

# SEELDONS CRADED SPELLER.



NEW YORK .: CINCINNATI .: CHICAGO

AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY

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## GRADED SPELLER.

#### ARRANGED IN SIX STEPS.

BY

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NEW YORK · · · · CINCINNATI · · · · CHICAGO

A M E R I C A N BOOK COMPANY

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#### PREFACE.

If teachers will follow the instructions given in the Manual, I shall have no occasion to regret the preparation of this book; but if it is used as such books may be used, it would have been better not to add another to the many facilities now afforded teachers for the thoughtless oral spelling of columns of words.

It is a great convenience to the teacher to have groups of words arranged with reference to their orthographical peculiarities; but the teacher who simply pronounces these words, with no discussion or application of their meaning or use, comes very far short of his duty in the spelling recitation.

The pupil should first get the idea which the word represents, then associate the idea with the word, and lastly, write the word. This requires the most careful and critical examination of the spelling lesson on the part of the teacher, without which, it is not possible to attain the highest success in teaching children to spell.

I have not attempted to indicate the number of words that shall be taken up at a lesson. No one can know this so well as the teacher.

The words are arranged in long columns as a matter of economy. They are first grouped with reference to the vowel element in the accented syllable. In the reviews, a different classification is adopted, still based on orthographical peculiarities, but the words are so arranged as to break up the former association, and thus test the pupil's ability to spell them, independent of their classification.

I have omitted all rules for spelling as being cumbersome, confusing, and unreliable. Any person who would spell well, must form the *habit* of spelling correctly, so that, without reflection, he will be able to write rapidly and correctly. This can only be acquired by writing words over and over again, until, from mere habit, he writes them correctly. With this view, it is important that the words should be correctly written from the very first.

The proper pronunciation of the words is determined, for the most part, by the accent and the classification.

If the accent is on any other than the first syllable it is indicated by the usual mark.

In the more advanced review lessons, the ability to syllabicate and pronounce correctly is tested,—a point to which the teacher should give careful attention.

It will be observed that the book is arranged in six parts, and, in a graded school, may cover as many years, beginning with the intermediate department.

With rare exceptions, I have taken Webster as authority in spelling, syllabication, and pronunciation. In a few instances, however, I have adopted the preference of Worcester rather than that of Webster, where it is plainly more in accordance with general usage.

E. A. S.

### GRADED SPELLER.

#### FIRST STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

|        | -      | •      |        | •       |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| e      | breach | heat   | peat   | team    |
| cede   | cease  | heath  | plea   | tweak   |
| de ist | cheat  | heave  | plead  | veal    |
| eke    | clean  | heaves | reach  | weal    |
| ne gro | cleat  | knead  | ream   | wean    |
| scheme | cleave | leach  | rear   | wreak   |
| sphere | creak  | leak   | screak | wreath  |
| theme  | cream  | lean   | seal   | wreathe |
| ve to  | crease | lease  | seam   | zeal    |
| ze bra | drear  | least  | sear   | ee      |
| ea     | ease   | leaves | seat   | beech   |
| beach  | eaves  | mead   | sheaf  | beef    |
| beam   | feat   | mean   | sheath | beer    |
| bean   | flea   | meat   | squeak | beet    |
| bleach | freak  | neap   | steal  | breech  |
| bleak  | gear   | neat   | steam  | breed   |
| blear  | heal   | peak   | streak | breeze  |
| bleat  | heap   | peal   | teal   | cheer   |
|        |        |        |        |         |

| creed                  | lees    | sheer   | veer          | grieve |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|--------|
| creep                  | leech   | sleek   | weed          | mien   |
| $\operatorname{deer}$  | leek    | sleeve  | ween          | pier   |
| fee                    | leer    | speech  | weep          | pierce |
| flee                   | meed    | spleen  | wheel         | shriek |
| fleece                 | need y  | squeeze | wheeze        | thieve |
| fleet                  | peel    | steep   | $ei$ $\equiv$ | tierce |
| greens                 | peer    | street  | ceil          | i      |
| $\operatorname{greet}$ | queer   | teem    | seize         | pique  |
| jeer                   | reel    | teens   | weird         | ey     |
| keel                   | screech | tee ter | ie            | key    |
| keen                   | seethe  | thee    | bier          | uay    |
| knee                   | sheen   | tweeds  | chief         | quay   |

The sound represented by  $\bar{a}$  as heard in  $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

| a     | brace  | craze | grade  | ma ple |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| a cre | brake  | dace  | hale   | nape   |
| a gue | braze  | dame  | haste  | nave . |
| ale   | ca ble | date  | hate   | pace   |
| a pex | ca lyx | fade  | haze   | page   |
| bale  | cape   | fame  | jade   | pale   |
| bane  | cave   | fane  | knave  | paste  |
| base  | crane  | fate  | la bel | pave   |
| baste | crape  | flake | la dle | phrase |
| bate  | crate  | flame | lathe  | place  |
| bathe | crave  | gage  | mace   | plague |

| ra cer | ail                  | pail                   | vail          | feint            |
|--------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| rage   | $\operatorname{aim}$ | pains                  | - wail        | $\mathbf{neigh}$ |
| rake   | bail                 | paint                  | waive         | reign            |
| raze   | bait                 | $\operatorname{plait}$ | ay            | rein             |
| sage   | baize                | quail                  | bray          | reins            |
| sale   | blain                | quaint                 | clay          | $_{ m skein}$    |
| sane   | braid                | sail                   | flay          | sleigh           |
| scales | brain                | $\operatorname{saint}$ | fray          | veil             |
| shave  | flail                | slain                  | gay           | vein             |
| space  | frail                | sprain                 | jay           | weight           |
| stale  | gait                 | $\operatorname{staid}$ | nay           | ao               |
| swale  | hail                 | strait                 | ray           | gaol             |
| vague  | maid                 | strain                 | spray         | ey               |
| vane   | mail                 | swain                  | sway          | bey              |
| wane   | maim                 | taint                  | tray          | ea               |
| waste  | main                 | trail                  | ei            | break            |
| ai     | maize                | trait                  | $_{ m eight}$ | jean             |
| aid    | paid                 | twain                  | feign         | yea              |

The sound represented by  $\dot{a}$  as heard in  $l\dot{a}st$ , expressed by

| a     | branch | chant                  | flask  | hasp |
|-------|--------|------------------------|--------|------|
| aft   | cast   | $\operatorname{clasp}$ | gasp   | lass |
| blast | chaff  | draft                  | glance | mask |

The sound represented by  $\hat{a}$  as heard in  $b\hat{a}re$ , expressed by

acarefareglareparebaredareflarehareshare

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

ay

| The sou | ind represent         | ed by $\ddot{a}$ as h | eard in fär,           | expressed by |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| a       | baa                   | carve                 | mar                    | ea           |
| a jar'  | bar                   | char                  | march                  | heart        |
| alms    | barb                  | chart                 | marl                   | hearth       |
| arc     | bard                  | farce                 | $\operatorname{marsh}$ | au           |
| arch    | barge                 | garb                  | mart                   | flaunt       |
| arched  | barque                | harp                  | parch                  | gaunt        |
| ark     | bath                  | harsh                 | parse                  | haunt        |
| arms    | $\operatorname{card}$ | hart                  | psalm                  | launch       |
| ar mv   | car go                | iar                   | sparse                 | staunch      |

The sound represented by  $\hat{u}$  as heard in  $\hat{furl}$ , expressed by curd surf upur 0 blur cur ry scurf y surge worm bur hur ry slur sur ly worst knurl spurn tur nip wort cur lurch curb spurt urge worth

larch

carp

wrath

vaunt

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by her isperm e eaberth stern dearth birch merge clerk earth birth pert swerve serf verb hearse fir err fern verge learn flirt serge yerk gird serve yearn germ

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Manual of Reading for discussion of this sound.

| kirk  | quirk                  | $\operatorname{shirt}$ | squirm | twirl |
|-------|------------------------|------------------------|--------|-------|
| mirth | $\operatorname{shirk}$ | $\operatorname{smirk}$ | squirt | whir  |

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

| ` a    | waltz  | pause | flaw   | yawl      |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| al so  | wharf  | sauce | hawk   | yawn      |
| al ter | au     | taut  | jaw    | ou        |
| balk   | au ger | aw    | law    | be sought |
| calk   | aught  | awe   | lawn   | wrought   |
| dwarf  | cause  | awl   | maw    | 0         |
| halt   | daub   | awn   | pawn   | chord     |
| mall   | faun   | bawl  | pshaw  | corpse    |
| pall   | fraud  | brawl | scrawl | form      |
| scald  | gauze  | caw   | spawn  | gorge     |
| sward  | laud   | craw  | sprawl | scorn     |
| swath  | maul   | dawn  | squaw  | shorts    |
| thwart | naught | fawn  | thaw   | thorn     |

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $l\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

| host       |
|------------|
| ost joke   |
| re jolt    |
| pe knoll   |
| oss lobe   |
| ne loth    |
| rde mo lar |
| se mole    |
|            |

| mope   | shote  | boar   | loaves | roe    |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| mote   | sloth  | cloak  | moan   | throe  |
| node   | so da  | coarse | moat   | woe    |
| ode    | so fa  | coax   | oar    | ou     |
| o dor  | sol    | foal   | oath   | bourn  |
| o men  | spoke  | foam   | roach  | court  |
| o ral  | ston y | goad   | roam   | moult  |
| ore    | sword  | goal   | roan   | mourn  |
| o val  | throne | groan  | roar   | ow     |
| po et  | troll  | hoar   | roast  | flown  |
| po ker | vot er | hoard  | shoal  | growth |
| poll   | yolk   | hoarse | soak   | known  |
| porch  | yore   | hoax   | ое     | row    |
| pore   | zone   | loam   | doe    | sow    |
| probe  | oa     | loan   | floe   | stow   |
| scope  | bloat  | loathe | foe    | tow    |
|        |        |        |        |        |

The sound represented by  $\overline{oo}$  as heard in food, expressed by

|       | _     |                 |                        |       |
|-------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-------|
| 00    | groom | moose           | snooze                 | woof  |
| bloom | hoop  | moot            | soothe                 | ou    |
| boon  | hoot  | noose           | stoop                  | route |
| boor  | loom  | ooze            | swoon                  | sou   |
| booth | loon  | $\mathbf{rood}$ | swoop                  | soup  |
| broom | loop  | roof            | $\operatorname{troop}$ | ew    |
| coop  | loose | shoo            | whoop                  | brew  |
| doom  | moor  | sloop           | woo                    | crew  |
|       |       |                 |                        |       |

| drew  | strew  | fruit | drupe   | truce  |
|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
| grew  | ui     | u     | prune   | tru ly |
| screw | bruise | crude | ruse    | ue     |
| shrew | cruise | cruse | tru ant | true   |

The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

| i        | diz zy                | grit ty      | lim ber               | prince                  |
|----------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| bilge    | fifth                 | hill y       | lin en                | $\operatorname{prism}$  |
| blink    | fig ure               | $_{ m hilt}$ | $\operatorname{lisp}$ | pris on                 |
| brig     | filch                 | hinge        | lit ter               | quid                    |
| brim     | fill                  | hiss         | liv er                | quilt                   |
| chill y  | film                  | hitch        | $\operatorname{miff}$ | quince                  |
| chintz   | filth                 | in let       | milch                 | rich es                 |
| cin der  | finch                 | in ner       | milk                  | rick                    |
| cliff    | flinch                | in sist'     | mince                 | ridge                   |
| clinch   | fling                 | in step      | mist                  | riv er                  |
| clip per | flint                 | itch         | niche                 | riv et                  |
| crimp    | gild                  | jib          | $_{ m nit}$           | $\operatorname{scrimp}$ |
| cringe   | gill                  | $_{ m jig}$  | o mit'                | $\operatorname{scrip}$  |
| erisp    | $\operatorname{gimp}$ | kick         | phiz                  | $\operatorname{script}$ |
| dif fer  | gin                   | kim bo       | pick le               | $\mathbf{shift}$        |
| din      | giv er                | kin          | pill                  | shiv er                 |
| dip per  | grim                  | kin dle      | pis til               | shrill                  |
| disk     | grin                  | kink         | pis tol               | $\operatorname{shrimp}$ |
| dit to   | $\operatorname{grip}$ | knit         | $\operatorname{pith}$ | shrink                  |
| dit ty   | grit                  | lil y        | pit y                 | sin ew                  |
|          |                       |              |                       |                         |

| singe    | squill                  | switch  | twinge | wrist  |
|----------|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| sin gle  | $\operatorname{squint}$ | thills  | twist  | writ   |
| skid     | stick y                 | thrill  | twitch | y      |
| skiff    | stilt                   | tick le | whiff  | lymph  |
| skill    | stin gy                 | tinge   | width  | lynx   |
| skil let | stint                   | tin gle | wince  | myth   |
| sliv er  | stitch                  | tink le | winch  | nymph  |
| sphinx   | strict                  | tip ple | witch  | rhythm |
| squib    | Swiss                   | trill   | withe  | sylph  |

The sound represented by  $\check{e}$  as heard in  $m\check{e}t$ , expressed by

|                   | 1                         | •                                       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 1                     |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| e                 | chest                     | elf                                     | hedge                                 | mel on                |
| a bed $^{\prime}$ | clef                      | ell                                     | helm                                  | mesh                  |
| ac cept'          | cleft                     | else                                    | hemp                                  | nest le               |
| a men'            | cress                     | emp ty                                  | hence                                 | ob ject'              |
| beg gar           | crest                     | en try                                  | ho tel'                               | peb ble               |
| belch             | debt                      | e rect'                                 | jel ly                                | ped al                |
| bel fry           | dense                     | ev er                                   | jest                                  | ped dle               |
| belle             | dredge                    | $\operatorname{ex}\operatorname{pect}'$ | knell                                 | pelf                  |
| blend             | $\mathrm{du}\mathrm{et}'$ | $\operatorname{ex}\operatorname{pel}'$  | leg gin                               | $\operatorname{pelt}$ |
| blest             | dwell                     | fence                                   | length                                | pence                 |
| cel lar           | ebb                       | fend                                    | lens                                  | pest                  |
| Celt              | ech o                     | fes ter                                 | lent                                  | pet al                |
| check             | ed dy                     | fet ter                                 | lep er                                | pet ty                |
| cher ry           | egg                       | fleck                                   | lev el                                | phlegm                |
| chess             | el bow                    | gem                                     | mel low                               | pledge                |
|                   |                           |   |                                       |                       |

| quell    | sedge                  | tense   | wren   | cleanse |
|----------|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| quench   | sev er                 | tenth   | wrench | deaf    |
| quest    | shelve                 | thence  | wrest  | dread   |
| re cess' | $\operatorname{shred}$ | tress   | wretch | health  |
| re gret' | sketch                 | twelfth | yelk   | stead   |
| rel ic   | sledge                 | wedge   | yell   | threat  |
| retch    | $\operatorname{smelt}$ | whelm   | yelp   | tread   |
| scent    | steppe                 | whence  | ea     | ei      |
| sect     | tempt                  | wreck   | breast | heif er |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $m\ddot{a}t$ , expressed by

| a      | at tic  | ca nal'               | cramp  | $\operatorname{gnat}$ |
|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| add    | ax le   | can cer               | dank   | hack                  |
| ad der | badge   | can dle               | dash   | hash                  |
| adz    | bang    | cash                  | drab   | hatch                 |
| al um  | bans    | cat tle               | fact   | have                  |
| an gry | batch   | champ                 | fag    | jack                  |
| an tic | bat tle | chap                  | fang   | jamb                  |
| apt    | bland   | clad                  | flange | knack                 |
| ar row | blank   | clamp                 | flank  | lack                  |
| ash es | bract   | clan                  | flash  | lag                   |
| as     | brad    | clank                 | gag    | lamb                  |
| asp    | brag    | clap                  | gang   | lank                  |
| as ter | brand   | clash                 | gas    | lash                  |
| at las | cab in  | $\operatorname{crab}$ | gash   | latch                 |
| at om  | cac tus | crack                 | gnash  | lax                   |

| manse | pang  | scrag                  | tack   | thwack |
|-------|-------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| mash  | plash | $\operatorname{shank}$ | tact   | twang  |
| match | rash  | slack                  | tax    | valve  |
| nab   | sac   | slash                  | thatch | wax    |
| pack  | samp  | spasm                  | thrash | wrap   |

The sound represented by  $\check{o}$  as heard in  $n\check{o}t$ , expressed by

| o                    | com et  | fox                   | loll =        | slop    |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------|---------|
| blotch               | cop y   | $\operatorname{grog}$ | mosque        | sol id  |
| bond                 | cop per | $\operatorname{grot}$ | notch         | solve   |
| bon net              | copse   | hob ble               | odd           | stock   |
| botch                | cos set | hob by                | pock et       | strop   |
| both er              | crock   | hock                  | pop py        | top ple |
| bots                 | crop    | hov el                | prompt        | tot ter |
| bot tle              | crotch  | job                   | $_{ m rhomb}$ | a       |
| box er               | dock    | jog                   | rob ber       | quash   |
| chop                 | dodge   | jog gle               | rock er       | squab   |
| clod                 | dol lar | jol ly                | rock et       | squad   |
| clot                 | don     | jos tle               | rock y        | squash  |
| cob ble              | drop sy | jot                   | ros in        | squat   |
| $\operatorname{cod}$ | fob     | knob                  | rot ten       | swab    |
| cogs                 | fol ly  | knot                  | Scotch        | yacht   |
| col ic               | font    | lock                  | shock         | ou      |
| col lar              | fop     | lodge                 | shop          | lough   |
|                      |         |                       |               |         |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{u}$  as heard in  $n\ddot{u}t$ , expressed by

| u     | blunt | brunt | buck et | budg et |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| bluff | blush | brush | buck le | buff    |

| bulb    | cut ter               | husk y                 | rud der                | tus sle |
|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| bulge   | drudge                | judge                  | ruf fle                | ul cer  |
| bulk    | duct                  | junk                   | rus set                | wrung   |
| bump    | dumps                 | luck y                 | shrub                  | o       |
| bunch   | flush                 | lunge                  | $\operatorname{shrug}$ | bomb    |
| bung    | $\operatorname{fund}$ | muck                   | shuck                  | cov er  |
| bunk    | fuss y                | $\operatorname{mulch}$ | skulk                  | dove    |
| bus tle | fuzz                  | mumps                  | skull                  | monk    |
| butt    | gruff                 | $\operatorname{munch}$ | $_{\mathrm{slump}}$    | month   |
| but ter | grum                  | null                   | snuff                  | on ion  |
| club    | grunt                 | $\mathbf{numb}$        | stunt                  | ov en   |
| clum sy | gulf                  | pluck                  | $\operatorname{thrum}$ | slov en |
| clung   | gul ly                | plush                  | thrush                 | 00      |
| clutch  | gush                  | pulse                  | truck                  | blood y |
| crush   | gut ter               | punch                  | trudge                 | flood   |
| crust y | huff                  | pup py                 | truss                  | ou      |
| cut let | hush                  | rub ber                | $\operatorname{tusk}$  | slough  |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{o}$  as heard in  $cr\ddot{o}ss$ , expressed by

| · o       | cof fin | flor id | log wood | off set  |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| ac cost'  | cor al  | for age | mor al   | soft en  |
| a loft'   | cost ly | for est | mor row  | sor rel  |
| be gone'  | doff    | fosse   | moss y   | thong    |
| be troth' | dog ged | hor rid | of fer   | tor rent |
| boss      | dross   | lof ty  | of fice  | tor rid  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For discussion of this sound, see Manual of Reading.

The sound represented by  $\bar{\imath}$  as heard in  $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

| The sou                | na represent           | ed by t as no           | and in pine,   | expressed by          |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| i                      | five                   | pike                    | stride   | ie                    |
| Bi ble                 | gi ant                 | plight                  | strife   | be lie'               |
| $\operatorname{bight}$ | $_{ m gibe}$           | price                   | swine  | fie                   |
| bile                   | grime                  | quire                   | $	ext{thigh}$  | hie                   |
| bind                   | $\operatorname{high}$  | rice                    | thrice   | vie                   |
| blight                 | i cy                   | rife                    | $\operatorname{thrive}$                                  | y                     |
| blithe                 | i dly                  | $\operatorname{right}$  | ti dy  | lyre                  |
| bribe                  | i dol                  | rime                    | ti ger   | rhyme                 |
| bride                  | ire                    | $\operatorname{rind}$   | tine   | scythe                |
| bri er                 | i ron                  | ri ot                   | ti ny  | $\operatorname{spry}$ |
| brine                  | i vy                   | rite                    | tithe  | $\operatorname{sty}$  |
| chide                  | knife                  | rise                    | trice  | style                 |
| chine                  | knight                 | $\operatorname{shire}$  | tri o  | thyme                 |
| choir                  | li ar                  | shrine                  | tripe  | try                   |
| ci der                 | $_{ m lights}$         | $\operatorname{sigh}$   | trite  | type                  |
| cite                   | li on                  | $\operatorname{sight}$  | vi al  | wry                   |
| climb                  | lithe                  | $\operatorname{sign}$   | vice   | ye                    |
| crime                  | lives                  | $\operatorname{sire}$   | vi ol  | dye                   |
| dice                   | might                  | site                    | vi per   | lye                   |
| di et                  | mire                   | slice                   | vise   | rye                   |
| dine                   | mite                   | $\operatorname{slight}$ | $\mathbf{w} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{t}$ | uy                    |
| dire                   | nice                   | spile                   | wile   | buy                   |
| div er                 | nigh                   | splice                  | wine   | guy                   |
| fif er                 | $_{ m night}$          | sprite                  | $\mathbf{w}$ right                                       | ai                    |
| fight                  | $\operatorname{ninth}$ | squire                  | writhe   | aisle                 |
|                        |                        |                         |  |                       |

The sound represented by ou as heard in out, expressed by

|        |         |        |                         | -                |
|--------|---------|--------|-------------------------|------------------|
| ou     | douse   | lounge | scout                   | trout            |
| blouse | drought | mouse  | $\operatorname{shroud}$ | $\mathbf{vouch}$ |
| bough  | flounce | mouth  | slouch                  | ow               |
| bounce | flour   | noun   | slough                  | bow              |
| bound  | flout   | pouch  | souse                   | browse           |
| bout   | foul    | pounce | spouse                  | drowse           |
| clout  | grouse  | pout   | spout                   | mow              |
| couch  | hound   | rouse  | touse                   | prow             |
| doubt  | hour    | rout   | trounce                 | sow              |
|        |         |        |                         |                  |

#### REVIEW LESSONS.

#### Words Beginning with Two Consonants.

| ~ ~    |        |                       |                       |                        |
|--------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| bl     | blotch | brawl                 | brine                 | $\operatorname{clash}$ |
| blain  | blues  | bray                  | brink                 | $\operatorname{clasp}$ |
| bleach | bluff  | braze                 | brogue                | clay                   |
| bleak  | blur   | breast                | bruise                | clean                  |
| blear  | blurt  | breach                | brunt                 | cleanse                |
| blend  | br     | breed                 | brush                 | cleat                  |
| blight | brace  | breeze                | cl                    | cleave                 |
| blink  | bract  | brew                  | claim                 | clef                   |
| blithe | braid  | bribe                 | clamp                 | clerk                  |
| bloat  | brain  | bride                 | clank                 | cliff                  |
| bloom  | brave  | $\operatorname{brig}$ | $\operatorname{clap}$ | clinch                 |
|        |        |                       |                       |                        |

| cloak  | $\operatorname{crisp}$                              | fleck   | gross  | sparse                                       |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| clod   | crotch  | fleece  | grot   | spasm  |
| clot   | dr  | fleet   | grouse   | spawn  |
| clothe   | drab  | fling   | grown  | speech                                       |
| cloy   | draft   | flint   | gruff  | sperm  |
| clump  | drape   | flirt   | grum   | spew   |
| clung  | dread   | flood   | sc   | spile  |
| clutch   | drear   | flout   | scald  | spouse                                       |
| cr   | dredge  | flown   | scape  | spout  |
| crack  | drew  | fluke   | scorn  | spurn  |
| cram   | drift   | flume   | Scotch   | spurt  |
| cramp  | drone   | flush   | scout  | spy  |
| crape  | drought   | gr  | scurf  | sw   |
| crate  | drowse  | grade   | scythe   | $\operatorname{swab}$                        |
| crave  | drudge  | greens  | sl   | swap   |
|  | 0   | 0   |  |  |
| craw   | fl  | greet   | slack  | sward  |
| craw<br>craze                                    | •   | 0   | slack<br>slain                                       | sward<br>swath                               |
|  | fl  | greet   |  |  |
| craze  | <i>fl</i><br>flail                                  | greet<br>grew                                   | slain  | swath  |
| craze<br>creak                                   | fl<br>flail<br>flake                                | greet<br>grew<br>grim                           | slain<br>slake                                       | swath<br>swine                               |
| craze<br>creak<br>cream                          | fl flail flake flame                                | greet<br>grew<br>grim<br>grime                  | slain<br>slake<br>slash                              | swath<br>swine<br>swipe                      |
| craze<br>creak<br>cream<br>crease                | fl flail flake flame flange                         | greet<br>grew<br>grim<br>grime<br>grin          | slain<br>slake<br>slash<br>sledge                    | swath swine swipe st                         |
| craze creak cream crease creeds                  | flail flake flame flange flank                      | greet grew grim grime grin grip                 | slain<br>slake<br>slash<br>sledge<br>sloth           | swath swine swipe st staid                   |
| craze creak cream crease creeds creep            | fl flail flake flame flange flank flare             | greet grew grim grime grin grip grit            | slain<br>slake<br>slash<br>sledge<br>sloth<br>slouch | swath swine swipe st staid stale             |
| craze creak cream crease creeds creep crew       | flail flake flame flange flank flare flash          | greet grew grim grime grin grip grit groan      | slain slake slash sledge sloth slouch slump          | swath swine swipe st staid stale stead       |
| craze creak cream crease creeds creep crew crime | fl flail flake flame flange flank flare flash flask | greet grew grim grime grin grip grit groan grog | slain slake slash sledge sloth slouch slump slur     | swath swine swipe st staid stale stead steam |

| stint  | tr                     | trance                 | $\operatorname{tripe}$ | trout  |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| stitch | $\operatorname{trail}$ | tray                   | trite                  | truce  |
| stoat  | ${ m traipse}$         | tread                  | $\operatorname{troll}$ | trudge |
| stunt  | trait                  | trick                  | $\operatorname{troop}$ | true   |
| sty    | $\operatorname{tramp}$ | $\operatorname{trill}$ | trounce                | truss  |

#### Words Beginning with Three Consonants.

| scr     | shr                     | $\operatorname{shroud}$ | spray                   | $\operatorname{stride}$ |
|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| scrag   | shred                   | $\operatorname{shrub}$  | spring                  | strife                  |
| scrawl  | shrew                   | $\operatorname{shrug}$  | $\operatorname{sprite}$ | strut                   |
| screak  | shriek                  | spl                     | $\operatorname{sprout}$ | thr                     |
| screech | $\operatorname{shrift}$ | $\operatorname{spleen}$ | $\operatorname{spry}$   | threat                  |
| screw   | shrill                  | splice                  | str                     | $\operatorname{thrill}$ |
| scrimp  | $\operatorname{shrimp}$ | spr                     | streak                  | thrive                  |
| scrip   | shrine                  | sprain                  | strew                   | $\operatorname{thrum}$  |
| script  | $\operatorname{shrink}$ | $\operatorname{sprawl}$ | strict                  | $\operatorname{thrush}$ |

#### Words Ending with Three Consonants.

| lch    | haunch                 | birch                  | tch   | latch  |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|--------|
| milch  | launch                 | church                 | batch | match  |
| mulch  | $\operatorname{munch}$ | larch                  | botch | notch  |
| nch    | punch                  | lurch                  | fetch | sketch |
| blanch | staunch                | $\operatorname{march}$ | fitch | switch |
| bunch  | winch                  | parch                  | hatch | thatch |
| finch  | rch                    | porch                  | hitch | twitch |
| flinch | arch                   | starch                 | itch  | witch  |

| rsh   | lth    | nth           | rth    | hearth                 |
|-------|--------|---------------|--------|------------------------|
| harsh | filth  | $_{ m ninth}$ | birth  | $\operatorname{mirth}$ |
| marsh | health | tenth         | dearth | worth                  |

#### Words ending with Silent e.

|         | woras                   | enaing wi    | in silent e. |         |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| a gue   | dire                    | hoarse       | pounce       | souse   |
| badge   | dodge                   | $_{ m huge}$ | prate        | squeeze |
| bane    | douse                   | judge        | probe        | swerve  |
| base    | duke                    | lease        | prune        | swore   |
| baste   | eke                     | lithe        | pulse        | tense   |
| bathe   | else                    | lodge        | quake        | tierce  |
| be lie' | farce                   | lure         | quire        | tinge   |
| bilge   | fence                   | lute         | ridge        | tithe   |
| bounce  | fie                     | lyre         | rife         | touse   |
| bulge   | fosse                   | manse        | rouse        | twinge  |
| cause   | fuse                    | merge        | route        | type    |
| cease   | gauze                   | mince        | sauce        | urge    |
| cede    | $\operatorname{glance}$ | moose        | sedge        | válve   |
| coarse  | glare                   | mouse        | seethe       | verge   |
| copse   | gorge                   | niche        | serve        | vie     |
| corpse  | have                    | noose        | singe        | wedge   |
| cure    | hearse                  | parse        | sire         | wheeze  |
| dace    | heave                   | pence        | sleeve       | wile    |
| dense   | hedge                   | pierce       | snooze       | wince   |
| dice    | hence                   | pike         | solve        | withe   |
| dine    | hinge                   | poise        | soothe       | wreathe |
|         |                         |              |              |         |

# Words Liable to be Misspelled not included in previous Review Lists.

| aught  | knurl  | plight | sheath                | $\mathbf{w}$ helm |
|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| bomb   | lamb   | prompt | $\operatorname{sigh}$ | wren              |
| chief  | mosque | psalm  | sphere                | $\mathbf{wrench}$ |
| chintz | naught | pshaw  | sphinx                | $\mathbf{wright}$ |
| chord  | neigh  | quash  | sylph                 | wrist             |
| debt   | numb   | quirk  | theirs                | writ              |
| doubt  | nymph  | queen  | thief                 | writhe            |
| gnash  | phiz   | quoit  | thwack                | wrought           |
| gnat   | phlegm | rhomb  | thwart                | yacht             |
| gnu    | phrase | rhyme  | twelfth               | yawl              |
| knack  | plague | rogue  | vague                 | yawn              |
| knob   | plea   | ruse   | view                  | yearn             |
| know   | pledge | rhythm | weird                 | yield             |

#### Words pronounced alike but spelled differently.

ail, to be ill.
ale, strong beer.
air, the atmosphere.
heir, one who inherits.
aisle, a passage in a church.
isle, an island.
all, the whole.
awl, a shoemaker's tool.
arc, part of a circle.
ark, a boat; a chest.
aught, anything.

ought, in duty bound.
bail, surety for another.
bale, a bundle of goods.
bait, a lure for fish.
bate, to lessen.
ball, any round body.
bawl, to cry aloud.
bare, not covered.
bear, a quadruped.
bark, the noise made by a dog.
barque, a three-masted ship.

beat, to strike. beet, a vegetable. beach, a shore. beech, a kind of tree. beer, malt liquor. bier, a frame for carrying the dead. bell, for ringing. belle, a gay young lady. bight, a coil of rope; a bay. bite, to seize with the teeth. berth, a sleeping-place in a ship or car. birth, being born. boar, a male swine. bore, to make holes. bole, the stem of a tree. boll, the pod of some plants. bowl, a kind of dish. borne, carried. bourn, a bound or limit. bough, a branch. bow, an act of courtesy. brake, an instrument. break, to sever.

bruise, to hurt.

but, except.

by, near.

brews, does brew.

butt, a large cask.

buy, to purchase.

cede, to give up. seed, grain. ceil, to cover the upper part of a room. seal, an engraved stamp. cent, a coin. scent, to chase by smell. sent. did send. choir, a company of singers. quire, twenty-four sheets of paper. cite, to summon. sight, vision. site, a situation. core, the inner part. corps, a body of men. creak, to make a noise. creek, a small stream. dear, of great value. deer, an animal. dye, to change color. die, to become lifeless. doe, a female deer. dough, paste for baking. done, finished. dun, a color. draft, a bill of exchange. draught, a drink. drupe, a kind of fruit. droop, to hang down.

bye, a station in certain games.

eight, a number. ate. did eat. fane, a temple. fain, eager, gladly. feign, to pretend. faint, feeble. feint. pretense. fare, food; price of conveyance. fair, beautiful; an exhibit. fawn, a young deer. faun, a fabled god. feet, parts of the body. feat, an exploit. flea, an insect. flee, to escape. floe, a field of floating ice. flow, to glide smoothly. flour, finely ground meal. flower, a blossom. foul, not clean. fowl, a bird. gait, manner of walking. gate, a means of entrance. gibe, to speak sneeringly. iibe, to shift a sail. gild, to cover with gold. guild, a society. gnu, an animal. new. not old.

hail, frozen rain.

hale, strong, healthy. hair, of the head. hare, an animal. hart, an animal. heart, the seat of life. hie, to hasten. high, elevated. hoard, a store; to gather. horde, a wandering tribe. hock, a light wine. hough, a part of the leg. hour, sixty minutes. our, belonging to us. iam. preserved fruit. jamb, the side piece of a door. knead, to work dough. need, want; to require. knight, title of honor. night, time of darkness. knit, to weave with needles. nit, the egg of an insect. knot, a tie. not, a word expressing denial. lac, a kind of gum. lack, to want. leak, to let through, as water. leek, a plant like an onion. leave, to depart from. lieve, willingly. links, parts of a chain. lynx, a wild animal.

loan, anything lent. lone, solitary. lock, anything that fastens. loch, a lake. made, finished. maid, an unmarried woman. mail, a bag of letters. male, the masculine kind. main, principal, chief. mane, a part of some animals. maize, Indian corn. maze, an intricate place. mead, a drink made of honey. meed, reward. mean, low; to intend. mien, look; manner. meat, animal food. meet, to come together. might, strength; power. mite, a small sum; an insect. moat, a deep ditch. mote, a small particle. nave, middle part of a wheel. knave, a rogue. nay, no; not. neigh, sound made by a horse. oar, for rowing. ore. unrefined metal. ode, a short poem.

owed, did owe. pains, aches. panes, squares of glass. pale, white; wan. pail, a wooden vessel. pair, a couple. pare, to cut thinly. near, a fruit. pause, to stop; a cessation. paws, feet of an animal. peak, a point; the top. pique, to give offence. peal, a loud sound. peel, rind or skin of fruit. peer, an equal; a nobleman. pier, the support of a bridge. plait, to fold; to braid. plate, a shallow dish. pore, an opening; to study closely. pour, to turn out, as water. rain, water from the clouds. reign, to rule, as a king. rein, part of a harness. raise, to lift up. raze, to level with the ground rays, beams of light. rap, to strike quickly. wrap, to fold around. rest, quiet, cessation. wrest, to take away violently. retch, to strain, as in vomiting. wretch, a miserable person.

rice, a kind of grain. rise, the act of rising. right, not wrong. rite, a ceremony. wright, a workman. write, to express by letters. roe, a female deer. row, to move with oars. rung, did ring. wrung, extorted. rve, a kind of grain. wrv. crooked. sail, of a ship. sale, act of selling. scene, a view. seine, a fishing net. seen, beheld, observed. scull, a small boat or oar. skull, the bone of the head. seam, a line of sewing. seem, to appear. sear, dry; withered. seer, a prophet. sees, does see. seize, to lay hold of. serf, a kind of slave. surf, swell of the sea. serge, a kind of cloth. surge, to swell, as waves. shear, to clip or cut. sheer, pure; unmixed.

shoe, a covering for the foot. shoo, begone; away. sign, a token. sine, a line in geometry. sleigh, a vehicle on runners. slav, to kill. slev, a weaver's reed. slew, did slay. slue, to turn about. slow, not swift. sloe, a berry; a wild plum. sole, the bottom of the foot, sol, name of a note in music. soul, the immortal part of man. steal, to take by theft. steel, refined and hardened iron. steppe, an elevated plain.

steppe, an elevated plain.
step, a pace.
stile, steps over a fence.
style, manner of writing.
straight, right; direct.
strait, a narrow passage.
tact, skill.
tacked, fastened by tacks.
taut, tightly drawn.
taught, did teach.
team, a span, as of horses.
teem, to be full of.
time, a measure of duration
thyme, a kind of plant.

throe, extreme pain.
throw, to cast; to fling.
throme, a royal seat.
thrown, hurled; flung.
toe, a part of the foot.
tow, the coarse part of flax.
vale, a valley.
veil, a covering for the face.
vain, conceited, false.
vane, a weathercock.
vein, a blood-vessel.
vice, a defect; a fault.
vise, an instrument for griping things.

wail, to lament.
wale, part of a ship
wain, a kind of wagon.
wane, to grow less.
waist, the middle part of the
body.
waste, to destroy.
waive, to relinquish.
wave, of the sea.
way, a road; a manner.
weigh, to find the weight.
wait, to stay.
weight, that which anything
weighs.

#### Words spelled alike but pronounced differently.

a buse', bad treatment.
a buse' (z), to injure.
browse, shrubs or twigs.
browse (z), to feed on twigs.
close, shut fast.
close (z), to shut.
cruise, a small bottle.
cruise (z), to sail; a voyage.
does (duz), Ann does well.
does (dōs), plural of doe.
gill, the fourth of a pint.
gill, as of a fish.
live, to have life.
live, having life.

mouse (z), to catch mice.

mouth, the opening between
the lips.

mouth, to speak affectedly.
object', to oppose in words.
object, the thing sought.
off set, a sprout.
off set', to set off.
rise, an ascent.
rise (z), to get up.
slough, a miry place.
slough (sluf), to cast off a
skin.

mouse, a small quadruped.

#### Different modes of spelling the same words.

| adz     | chops                 | gage   | moult                    | stent                  |
|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| adze    | chaps                 | gauge  | molt                     | stoop                  |
| ax      | choir                 | gaol   | $\operatorname{nought}$  | stoup                  |
| axe     | quire                 | jail   | naught                   | straight               |
| ay      | cleft                 | gear   | pleat                    | strait                 |
| aye     | clift                 | geer . | plait                    | strap                  |
| balk    | cloak                 | hock   | pur                      | strop                  |
| baulk   | cloke                 | hough  | purr                     | swap                   |
| bark    | copse                 | hoop   | sac                      | swop                   |
| barque  | cop pice              | whoop  | sack                     | swol len               |
| blessed | co sy                 | keg    | sacque                   | swol en                |
| blest   | co zy                 | cag    | shoat                    | thresh                 |
| blouse  | cur ry                | key    | shote                    | thrash                 |
| blowse  | cur rie               | quay   | skain                    | $\operatorname{troop}$ |
| bourne  | dent                  | leech  | skein                    | troupe                 |
| bourn   | dint                  | leach  | smelt                    | vail                   |
| bri er  | disk                  | loth   | smelled                  | veil                   |
| bri ar  | $\operatorname{disc}$ | loath  | $\operatorname{spright}$ | whir                   |
| bur     | draft                 | lye    | sprite                   | whur                   |
| burr    | draught               | ley    | $\operatorname{spirt}$   | woe                    |
| calk    | elf                   | mall   | $\operatorname{spurt}$   | wo                     |
| caulk   | elve                  | maul   | staunch                  | yelk                   |
| caw     | font                  | mold   | stanch                   | yolk                   |
| kaw     | fount                 | mould  | stint                    |                        |

#### NAMES OF PERSONS.

| Males.    | Da vid                                | Jes se  | Females. | Eve         |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Aa ron    | Den nis                               | Jo ab   | A da     | Fan ny      |
| A bel     | Dex ter                               | Job     | Ag nes   | Flora       |
| Ab ner    | $\operatorname{Ed}\operatorname{gar}$ | Jo el   | Al ice   | Grace       |
| A bram    | $\mathbf{E} d \ \mathrm{mund}$        | Jo nah  | A my     | Hel en      |
| Ad am     | Ed win                                | Jo nas  | Ann      | I da        |
| A din     | Eg bert                               | Ju dah  | An na    | Inez        |
| Al bert   | El bert                               | Le vi   | Blanch   | I re' ne    |
| Al fred   | E nos                                 | Lew is  | Bridg et | Jane        |
| Al len    | $\mathbf{E}$ sau                      | Luke    | Ce li a  | $Ja \ net'$ |
| Al mon    | Ez ra                                 | Lu ther | Clar a   | Jean        |
| Al vah    | Frank                                 | Mark    | Co ra    | Jo an       |
| Al vin    | Giles                                 | Mar tin | De li a  | Joyce       |
| A mos     | Guy                                   | Miles   | Di nah   | Lau ra      |
| An drew   | He man                                | Neal    | Do ra    | Lil ly      |
| Ar thur   | Hen ry                                | Os car  | Dor cas  | Lo is       |
| A sa      | Her bert                              | Ow en   | E dith   | Lou ise'    |
| Aus tin   | Hugh                                  | Paul    | Ed na    | Lu cy       |
| Ca leb    | Hu go                                 | Pe ter  | El la    | Ma bel      |
| Ce cil    | Isaac                                 | Phil ip | El len   | Ma ry       |
| Clar ence | Ja bez                                | Ralph   | Em ma    | Maud        |
| Claude    | Ja cob                                | Saul    | Es ther  | May         |
| Cy rus    | Ja red                                | Seth    | E va     | Sa ra       |
|           |                                       |         |          |             |

#### SECOND STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

| e          | be reave'  | fear ful   | year ly                  |
|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| be som     | be speak'  | greas y    | ee                       |
| com plete' | bo hea'    | hea then   | bee-bread                |
| de cent    | breach y   | in crease' | beech en                 |
| ex treme'  | breath ing | leaf let   | beef steak               |
| fe male    | cheap en   | league     | bees-wax                 |
| fre quent  | cheap ness | leak y     | bee tle                  |
| le ver     | clear ing  | mea ger    | be seech'                |
| ne gress   | cleav er   | mean ness  | boot ee'                 |
| que ry     | creak ing  | mea sles   | can teen'                |
| ra ceme'   | cream y    | neat ness  | cheer ful                |
| re gion .  | creat ure  | peace ful  | cheer y                  |
| re tail    | dea con    | reap er    | de gree'                 |
| spe cie    | dis ease'  | re treat'  | deep en                  |
| ea         | ea gle     | sea son    | fee ble                  |
| ap pear'   | ea glet    | teach er   | flee cy                  |
| bea con    | ear-ring   | tea sel    | fleet ness               |
| beard ed   | ea sel     | trea ty    | free dom                 |
| beast ly   | east ern   | wea ry     | $\operatorname{greed} y$ |
| beat en    | en treat'  | wea sel    | keep sake                |
|            |            |            |                          |

| knee pan  | $\operatorname{seed} y$ | steel yard                                | ${ m trust~ee'}$ |
|-----------|-------------------------|---|------------------|
| nee dle   | set tee'                | stee ple                                  | twee zers        |
| need less | $_{ m sheep}$ ish       | $\operatorname{sweet} \operatorname{ish}$ | weed y           |

The sound represented by  $\bar{a}$  as heard in  $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

| a          | brake man  | em brace'  | la ver    |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| a bate'    | bra sier   | en rage'   | ma jor    |
| ach ing    | bra vo     | en slave'  | mak er    |
| a corn     | bra zen    | es cape'   | man ger   |
| a gent     | cam bric   | ex change' | ma tron   |
| A pril     | cane brake | fac ing    | ma zy     |
| a wake'    | ca per     | fa tal     | na bob    |
| ba con     | ca ret     | fa vor     | na dir    |
| bak ing    | case ment  | flam ing   | na ked    |
| base less  | case mate  | fla vor    | na sal    |
| base ment  | casing     | for gave'  | na tion   |
| ba sis     | ca ter     | for sake'  | na tive   |
| be came'   | chas ten   | ga ble     | nat ure   |
| be have'   | cra ter    | glaz ing   | o paque'  |
| be late'   | cra ven    | gra vy     | pa cer    |
| be rate'   | cra zy     | has ten    | pa gan    |
| be take'   | de face'   | hate ful   | pa rade′  |
| blame less | de range'  | ha zel     | pas try   |
| bla zon    | dis grace' | ha zy      | pa tient  |
| block ade' | dis place' | la bor     | pro fane' |
| brace let  | dra per    | la va      | Quak er   |

| ra tion  | ai         | dai sy     | paint er  |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| ra ven   | ab stain'  | de claim'  | prai rie  |
| ra zor   | aim less   | de tain'   | prais es  |
| sa ble   | at tain'   | ex plain'  | rai ment  |
| sa go    | a vail'    | faint ness | rain y    |
| scrap er | a wait'    | faith ful  | rai sin   |
| Shak er  | be wail'   | gai ter    | re tail'  |
| shav er  | com plain' | jail er    | re tain'  |
| sta men  | con tain'  | maid en    | strain er |
| ta per   | dai ly     | main sail  | tai lor   |
| va cant  | dain ty    | ob tain'   | trai tor  |

The sound represented by  $\dot{a}$  as heard in  $l\dot{a}st$ , expressed by

| a         | branch y | caste    | cast or |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| ad vance' | brass y  | cast ing | chaff y |
| a las'    | cask et  | cas tle  | raft er |

The sound represented by  $\hat{a}$  as heard in  $b\hat{a}re$ , expressed by

| a         | be ware $'$ | glar ing  | scarce ly |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| a ware'   | care ful    | par ent   | spare-rib |
| bare foot | dar ing     | pre pare' | spar ing  |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $f\ddot{a}r$ , expressed by

| a       | ar gue  | balm y  | ba <b>za</b> ar' |
|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| arch er | ar mor  | bar ber | be half'         |
| arc tic | art ful | bar ley | calm ly          |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

| car bon  | farm er   | har ness | mar vel  |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| car cass | fath er   | hur ra'  | pars nip |
| car mine | fore-arm' | jar gon  | par ty   |
| car nal  | gar gle   | jar ring | re gard' |
| cart age | gar lic   | lard er  | scar let |
| cart er  | gar ner   | mar gin  | sharp en |
| charg er | gar ter   | mar shal | spark le |
| char ter | har bor   | mar ten  | star ry  |
| ci gar'  | hard y    | mar tin  | start le |
| dark en  | harm ful  | mar tyr  | tar get  |

The sound represented by  $\hat{u}$  as heard in  $\hat{furl}$ , expressed by

| u        | burn ish | hurt ful | sur geon  |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| bur dock | cur dle  | knurl y  | sur name  |
| bur gess | fur long | mur der  | Thurs day |
| bur glar | fur nace | oc cur'  | tur ban   |
| bur ly   | fur ry   | sur face | tur key   |
| burn ing | fur ther | sur feit | tur nip   |

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by

| e        | cer tain                                 | di vert'                               | nerv ous   |
|----------|--|--|------------|
| as sert' | cler gy                                  | $\operatorname{ex}\operatorname{ert}'$ | ob serve'  |
| a stern' | con verse'                               | her mit                                | pre serve' |
| a ver'   | $\operatorname{con}\operatorname{vert}'$ | ker chief                              | re fer'    |
| a verse' | de fer'                                  | ker nel                                | ser mon    |
| a vert'  | des sert'                                | mer cy                                 | ser pent   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

| a        | au       | haugh ty | horn y    |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| al tar   | auc tion | lau rel  | lord ly   |
| ap pall' | au dit   | pau per  | morn ing  |
| a ward'  | Au gust  | sau cer  | mor sel   |
| bal sam  | au thor  | sau sage | mor tal   |
| be fall' | cau cus  | 0        | mor tar   |
| talk er  | cau dal  | ab sorb' | or chard  |
| chalk y  | cau tion | a dorn'  | or gan    |
| pal sy   | daub er  | cor set  | per form' |
| pal try  | fau cet  | for ty   | tor pid   |
| quar ter | gaud y   | frost y  | tort ure  |

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $l\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

|   | o             | cho rus   | dole ful  | ghost ly  |
|---|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| a | bode'         | chos en   | do nate   | glo ry    |
| a | dore'         | clos ing  | do nor    | gro cer   |
| a | ${ m fford'}$ | co lon    | drov er   | hol lo'   |
| a | tone'         | col ter   | en close' | host ess  |
| b | old ness      | con trol' | en roll'  | im port'  |
| b | ol ster       | co ny     | ex port'  | lo cal    |
| b | olt er        | cro cus   | flo ral   | lo cate   |
| b | o nus         | cro ny    | fold er   | lo cust   |
| b | o rax.        | de pot'   | fore-arm  | lone some |
| b | o vine        | de vote'  | fore man  | mop ish   |
| b | ro ker        | dis pose' | fore noon | mo tion   |

| no bly   | port al                   | ro dent  | stor age  |
|----------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|
| not ed   | por tion                  | rop y    | stroll er |
| no tice  | port ly                   | smok er  | to ken    |
| no tion  | pos er                    | smok y   | to per    |
| op pose' | $\operatorname{post}$ age | sol dier | to tal    |
| port age | pro file                  | stol en  | to wards  |

The sound represented by  $\overline{oo}$  as heard in  $f\overline{oo}d$ , expressed by

| 00        | boot y    | hal loo'  | poo dle    |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| bam boo'  | cool er   | loose ly  | roost er   |
| boo by    | coop er   | loos en   | sa loon'   |
| boom ing  | fes toon' | moor ing  | spit toon' |
| boot less | gal loon' | pon toon' | woo er     |

The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

| $oldsymbol{i}$ | bick er   | brick bat  | chris ten  |
|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| a bridge'      | bid den   | brick-kiln | Chris tian |
| af fix'        | bid ding  | brim ful   | Christ mas |
| af flict'      | big ness  | brim ming  | clink er   |
| a kin'         | bil let   | brim stone | clip ping  |
| a miss'        | bill ion  | brin dled  | com mit'   |
| as sist'       | bis cuit  | bris tle   | con vince' |
| be $\dim'$     | bish op   | Brit ish   | crink le   |
| be fit'        | bit ten   | Brit on    | dib ble    |
| be think'      | bit tern  | chil blain | dick y     |
| be witch'      | bit ters  | chir rup   | dic tate   |
| bib ber        | bliss ful | chit chat  | dig it     |

dim ness dis cord dis mal dis miss' dis tant dis trict dit ty drib blet drink er drip pings driz zle driz zly dwin dle e clipse' en list' en rich' fid dle fif teen fil bert flint y for bid' for give' frit ter gib bet gig gle gild ing

gin ger giz zard glim mer glit ter gris tle griz zly hic cough hill ock In dian in mate in most in stant in sult. isth mus jin gle kid nap kin dred king dom kins man kip skin lim it lim pid limp sy linch pin lin den lin ger

lin net lin seed lin tel liq uid liq uor list en list less liv ing mid dling mid land mid night mid riff mil dew mill-dam mill er mil let mim ic min gle min now mis tress mist y mit ten mixt ure miz zen nick name nig gard

nim ble nin ny nip pers per mit' per sist' pick et pig eon pil fer pil lar pim ple pinch ers pip pin pis ton piv ot prick le prig gish prim er prim ly prim rose prince ly prin cess print er priv et quib ble quiv er re sist'

| rib ald    | sig nal    | stil ly     | trig ger  |
|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| rib bon    | silk en    | sub mit'    | trip le   |
| rid dle    | sil van    | swim mer    | trip ping |
| rig or     | sim mer    | swin dler   | twink le  |
| rig ging   | sim per    | thick en    | twit ter  |
| rig id     | sin ew     | thim ble    | twit ting |
| ring let   | sin ful    | think er    | vig il    |
| rip ple    | six pence  | thin ner    | vil la    |
| rip pling  | six teenth | this tly    | whis key  |
| ris en     | skil let   | thrift less | whis tle  |
| scis sors  | skill ful  | thrill ing  | whit tle  |
| scrimp ing | skim mer   | tick et     | wil low   |
| shift less | slip per   | till age    | win ner   |
| shil ling  | sniv el    | tim brel    | win now   |
| shim mer   | spin dle   | tin gling   | win try   |
| shin gle   | spin et    | tink er     | with er   |
| ship ping  | spin ning  | tink ling   | wit ness  |
| ship wreck | spin ster  | tin ner     | wit ty    |
| shriv el   | spir it    | tin ny      | wrig gle  |
| sib yl     | spit tle   | tin sel     | wring er  |
| sick le    | sprink le  | tip pler    | wrink le  |
| sift er    | stig ma    | trick le    | writ ten  |
|            |            |             |           |

The sound represented by  $\check{e}$  as heard in  $\check{met}$ , expressed by e accent' a dept' a mend'

e ac cent' a dept' a mend' ab sent' ad dress' af fect' an nex'

blem ish ap pend' crest ed ex pense' ar rest' bless ed crev ice ex press' as cend' debt or ex tend' bless ing as cent' de fense' breth ren fer ment' bru nette' de fend' as sent' fore tell' at tempt' ca det' den tal freck le den tist a venge' ce ment' fresh et beck on cen ser de pend' hem lock bed ding des ert in tend' cen sure be deck' di rect' in tent' cen sus bed lam dis pel' in vent' cen tral bed quilt check er dress y jen ny bed rid cher uh dwell ing ken nel la ment' bed room chess-board edg ing bed side chest nut edge wise la pel' ef fort bed stead clev er lect ure be get' clev is e lect' leg ume be held' col lect' else where lem on bell man com mence' em bers length en bel low com mend' med al en ter bel lows con fess' med dler en trance con nect' med ley ber ry en vy be set' con sent' mel on es cort e vent' melt ing bet ters con tend' ex ile mem ber bev el cor rect' bev y cred it ex pend' men tion

| mer it    | pen knife  | red dish   | spell er   |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| mesh y    | pep per    | ref uge    | step ping  |
| mes sage  | per il     | re ject'   | swell ing  |
| met al    | per ish    | rel ish    | tell er    |
| meth od   | pes ter    | rep tile   | tem per    |
| met tle   | pes tle    | re sent'   | tem pest   |
| mo lest'  | pet rel    | res in     | tem ple    |
| my self   | pet tish   | rest less  | tep id     |
| neck lace | phlegm     | rev el     | tes ty     |
| nec tar   | pres ence  | sell er    | treb le    |
| neg lect' | pre sent'  | sel vage   | trel lis   |
| neph ew   | press ure  | sen na     | trem ble   |
| neth er   | pre tense' | sense less | trench er  |
| net ting  | pro fess'  | sen tence  | tres tle   |
| net tle   | pro gress' | set ter    | web bing   |
| of fend'  | pro ject'  | set tler   | wed ding   |
| of fense' | pro pel'   | sev enth   | wed lock   |
| op press' | quar tet'  | shel ter   | Wednes day |
| pel let   | reb el     | shep herd  | west ern   |
| pel vis   | re bel'    | sher ry    | wreck er   |
| pend ant  | reck less  | sled ding  | wres tle   |
| pend ent  | reck on    | speck led  | yel low    |
|           |            |            |            |

The sound represented by ă as heard in măt, expressed by

| a       | ab sence | ${ m ac\ cent}$ | ac tion |
|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|
| a back' | ab sent  | act ing         | act ive |

| act or   | back side | bat ter     | cap stan   |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| act ress | back ward | bat ting    | cap sule   |
| a dapt'  | bad ger   | black ball  | cap tion   |
| ad dle   | baf fle   | black board | cap tive   |
| ag ate   | bag gage  | black en    | cap tor    |
| al bum   | bag pipe  | black ish   | capt ure   |
| am ple   | bal lad   | black ness  | car ol     |
| am ply   | bal last  | black smith | catch ing  |
| an chor  | bal lot   | blad der    | catch up   |
| an ger   | band age  | blank et    | cat gut    |
| an gle   | band box  | brack et    | cat kin    |
| an gling | ban dy    | brack ish   | cat nip    |
| an guish | bank-bill | brag gart   | cav ern    |
| an them  | bank ing  | bram ble    | chal lenge |
| an ther  | ban ner   | bran dish   | chan nel   |
| ant ler  | ban quet  | bran dy     | chap el    |
| an vil   | ban tam   | cab bage    | chap ter   |
| apt ly   | ban ter   | cal lus     | chat ty    |
| Ar ab    | bap tism  | cam phor    | clan nish  |
| Ar a bic | Bap tist  | can cel     | clap board |
| ar id    | bar on    | can did     | clap per   |
| at tach' | bar rack  | can dor     | clar et    |
| at tack' | bar rel   | can ker     | clash ing  |
| ax is    | bar ren   | can on      | clat ter   |
| bab ble  | bar row   | can ton     | crab bed   |
| bab bler | bash ful  | çan vas     | çraçk er   |
|          |           |             |            |

crack le fac tion hand cuff latch et hand ful fag ot lath er crag gy cra vat' fam ine hand v Lat in dah ble fath om har row lat ter dab ster fat ling hatch el lat tice dag ger fat tv hatch et lav ish dal ly flan nel hatch way mad den dam age flash y hat ter mad der damp er flat ten jab ber mag got jack al damp ness flax en mag pie dam sel frac tion jack daw mal ice dam son frank ly jack knife mal let dan dle flash v jag gy mal low dan druff gab ble jan gle mam mal dan dy gal lant ja pan' mam mon dan gle gal lon jave lin mam moth dap ple gal lop knap sack man gle das tard gal lows lack ey man go daz zle gam bler lad der man hood gam bol lamb kin de camp' man na drab ble gan der lan cet man ner drag gle gar ret land mark man sion drag on gi raffe' man tle lan guage en trap' glad den lan guid mar riage ex act'grav el lan tern mar row ex tract' hab it las so mar ry

| mas tic    | par ry    | sal ad    | stad dle   |
|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| mas tiff   | pas sage  | salm on   | stag ger   |
| match lock | pat ter   | sam ple   | stam mer   |
| mat ting   | pat tern  | san dal   | stat ure   |
| mat tress  | plant ain | sand wich | strad dle  |
| mo rass'   | plat ter  | sap id    | strag gle  |
| nap kin    | prac tice | sap ling  | sub tract' |
| nap py     | prat tle  | sap py    | swag ger   |
| nar rate   | quag gy   | satch el  | tack le    |
| nar row    | rab ble   | sav age   | tal ly     |
| pad dle    | rack et   | scab bard | tal on     |
| pad lock   | rad ish   | scab by   | tar ry     |
| pal ace    | rag ged   | scaf fold | tat ter    |
| pal ate    | rap id    | scam per  | tattler    |
| pal lid    | ras cal   | scant y   | tav ern    |
| pam phlet  | rat tan'  | scat ter  | tramp er   |
| pan el     | rat tling | scrab ble | val ley    |
| pan ic     | rav el    | shad ow   | val or     |
| pan ther   | rav en    | shan ty   | val ue     |
| pan sy     | Sab bath  | smat ter  | wrap per   |
| par rot    | sad dler  | snap pish | Yan kee    |

The sound represented by  $\check{o}$  as heard in  $n\check{o}t$ , expressed by

| o       | block head | bod kin   | bond age  |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| a dopt' | blot ter   | bog gle   | bonds man |
| be got' | bod ice    | $\log gy$ | bon fire  |

| bon ny    | cot ton   | hos tile                      | pol ish   |
|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| cob bler  | crotch ed | host ler                      | prod uct  |
| cob web   | dol phin  | jock ey                       | prof it   |
| cock le   | don key   | lob by                        | prog ress |
| col lege  | flog ging | lob ster                      | proj ect  |
| col umn   | fol ly    | lock et                       | prompt er |
| com bat   | fond le   | loz enge                      | proph et  |
| com ma    | fore head | mod ern                       | rhom bic  |
| com mon   | fos sil   | mon arch                      | rhom boid |
| com mons  | gob ble   | mon ster                      | ros trum  |
| con duct  | gob bler  | nod dle                       | Scot tish |
| con fine  | gob let   | nod dy                        | shop ping |
| con gress | gob lin   | non sense                     | slob ber  |
| con quer  | gog gles  | $\mathbf{nos}\ \mathbf{tril}$ | slop py   |
| con quest | gos ling  | nov el                        | sog gy    |
| con stant | gos sip   | nov ice                       | sol der   |
| con tract | grot to   | nox ious                      | sot tish  |
| con trast | grov el   | noz zle                       | spot ted  |
| con vict  | hog gish  | of fal                        | stop per  |
| cos tume  | hol ly    | ol ive                        | trod den  |
| cot tage  | hol low   | os trich                      | trot ter  |
| cot ter   | hon or    | ot ter                        | vom it    |
|           |           |                               |           |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{u}$  as heard in  $n\ddot{u}t$ , expressed by

| u       | ab rupt' | au gust' | blub ber  |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| a dult' | ad just' | be numb' | blud geon |

blun der crum ple gum my blunt ly cud dle hub bub hud dle blush ing cud gel blus ter cup ping huff y brush y cus tard hum bly bub ble cus tom hum bug buck wheat cut ler hun ger cut throat buf fet. hunt er bug bear cut ting hus band bulb ous dis gust' in trust' bulk y dis trust' judg ment drug get bum per jug gler bump kin drug gist jum ble bung hole drum mer junc tion bun gle drunk ard jun gle dull ness bun gler jus tice bun ion dump y just ly bunt ing dun geon lub ber bus tard lum ber flut ter but ler fum ble lump y but ment · fun gus lust y fun nel mis trust' buz zard mud dy chuck le fur row gruffly muf fin clut ter con sult' grum ble muf fler crum ble gul let mug gy

mum ble mum my mump ish mus cle mush room musk y mus lin mus ter must y mut ter mut ton muz zle num skull nut shell ob struct' plun der pub lic pub lish puck er pud dle pum ice pump kin put ty puz zle rud dy ruf fian

shud der stub ble sul tan rug ged shuf fle stub born sum mit rum bling shut ter truck le stub by rum mage stud y tum bler slug gard run ner tun nel Rus sian snuf fers sub ject snuf fle ud der rus tle suc cor scuf fle suck le um ber sput ter

The sound represented by  $\bar{\imath}$  as heard in  $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

cap size' bap tize' fil ings be side' a bide' ci on fine ness ac quire' be stride' ci pher fir ing be time ad mire' cli mate Fri day ad vice bi as com bine' grind er ad vise' bind er cri er grind stone a light' hind er bind ing de file' ap prise' bi ped de fine' i bex a rise' bi son de ride' i bis ar rive' bi valve de sign' ice berg as cribe' blind fold di vide' ice-cream as pire' blind ness di vine' ire ful as sign' brid al driv er i ris a stride' bride maid en quire' i tem at tire en tire' bright ness li cense a while' en twine' bri ny mi ca back slide ca nine' ex pire' mi grate

| min er    | pil ing   | ris ing  | time ly   |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| mi nor    | prim ing  | ri val   | tri al    |
| mi nus    | pri or    | sa line' | tri fle   |
| nine teen | re cite'  | shin y   | twi light |
| nine ty   | re cline' | smil ing | vile ly   |
| o blige'  | re sign'  | spi cy   | vin y     |
| phi al    | ri fle    | swin ish | writ ing  |

The sound represented by  $\bar{u}$  as heard in  $m\bar{u}te$ , expressed by

| u           | cu bic   | ju ror                        | $ob \; tuse'$ |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| a buse'     | du el    | ju ry                         | plu ral       |
| ac cuse'    | ex cuse' | ma nure'                      | pu pil        |
| a cute'     | flu id   | $\mathrm{ma}\ \mathrm{ture}'$ | sa lute'      |
| a muse'     | fu el    | mi nute'                      | se cure'      |
| $as\ sume'$ | fu ry    | mu cus                        | stu dent      |
| blu ish     | fu ture  | mul ish                       | stu pid       |
| bu gle      | hu man   | mu sic                        | tu ber        |
|             |          |                               |               |

### REVIEW LESSONS.

# Words pronounced nearly or quite alike but spelled differently.

al ter, to change.
al tar, a place for sacrifices.
as cent', motion upward.
as sent', agreement.
au ger, an instrument.

au gur, to foretell.
cal lus, hardness of the skin.
cal lous, hardened.
can did, frank, open.
can died, changed to sugar.

can non, a large gun. can on, a rule of doctrine. can vas. a coarse cloth. can vass, to search out. cast, to throw. caste, separate class of society. cast or, a genus of animals. cast er, a small wheel. cau dal, pertaining to a tail. cau dle, a kind of warm drink. caul, a covering for the head. call, to invite to come. cens er, a pan in which incense is burned. cen sor, one who censures. cours er. a racer. coars er, more coarse. cull er. one who culls. col or, as red, blue, yellow, etc. colonel, a commander of regiment.

ker nel, as of grain.
cur rent, a running stream.
cur rant, a small fruit.
die ing, ceasing to live.
dye ing, staining.
gro cer, a dealer in articles of food.

gross er, coarser. man tle, a cloak. man tel, an ornamental shelf. med al, a coin given as a reward of merit. med dle, to interfere officiously. met al, gold, silver, iron, etc. met tle, spirit, courage. min er. one who digs for metal. mi nor, one under a certain age. mu cus, an animal fluid. mu cous, slimy and lubricous. pan el, as of a door. pan nel, a kind of saddle. ped al, part of a musical instrument. ped dle, to carry about to sell. sell er, one who sells. cel lar, an underground room. suck er, offshoot from a tree. suc cor, to aid one in distress. ta per, to grow smaller toward

the end.
ta pir, an animal.

## Words spelled alike but pronounced differently.

ab sent, not present.

ab sent', to withdraw.

ac cent', to express accent.

ac cent, marked force of voice.

Au gust, the eighth month.

au gust', grand.

bel lows (lus), an instrument

for driving air through a tube.

bel lows, bawls, clamors.

col lect', to accumulate.

col lect, a short prayer for a particular day.

con duct, behavior.

con duct', to lead.

con fine', to keep close.

con fine, a bound, a border.

con tract', to draw together.

con tract, a formal bargain.

con trast, opposition of quali-

con trast', to compare by difference of qualities.

con verse', to talk familiarly.

con verse, familiar talk.

con vert', to turn from one state to another.

con vert, one who is converted.con vict', to prove guilty.

con vict, one who is convicted.

des ert, a wilderness.

de sert', to forsake.

es cort, an attendant, a guard.

es cort', to attend.

ex cuse'(z), to free from blame.

ex cuse', an apology.

ex port', to carry out of a country.

ex port, that which is exported.

ex tract', to draw out.

ex tract, that which is taken out.

fer ment, that which causes fermentation.

fer ment', to undergo fermentation.

fore-arm', to prepare for an attack before the time of need.

fore-arm, the part of the arm between the elbow and wrist.

fre quent', to visit often.

fre quent, occurring often.

gal lant, brave, gay.

gal lant', polite to ladies.

hin der, to prevent; to check.

hind er, relating to the rear of anything.

im port, that which is brought | prog ress, motion onwards. from another country.

im port', to bring in from abroad.

in crease, a gain; an addition. in crease', to become greater. in sult', to treat with insolence. in sult, gross abuse.

low er (ō), to let down.

low er (ou), to threaten storm.

min ute, the sixtieth of an hour.

mi nute', a very slight portion. ob ject', to oppose with words. ob ject, that to which the mind directs itself.

pres ent, a gift. pre sent', to give; to show. pro gress', to go forward.

pro ject', to throw forward; to plan.

proj ect, a plan.

rā ven, a kind of bird. rav en, to eat greedily.

re bel', to resist lawful authority.

reb el, one who rebels. re tail, sale by small quantities.

re tail', to sell in small quantities.

sew er, a drain.

sew er (ō), one who sews. show er (ō), one who shows.

show er, a fall of rain of short duration.

sub ject, a citizen; a theme. sub ject, to bring under rule.

## Different ways of spelling the same word.

|          |          | -        |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| bau ble  | cast er  | clev is  | co sy     |
| baw ble  | catch up | clev y   | cosey     |
| bowl der | cat sup  | col ter  | hic cough |
| boul der | cen ter  | coul ter | hic cup   |
| calk er  | cen tre  | ci on    | hol loa'  |
| caulk er | check er | sci on   | hol lo'   |
| cast or  | chea uer | co zv    | hur ra'   |

hur rah' skill ful mold pre tence jail or mus cle quar tet' skil ful sol der gaol er mus sel quar tette' of fense' rib bon sod er jan ty jaun ty of fence' rib and sur name pars nip rib band mea gre sir name whis ky mea ger pars nep sel vage mould pre tense' sel vedge whis kev

### Words containing Silent Letters.

be have e final as pire' bu gle a bate' as sume he late bung hole a bide' a stride' be rate bun gle a hode a tone be reave' car mine at tire be stride' ab sence com mence' a venge' be take' ac quire com plete' be time' con vince act ive a verse' a cute' a ware' bi valve creat ure ad dle a while' bog gle crev ice ad mire' bab ble bond age crink le a dore bon fire crum ple bag gage cur dle ag ate bag pipe bo vine band age bram ble dab ble am ple dan dle an gle bap tize' brim stone be came' bru nette' dap ple ar gue ar rive bed side bub ble daz zle

de file' de fine' de range' de ride' de vote dib ble dic tate dis pose' di vide' di vine' do nate drab ble drag gle driz zle dwin dle e clipse' else where en quire' en rage' en slave' en tire' en twine' es cape' ex ile ex pense' ex pire'

ex treme' fam ine fee ble fe male fid dle fond le for gave' for give' for sake' freck le fum ble fut ure gab ble ga ble gar gle gig gle gi raffe' gob ble grind stone gris tle grum ble hos tile hud dle in mate jan gle jin gle

jum ble jun gle lect ure lone some loz enge mag pie man gle ma nure' mar riage ma ture' mes sage mi grate min gle mixt ure mum ble muz zle nar rate na tive nat ure nee dle net tle nim ble non sense noz zle o blige' ob tuse'

ol ive pad dle pal ate pa rade' pas sage pen knife pes tle pim ple port age post age prac tice prai rie prat tle press ure pre tense' pro file pud dle puz zle quib ble rab ble ref uge rep tile rid dle ri fle rip ple rum mage rus tle sa ble sa line' sa lute' sau sage sav age scuf fle shin gle shuf fle snuf fle spark le spit tle sprink le stad dle start le stat ure stee ple stor age strad dle strag gle stub ble sur name tem ple thim ble tort ure treb le

trem ble bad ger tres tle balm y bare foot tri fle trip le bar rack twink le base less wrink le base ment Initial. beck on be deck' hon or be half' hos tler knap sack bick er black ball knurl y scis sors wrap per black en wreck er black ish black ness wres tle black smith wrig gle blame less wring er wrink le block ade' block head writ ing writ ten brack et Intermediate. brack ish a light' brake man brick bat as sign' back side brick-kiln back slide' bride-maid back ward bright ness

bris tle buck wheat bump kin cack le calm ly cane brake care ful care less case mate crack er crack le black board debt or dick y de sign' edg ing fine ness fore head for eign fore man fore noon fore tell' ghost ly gog gles has ten hate ful haugh ty

hem lock
hill ock
ice berg
ire ful
isth mus
jack al
jack daw
jack knife
jave lin
jock ey
judg ment

lack ey
lamb kin
list en
lock et
loose ly
mid night
nick name
nine teen
nine ty
pad lock

pick et

prick le
puck er
rack et
reck less
reck on
re sign'
rhom bic
rhom boid
salm on
sense less
shep herd

ship wreck
sick le
speck led
tack le
time ly
trick le
twi light
vile ly
vine yard
wed lock
Wednes day

### Equivalent Consonants.

c like k
a corn
act ion
act or
act ress
af fect'
af flict'
Ar a bic
arc tic
as cribe'
bea con
bis cuit
cab bage

ca det' ca
cam bric ca
can bric ca
can dor ca
ca nine' ca
can ker ca
can ton ca
can vass ca
ca per ca
cap size' ca
cap stan ca
cap sule ca
cap tive ca

cap tor
car bon
car cass
ca ret
car nal
car ol
cart age
cart er
cas ing
cask et
case ment
cast ing
cast le

ca ter
cat kin
cat nip
cau cus
cau tion
cav ern
clap board
clap per
clash ing
clan nish
clat ter
cler gy
cli mate

clink er co ny clip ping cool er clut ter coop er cob bler cor rect' cob web cor set col lege cot tage co lon cot ter col umn cot ton crab bed com bat com bine crag gy cra ter com ma com mend' cra vat' com mit' cra ven cra zy com mon com plain' cred it. con fess' crest ed con gress cri er con nect' crink le con quer cro cus con quest cro ny con sent' crum ble cu bic con stant con sult' cud dle con tain' cud gel con tend' cup ping con trol' cus tard

cus tom pan ic cut ler prod uct cut throat pub lic cut ting ras cal dea con re cline de claim' re ject' di rect' scab bard dis cord scab by dis trict scaf fold e lect' scam per ex act' scant v fac tion scar let frac tion Scot tish gar lic scrap er hand cuff scrib ble hic cough se cure' junc tion sub tract' lo cal suc cor lo cate traf fic lo cust va cant mas tic c like s mim ic ad vance' ad vice' mi ca as cend' nec tar bod ice neg lect' oc cur' brace let

ce ment' cens er cen sure cen sus cen tral cer tain ci gar' dan cer de cent de face' de fence' dis grace' dis place' em brace' en trance fac ing fau cet flee cy fur nace gro cer ice berg jus tice lan cet lat tice li cense mal ice

mer cy no tice nov ice pa cer pal ace peace ful pinch ers pum ice quin ces ra ceme re cite' sau cer sen tence spi cy sur face tch like ch catch ing catch up crotched hatched hatch et latch et match lock satch el ch like k ach ing

an chor cho rus chris ten Chris tian Christ mas mon arch ph like f cam phor ci pher dol phin neph ew pam phlet phi al phlegm proph et s like z ac cuse' ad vise' a muse' a rise' ap prise' bap tism bees-wax be som bit ters bonds man

clos ing dam sel dam son des sert' dis ease' dis mal drip pings ea sel edge wise em bers en close' ex cuse' gos ling greas y hus band kins man mea sles mu sic mus lin na sal nip pers ob serve' op pose' pal sy pan sy po ser

re sign' prism tea sel pres ence rai sin re sist' pre serve' Thurs day pre sent' res in ris en to wards re sent' prim rose ris ing wea sel

#### NAMES OF PERSONS.

Males Fe lix Ja son Or in Al van Fes tus Jas per Pome roy Bald win Fran cis Ja van Ran dal Frank lin Bap tist Jus tin Ray mond Cal vin Ga ins Jus tus Reu ben Ce phas Gar ret La ban Reyn old Rich ard Clem ent Ger ald Lam bert Con rad Ger man Law rence Rog er Con stant Gil bert Li nus Ro land Den nis Giv en Lou is Ru dolph Don ald God win Mar cus Ru fus Dun can Har old Mer rick Sal mon Eb en Mi cah Sam son Her man El lis Si las Hi ram Mor gan E noch Na hum Si mon Ho mer E ric Hor ace Na than Ste phen Er nest How ell No ah Stew art E than Hu bert No el Wal ter Eu gene' In crease Nor man War ren

| Females    | Flor ence | Jeanne  | No ra     |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| An nette'  | Fran ces  | Ju dith | Ol ive    |
| Ber tha    | Ger trude | Mar tha | Pa tience |
| Chlo e     | Han nah   | Mer cy  | Phe be    |
| Con stance | Hes ter   | My ra   | Pol ly    |
| Eu nice    | Hul dah   | Nan cy  | Ra chel   |

#### ABBREVIATIONS.

# Days and Months. Sun day . . . . Sun. | March . . . . . . Mar.

| Mon day         |   | Mon.     | A pril Apr.        |
|-----------------|---|----------|--------------------|
| Tues day        |   | Tu.      | June Jun.          |
| Wednes day .    |   | Wed.     | Ju ly' Jul.        |
| Thurs day       |   | Thurs.   | August Aug.        |
| Fri day         |   | Fri.     | Sep tem' ber Sept. |
| Sat ur day      |   | Sat.     | Oc to' ber Oct.    |
| January         |   | Jan.     | No vem' ber Nov.   |
| February        |   | Feb.     | De cem' ber Dec.   |
|                 | Λ | Tames of | Persons.           |
| Charles         |   | Chas.    | Samuel Sam.        |
| Dan iel         |   | Dan.     | Thom as Thos.      |
| Ed ward         |   | Edw.     | Vir gil Virg.      |
| E liz' a beth . |   | Eliz.    | Will iam Wm.       |
| James           |   | Jas.     | George Geo.        |
| Jo seph         |   | Jos.     | Mat thew Mat.      |
| Josh u a        |   | Josh.    | Peter Pet.         |
| John            |   | Jno.     | Pat rick Pat.      |
| Rob ert         |   | Robt.    | Julia Jul.         |

## THIRD STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

| e                     | per se vere'   | hea then ish  | lei sure   |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| d here'               | pre mi um  | peace a ble   | re ceipt'  |
| d he' sive            | re al ly   | wea ri some   | re ceive'  |
| re' na                | scen er y  | spear mint  | ie   |
| olas pheme'           | schem er   | ee  | a piece'   |
| a the' dral           | se cret ly   | a gree' ment  | be lief'   |
| on ven' ient          | the a tre  | auc tion eer'   | be liev' er  |
| re o sote             | tor pe' do   | can non eer'  | be siege'  |
| le cent ly            | ze nith  | ca reen'  | chief ly   |
| le i <del>fy</del>    | ea   | dis a gree'   | chief tain   |
| le i ty               | ap peal'   | gen teel' ly  | re lief'   |
| e ver ish             | ap pease'  | greed i ly  | i  |
| re quent ly           | be smear'  | pi o neer'  | fa tigue'  |
| de' a                 | east er ly   | sleep i ness  | ma rine'   |
| n ter fere'           | eat a ble  | ei  | ob lique'  |
|                       |  | .1 .  | . ,  |
| ne di um              | en treat' y  | ceil ing  | ra vine'   |
| ne di um<br>nu se' um | en treat' y<br>fear ful ly   | de ceit'  | ra vine' ui  |
|                       | d here' d he' sive re' na clas pheme' a the' dral con ven' ient re o sote de cent ly de i fy e ver ish re quent ly de' a | d here' pre mi um  d he' sive re al ly  re' na scen er y  clas pheme' schem er  a the' dral se cret ly  on ven' ient the a tre  re o sote tor pe' do  te cent ly ze nith  te i fy ea  te i ty ap peal'  te ver ish ap pease'  re quent ly be smear'  de' a east er ly | d here' pre mi um peace a ble d he' sive re al ly wea ri some scen er y spear mint blas pheme' schem er ee a the' dral se cret ly a gree' ment on ven' ient the a tre auc tion eer' re o sote tor pe' do can non eer' le cent ly ze nith ca reen' le i fy ea dis a gree' le i ty ap peal' gen teel' ly le ver ish ap pease' greed i ly re quent ly be smear' pi o neer' de' a scen er y spear mint le e' a gree' ment auc tion eer' auc tion eer' gen teel' ly gen teel' ly greed i ly re quent ly be smear' pi o neer' sleep i ness |

The sound represented by  $\bar{a}$  as heard in  $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

| a        | an cient ly | a re a    | a wak' en |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| a gen cy | a pri cot   | ar range' | ba by ish |
| an cient | ar cade'    | a the ist | bak er y  |

| bass-vi ol        | e qua' tor    | ra di ance   | bay o pet   |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| be hav' ior       | flir ta' tion | sal a ble    | be tray' al |
| be lat' ed        | for ma' tion  | ser e nade'  | de cay'     |
| blam a ble        | for sak' en   | tam a ble    | dis may'    |
| blaz ing          | foun da' tion | to ma' to    | dis play'   |
| bra va' do        | fra grant     | va can cy    | gay ly      |
| brav er y         | grace ful ly  | va ca' tion  | hay-mow     |
| bri gade'         | gran ger      | vo ca' tion  | hay-rick    |
| bro cade'         | grap er y     | vol ca' no   | lay man     |
| can non ade'      | has ti ly     | ai           | may or      |
| ca pa ble         | ha zi ness    | ar raign'    | pay a ble   |
| car pa' tion      | hu mane'      | as cer tain' | play ful    |
| <b>c</b> a ter er | knav ish      | bail a ble   | slay er     |
| change a ble      | la bor er     | com plaint'  | slay ing    |
| change ful        | la zi ness    | dain ti ly   | ei          |
| cha rade'         | lem on ade'   | en ter tain' | eight een   |
| con ta' gious     | lo ca' tion   | faith ful ly | eighth ly   |
| cour a' geous     | mi gra' tion  | main mast    | neigh bor   |
| cra ni um         | nar ra' tion  | pro claim'   | rein deer   |
| cra zi ness       | no ta' tion   | re frain'    | ey          |
| cre a' tor        | oc ca' sion   | re tail' er  | dis o bey'  |
| dan ger ous       | o ra' tion    | re tain' er  | o bey'      |
| dic ta' tion      | pa tri ot     | straight en  | ea          |
| dic ta' tor       | pave ment     | ay           | break age   |
| do na' tion       | po ta' to     | ar ray'      | ue          |
| du ra' tion       | pri va' tion  | a stray'     | bou quet'   |
|                   |               |              |             |

The sound represented by  $\dot{a}$  as heard in  $f\dot{a}st$ , expressed by

| $\boldsymbol{a}$ | branch let | mo las' ses | pass o ver |
|------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| aft er ward      | cast a way | pass a ble  | vast nesş  |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $f\ddot{a}r$ , expressed by

| a            | ar ti choke   | car bine     | hard ware   |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| alms house   | ar ti fice    | car nage     | harts horn  |
| arch way     | ar ti san     | car ni val   | mar tin gal |
| ant arc' tic | art less ness | car pet ing  | mar vel ous |
| arch er y    | ba na' na     | car ti lage  | mus tache'  |
| ard u ous    | bar ber ry    | ca tarrh'    | par son age |
| ar gu ment   | bar na cle    | char coal    | par ti cle  |
| ar se nal    | bar ter er    | de part' ure | par ti san  |
| ar se nic    | blar ney      | dis charge'  | zou ave'    |

The sound represented by  $\hat{u}$  as heard in  $f\hat{u}rl$ , expressed by

| u             | fur ri er   | ou             | scourge     |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| ab surd' ness | hurt ful ly | ad journ' ment | o           |
| bur den some  | mur der er  | cour te sy     | at tor' ney |
| burg la ry    | mur mur er  | jour nal ist   | bor ough    |
| fur ni ture   | sur cin gle | jour ney       | word y      |

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by

|     | e           | in ter' ment  | ver te bra     | birth place |
|-----|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| al  | ter' nate   | in ter' nal   | ea             | birth right |
| as  | ser' tion   | mer chant     | earn est       | cir clet    |
| a   | ver' sion   | mer ci ful    | earth en       | cir cu lar  |
| be  | er ga mot   | ob serv' er   | pearl ash      | cir cus     |
| ce  | r tain ly   | per fume      | search ing     | gird le     |
| cle | er gy man   | per se cute   | $oldsymbol{i}$ | girl hood   |
| cle | erk ship    | pre serv' er  | af firm'       | irk some    |
| co  | n ver' sion | sub mer' sion | be stir'       | thir ti eth |
| de  | sert' er    | ter mi nate   | birch en       | vir gin     |
|     |             |               |                |             |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Manual of Reading for a discussion of this sound.

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

| a          | as sault'   | brawn y     | 0             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| all spice  | au di ble   | craw fish   | a dorn' ment  |
| al der man | au di tor   | law ful     | as sort' ment |
| al ma nac  | au thor ess | law ful ly  | dis or' der   |
| bald ness  | au to graph | law suit    | dor mant      |
| balk y     | au tumn     | law yer     | form al ist   |
| cal dron   | cause way   | saw yer     | fort night    |
| call ing   | fault less  | oa          | for ward      |
| dwarf ish  | aw          | a broad'    | im por' tant  |
| squall y   | aw ful      | broad ax    | or gan ist    |
| stalk ing  | awk ward    | broad cast  | or na ment    |
| war ri or  | awn ing     | broad cloth | por cu pine   |
| au         | baw ble     | broad en    | re cord' er   |
| ap plaud'  | bawl ing    | broad side  | vor tex       |
| ap plause' | brawl er    | broad sword | wrong ly      |
|            |             |             |               |

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $t\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

|               | -p-out-to-   |              | ,p          |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| o             | de vot' ed   | lone li ness | quo ta      |
| a dor' er     | di plo' ma   | not a ble    | quo tient   |
| a tone' ment  | do zi ness   | no ta ry     | rogu ish    |
| au ro' ra     | en no' ble   | no ti fy     | ro sa ry    |
| be fore' hand | ex pos' ure  | o a sis      | so no' rous |
| be hold' er   | fo li age    | Oc to' ber   | oa          |
| be to' ken    | fore fin ger | o di ous     | a board'    |
| bon y         | glo ri ous   | o dor ous    | a float'    |
| Bo re as      | gro cer y    | o pi um      | ap proach'  |
| bro ker age   | he ro' ic    | po e try     | be moan'    |
| de com pose'  | ho li ness   | por trait    | bloat ed    |
| de co' rum    | im pose'     | pro noun     | board er    |
| de port' ment | jo vi al     | quo rum      | boast ful   |

| boat swain  | soap y               | bow sprit   | ou         |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| coach man   | ow                   | bow string  | cours er   |
| coarse ness | be low'              | bow-win dow | fourth ly  |
| coast er    | be stow <sup>f</sup> | crow-bar    | mould y    |
| coat ing    | be stow' al          | low er      | poul tice  |
| croak ing   | blow er              | low ly      | poul try   |
| foam y      | bow ie-knife         | mow ing     | re source' |
| hoar y      | bowl der             | ow ing      | shoul der  |
| hol loa'    | bow-legged           | show y      | ew         |
| loaf er     | bow line             | snow ball   | sew        |
| loath some  | bow man              | snow y      | sew er     |

The sound represented by  $\overline{oo}$  as heard in  $f\overline{oo}d$ , expressed by

| 00            | pap poose   | mov mg                | rul er    |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| bab oon'      | rac coon'   | un do'                | ru mor    |
| bal loon'     | sa loon'    | u                     | ru ral    |
| boot-jack     | schoon er   | bru in                | ui        |
| broom stick   | tooth ache  | cru ci fix            | bruis er  |
| ca boose'     | o           | cru ci form           | cruis er  |
| coop er age   | a do'       | cru ci f <del>y</del> | fruit ful |
| gloom y       | ap prove'   | in sur' ance          | ew        |
| har poon'     | ap prov' al | pru dent              | brew er y |
| kan ga roo'   | do er       | rhu barb              | oe        |
| pan ta loons' | mov a ble   | rul a ble             | ca noe'   |
|               |             |                       |           |

The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

| i             | ar tist' ic   | be fit' ting  | bib li cal  |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| ad mit' tance | as crip' tion | be gin' ner   | bick er ing |
| af flic' tion | as sist' ance | be gin' ning  | big a my    |
| a kim' bo     | as sist' ant  | be wil' der   | big ot ry   |
| am bi' tion   | bap tis' mal  | be witch' ing | bil low y   |

bin na cle fa mil' iar fif ti eth bit ter ness brick-lav er fish er v fla min' go cin na mon cit i zen for give' ness frisk i ness com mit! tee con di' tion grid i ron con sid' er hin der ance con sist' ent his to ry con tin' ue id i ot. ig no rant con tra dict/ con trib' ute im i tate con vic' tion im pu dent crim i nal in dus try crit i cise in fan cy de cis' ion in no cent de liv' er in stant ly de ris' ion in stru ment de scrip' tion in te ger dif fi cult in ter est dif fi dent in ter val dil i gent in va lid dis miss' al king fish er div i dend lib er al di vis' ion lib er ate e pis' tle lic o rice

lin i ment liv er y man til' la mil li ner min er al min is ter min u end mir a cle mis er y mu si' cian of fi' cious o mis' sion o pin' ion pa cif' ic par ti' tion pe ti' tion pin cush ion po si' tion prin ci pal prin ci ple priv i lege priv i ly pro vis' ion re lig' ion rick et y rid i cule

sil li ness sil ver v sim i lar slip per v stick i ness sub mis' sion sub scrip' tion swim ming ly trim ming vin e gar vis i ble wid ow er wil der ness win ter y y cyl in der mys ter y svc a more 66 been breech es breech ing 0 wo men ubu sy

The sound represented by e as heard in met, expressed by

e ag gres' sion an gel' ic af fect' ed ag gress' or ap pend' age af fec' tion a mend' ment ap pren' tice as cen' sion as sem' ble as sem' bly

as sess' or at tend/ ance at tent! ive a veng' er bed cham ber hed fel low bed lam ite beg gar ly ben e fit. be set' ting bev er age bi secttion hom ha zette! brev i ty cel e brate cel e ry cen ti ped cent u ry col lec' tion com plex' ion con fes' sion con nec' tion con nect' ive con tend' er con tent' ed con ten' tion con ven' tion cor rec' tion cred it or De cem' ber de cep' tion

dec o rate de cren' it ded i cate de fend' ant de fense! less def er ence def i nite dem o crat den tist ry de pend' ence des ig nate des per ate de tec' tion de ten' tion di rec' tion ed i ble ed i fice ed it or ed u cate eld er ly e lec' tion el e phant el e vate e met' ic em i grant em i grate em pha size emp ti ness en e my en er gy en mi ty

en vel' op ev er green ev i dence ex er cise ex cel lent ex pect' ant ex pen' sive ex pres' sion ex ten' sive fes ti val flex i ble fret ful ness gen er al hem i sphere hes i tate in cor rect/ in ten' tion in ven' tion lect ur er leg i ble lep ro sy lev i.ty lex i con ma jes' tic med dle some med ic al med i cine med i tate mem o ry mes sen ger nec tar ine

neg a tive neg li gent No vem! her ob jec' tion pa rent' al pen ni less pep per mint pep per y per fection pet i ole pet u lant prem is es pres i dent pret ti ly pro fes' sion pro gress' ive pro pel' ler re cep' tion rec om mend' rec re ate rel a tive re pent' ance re sem' ble re spect' ful sed i ment Sep tem' ber sev er al skel e ton spec i men suc cess' ful sus pend' er

| tel e gram<br>tel e graph | vet er an<br>ves ti bule | dead en<br>deaf ness | leav en<br>peas ant |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| tem per ate               | yes ter day              | dread ful            | sweat y             |
| ten e ment                | ea                       | head ache            | tread le            |
| ter ri ble                | a breast'                | health ful           | treas ure           |
| tes ta ment               | al read' y               | heav en              | wealth y            |
| tes ti fy                 | be head'                 | heav i ly            | weap on             |
| um brel' la               | breast pin               | jeal ous             | ie                  |
| vel vet y                 | breast plate             | leath ern            | be friend'          |
| ven ti late               | clean li ness            | leath er y           | friend less         |

# The sound represented by $\boldsymbol{\check{a}}$ as heard in $m\check{a}t$ , expressed by

| a            | and i ron   | ar a ble       | bal co ny     |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| a ban' don   | an ec dote  | ar ro gance    | bal lot-box   |
| ab sti nence | an gri ly   | ar ro gant     | bal us ter    |
| a can' thus  | an gu lar   | as pi rate     | ban dy-leg    |
| ac ci dent   | an nu al    | as sas' sin    | ban ish ment  |
| ac cu rate   | an nu lar   | as ter isk     | ban is ter    |
| act ive ly   | an swer er  | At lan' tic    | bank a ble    |
| ad vo cate   | ant-eat er  | at mos phere   | bar on ess    |
| ag o ny      | an te lope  | at tach' ment  | bar o ny      |
| al co hol    | an te room  | at ti tude     | bar ren ness  |
| al ge bra    | anx ious ly | at trac' tion  | bar ri er     |
| al pac' a    | ap er ture  | at tract' ive  | bar ris ter   |
| al pha bet   | ap par' el  | av a rice      | bash ful ness |
| am a zon     | ap pe tite  | av e nue       | bat tal' ion  |
| am i ty      | ap pe tize  | av er age      | bat ter y     |
| am nes ty    | ap ple-pie  | ax le-tree     | bat tle-ax    |
| am pu tate   | ap pli cant | bach e lor     | bat tle ment  |
| an ces tor   | a quat' ic  | back gam' mon  | be dab' ble   |
| an ces try   | Ar a bic    | back ward ness | be drag' gle  |

black ber ry car ri er gar ri son nat u ral black guard car ri on grad u al par a ble car ry-all grat i tude par a dise bland ish ment blas phe my cas ti gate hand i ly par a graph bom bast ic cat a mount hand ker chief par al lel ho tan' ic hand some ly cat a ract pas sen ger im ag' ine cab i net cat e chism pi az' za in hah! it . cal cu late cath o lic rasp ber ry cal en dar cav ern ous in val' id sal a ry I tal' ian cal i ber cav i ty sas sa fras cal i co char ac ter jan i tor sat is fy lat i tude Sat ur day cal o mel chant i cleer can cer ous chat ter box lav en der sav age ly chat ter ing mack er el scant i ly can di date can dle-light clas si fy mag ni fy shab bi ly can dle stick con tract' or mag ni tude shad ow y cran ber ry man di ble shag giness can is ter can ni bal daf fo dil man u script smat ter ing em bank' ment mar i gold tam a rind can o py en tan' gle can ti cle mar i ner tan ner v cap i tal fac to ry mas cu line to bac' co cap i tol me chan' ic fam i lv trav el er cap ti vate fan ci ful me tall lic vac ci nate gal lant ly mu lat' to val en tine car a van na tion al gal ler y ve ran' da car a way

The sound represented by ŏ as heard in nŏt, expressed by

| o ·           | a pos' tate | bot an ist   | com mon ly   |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| a bol' ish    | a pos' tle  | bot a ny     | com pli ment |
| ac com' plice | as ton' ish | bot tom less | con fer ence |
| ac com' plish | bod i ly    | col ick y    | con fi dence |

| con fi dent   | hol i day    | om e let    | a           |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| con quer or   | hol low ness | om ni bus   | hal i but   |
| con se quence | hol ly hock  | op er ate   | quad ru ped |
| con stant ly  | hom i ny     | op po nent  | quan ti ty  |
| con tra ry    | hon est y    | o pos' sum  | squab ble   |
| cop i er      | hos pi tal   | pos si bly  | squal id    |
| cop per y     | im pos' tor  | pop u lar   | squan der   |
| cop y ist     | im prop' er  | pot ter y   | squat ter   |
| crock er y    | lon gi tude  | pot ting    | swal low    |
| croc o dile   | mon i tor    | prompt ness | wad dle     |
| de mol' ish   | mon u ment   | prop er ty  | wal let     |
| de pos' it    | ob sta cle   | proph e sy  | wal rus     |
| dom i no      | ob vi ous    | rob ber y   | wat tles    |
| fos ter ing   | oc u list    | sol u ble   | ow          |
| frol ic some  | odd i ty     | tol er ate  | knowl edge  |

# The sound represented by $\ddot{u}$ as heard in $n\ddot{u}t$ , expressed by

| The sound re    | epresented by u | as heard in <i>nut</i> , | expressed by |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| u               | cul ti vate     | mul ti ply               | suc co tash  |
| a bun' dance    | cur ren cy      | mul ti tude              | sud den ly   |
| ac cus' tom     | cur ri er       | mus cu lar               | sun shin y   |
| ad just' ment   | cut ler y       | mus ket ry               | ug li ness   |
| a sun' der      | drunk en ness   | musk-mel on              | ul cer ate   |
| au tum' nal     | dump ling       | must i ness              | ou           |
| blus ter ing    | hus band man    | num ber less             | coup le      |
| buf fa loes     | in sult' ing    | nun ner y                | coup let     |
| but ter y       | in ter rupt'    | ob struc' tion           | coup ling    |
| but ton-hole    | lub ber ly      | pro duc' tion            | cour age     |
| con duct' or    | lust i ly       | punct u ate              | doub le      |
| con struc' tion | lux u ry        | put ter ing              | doub let     |
| con sump' tion  | mul ber ry      | sub sti tute             | nour ish     |
| cul len der     | mul ti ple      | sub tra hend             | rough en     |
|                 |                 |                          |              |

| south ern   | bom bast    | dis col' or | monk ish                                |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| tough en    | bor ough    | dis cov' er | month ly                                |
| <i>o</i> ·  | broth er ly | glov er     | moth er less                            |
| be com' ing | com pa ny   | gov ern     | $\operatorname{smoth}\operatorname{er}$ |
| be loved'   | cov er let  | hov er      | som er set                              |

# The sound represented by oo as heard in wood, expressed by

| 00           | cook y     | bull-frog  | cuck oo                 |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|
| a foot'      | rook       | bull ock   | cush ion                |
| be took'     | soot       | bul rush   | full er                 |
| book-bind er | wool en    | bull-finch | pul let                 |
| book-case    | u          | bul wark   | pul ley                 |
| book ish     | bull-dog   | bush el    | pul pit                 |
| book-keep er | bul let    | butch er y | o                       |
| book-sell er | bul le tin | crup per   | ${\rm bo}\;{\rm som}\;$ |

# The sound represented by $\bar{\imath}$ as heard in $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

| i              | de fi' ant  | Mes si' ah    | de ny'     |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| ac quire' ment | de ni' al   | night in gale | de fy'     |
| ad mir' er     | di a logue  | nine ti eth   | hy a cinth |
| ad ver tise'   | di a ry     | o blig' ing   | hy phen    |
| ad vis' er     | di vid' er  | pi o ny       | Ju ly'     |
| al might' y    | di vine' ly | pli a ble     | re ly'     |
| ar riv' al     | di vi' sor  | right eous    | sly ness   |
| as pir' ing    | en tire' ly | sa li' va     | ui         |
| as sign' ment  | ho ri' zon  | spright ly    | guide      |
| bap tiz' er .  | i ci cle    | y             | guile      |
| bind er y      | im po lite' | ap ply'       | ay         |
| brib er y      | i ron-clad  | a sy' lum     | bay ou     |
| con fine' ment | li a ble    | a wry'        | ye         |
| de cid' ed     | li bra ry   | com ply'      | dye ing    |

The sound represented by ou as heard in out, expressed by

| ou         | cloud less | mous er              | cow hide  |
|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| a bound'   | cloud y    | mouth ful            | cow slip  |
| ac count'  | coun ter   | pro noun <b>ce</b> ' | down ward |
| a ground'  | count less | scoun drel           | drow sy   |
| a mount'   | coun ty    | sur round'           | fowl er   |
| a rouse'   | dis mount' | ow                   | low er    |
| be cloud'  | floun der  | bow els              | pow der   |
| bound less | fount ain  | bow er               | row el    |
| boun ty    | loung er   | brow beat            | show er   |
| ca rouse'  | mount ain  | brown ish            | trow el   |
|            |            |                      |           |

# The sound represented by $\bar{u}$ as heard in *mûte*, expressed by

| u            | in hu' man  | cube  | ew        |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------|
| a bu' sive   | ju bi lee   | cure  | a new'    |
| ac cus' er   | ju ni per   | duke  | chew      |
| a cute' ness | lu di crous | dupe  | dew y     |
| a muse' ment | mi nute' ly | fluke | ew er     |
| as sum' ing  | mu ci lage  | flume | few       |
| con fu' sion | mu sic al   | flute | hew       |
| cu cum ber   | mu ti late  | fume  | Jew       |
| cu po la     | mut u al    | fuse  | jew el    |
| cur a ble    | nu mer al   | gnu   | jews-harp |
| cur a tive   | nu mer ous  | huge  | news      |
| cu ti cle    | pe cul' iar | June  | newt      |
| du el ist    | pro duc' er | mule  | pew ter   |
| du ra ble    | re fus' al  | muse  | re new'   |
| du ti ful    | so lu' tion | nude  | sew er    |
| fu ner al    | stu di ous  | su et | spew      |
| fu ri ous    | u su al     | u nit | yew       |
|              |             |       |           |

| eau         | suit or | hue      | eu      |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|
| beau ti ful | ue      | slue     | feud    |
| beau ti fy  | blues   | Tues day | neu ter |
| ui          | cue     | ewe      | iew     |
| jui ci ness | due     | ewe      | re view |

#### REVIEW LESSONS.

# Words pronounced alike but spelled differently.

cal en dar, an almanac.
cal en der, a hot press.
cap i tal, a chief city.
cap i tol, a government house.
ceil ing, the upper wall of a room.

seal ing, closing with a seal.
cours er, a swift horse.
coars er, rougher.

fowl er, a sportsman who pursues wild fowl.

foul er, more soiled.

re ceipt', a written acknowledgment.

re seat', to seat again.

slay ing, the act of killing.

sleigh ing, the act of riding in a sleigh.

# Words spelled alike but pronounced differently.

al ter nate, to act by turns. al ter' nate, happening by turn with something else.

brā vo, a daring villain. brā vo, well done!

in val' id, of no force.

in va lid, a sickly person.

min ute ly, happening every minute.

mi nute' ly, exactly, nicely.

not a ble, remarkable, worthy of notice.

**nŏt** a ble, thrifty, smart, distinguished for good management.

per fume', to fill with a sweet odor.

per fume, a sweet odor.

rec re ate, to amuse.

re cre ate', to form anew.

#### Different ways of spelling the same word.

| base vi ol   | cen ti ped  | hom o ny    | mus tache'      |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| bass vi ol   | cen ti pede | hom i ny    | mous tache'     |
| ber ga mot   | cray fish   | lic o rice  | pi o ny         |
| bur ga mot   | craw fish   | liq uor ice | pe o n <b>y</b> |
| cal i bre    | cul len der | mo las' ses | the a tre       |
| cal i ber    | col an der  | me las' ses | the a ter       |
| can non eer' | found er y  | mus qui' to | win try         |
| can non ier' | found ry    | mos qui' to | win ter y       |

#### Words Liable to be Misspelled not contained in other Review Lists.<sup>1</sup>

| admittance | charade      | eighthly  | omelet     |
|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| avenue     | convenient ` | familiar  | piazza     |
| axle-tree  | diffident    | fiftieth  | reindeer   |
| baptizer   | diligent     | halibut   | straighten |
| bayou      | dismissal    | horizon   | toughen    |
| beautify   | dyeing       | Messiah   | Tuesday    |
| bruiser    | eighteen     | officious | vaccinate  |

### Equivalent Consonants.

| $c\ like\ k$ | acuteness | angelic    | auctioneer |
|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| acanthus     | advocate  | antarctic  | balcony    |
| accomplish   | affected  | applicant  | barnacle   |
| account      | affection | aquatic    | becoming   |
| acquirement  | alcohol   | Arabic     | biblical   |
| accurate     | almanac   | arsenic    | binnacle   |
| accustom     | alpaca    | Atlantic   | bombastic  |
| actively     | anecdote  | attractive | bookcase   |

<sup>1</sup> Hereafter, the review lists will be left, for the most part, for the pupils to syllabicate and give the right accentuation.

botanic cleanliness couplet cloudless coupling brocade cabinet cloudy courage courageous calculate collection caliber committee courtesy complexion coverlet. calomel cowslip candidate comply cranberry canister conductor cranium cannihal confession confident craziness cannonade canoe connection creditor connective criminal canopy crockery canticle conqueror crocodile capable consider consistent cruiser captivate constantly cucumber caravan caraway contagious cultivate contented currier careen continue carrier cutlery carrion cupola contractor carry-all contradict curable castigate contrary curative contribute cuticle catamount cataract copier decorate coppery decrepit caterer catholic dedicate copyist democrat cavernous coroner character dictator cottager chanticleer difficult counter classify countless discolor punctuate clattering couple discover raccoon

educate emetic expectant factory heroic hurricane incorrect iron-clad lecturer lexicon ludicrous maiestic manuscript masculine mechanic medical metallic miracle muscular nectarine obstacle occasion oculist peculiar perfection persecute porcupine proclaim productive

recommend recreate respectful ridicule scantily scoundrel secretly succotash sycamore tobacco c like s abstinence abundance ancestor ancestry apprentice arrogance ascension ascertain assistance avarice celebrate celery century cinnamon citizen cylinder December decently decided deference

dependence edifice evidence exercise fanciful hinderance hyacinth innocent insurance iuiciness medicine merciful mucilage offices peaceable porcelain producer pronounce resource specimen surcingle ulcerate ti like sh affliction ambition ascription assertion attraction hisection carnation condition

connection construction consumption contention convention conviction correction deception description detection detention dictation direction duration election exertion flirtation foundation intention invention location migration narration national notation objection obstruction oration partition petition

position

privation production reception solution subscription vacation vocation si like sh aggression ascension aversion conversion expression omission profession submersion submission si like zh confusion decision provision s like z accuser adviser appease arouse artisan baptismal hosom bowels busy

carouse
criticise
deserter
divisor
drowsy
exercise
greasiness
hesitate
impose
misery

mouser
museum
musician
observer
pantaloons
partisan
peasant
preserver
president

reprisal

resemble
visible
ch like k
catechism
headache
schemer
schooner
toothache
ph like f
alphabet

atmosphere autograph blaspheme elephant emphasis hemisphere hyphen paragraph prophesy telegraph

#### Silent Letters.

e final addible adhere adhesive allspice amputate aperture apostle appendage appetite appetize approve arable artichoke artifice aspirate assemble attitude

attendance attentive andible average bailable ha whle bedabble bedlamite bedraggle beverage birthplace blamable bombazette bowline breakage breastplate brigade brokerage

burdensome button-hole caboose carbine carnage cartilage conference consequence continue cooperage creosote decompose definite designate desperate dialogue discharge double

eatable edible elevate emigrate ennoble entangle expensive extensive flexible furniture girdle hardware humane imitate interfere irksome latitude legible

lemonade relative battle-ax fortnight battlement liberate rulable gracefully licorice salable beforehand hav-rick hollyhock loathsome scourge bereavement mandible serenade bickering mackerel squabble birthright meddlesome meditate movable substitute blackberry naughtiness multiple tamable blackguard nightingale multitude terminate boot-jack ninetieth negative bowie-knife terrible pavement treadle bricklayer rickety notable broomstick righteous ventilate owe vestibule bullock roguish papoose wearisome candle-light parable savagely candlestick parentage scenery zonave parsonage Intermediate stickiness causeway acknowledge changeable Terminal particle passable advancement changeful autumn payable almighty borough coarseness perfume confinement catarrh amusement cuckoo curry-comb persevere answerer petiole arraign derangement Initial poultice assignment divinely honesty privilege atonement entirely knavish progressive backgammon epistle knowledge backwardness radiance forgiveness wrathful

### Form the Plurals of the following words.

| adding s  | appeal | a <b>u</b> dito <b>r</b> | beginner |
|-----------|--------|--------------------------|----------|
| agreement | arena  | awning                   | bouquet  |

brawler
broadcloth
cathedral
complaint
icicle
integer
kangaroo
laborer
lawsuit
lawyer
mainmast
mouthful
neighbor
opponent
patriot

period omnibus portrait potato premium tomato torpedo quota quotient volcano sawyer vortex y changed traveler adding es to ies brayado agony broad-ax assembly calico battery circus binderv crucifix brewery domino bribery

company
cooky
fishery
gallery
grapery
industry
mulberry
nunnery
oddity
raspberry
robbery
rookery
rosary
strawberry
tannery

#### NAMES OF PERSONS.

cavity

Males
Al lan
Ar nold
A saph
Ash er
Ber tram
Cæ sar
Christ ian
E li' as
E li' hu
E li' jah
E li' sha

E ne' as
Ger ald
Ger shom
Je rome'
Jo si' ah
Jo tham
Le an' der
Lem u el
Leon ard
Lo ren' zo
Lu ci us
Na a man

flamingo

Or lan' do
Os wald
Plin y
Row land
The ron
Tim o thy
Ti tus
To bi' as
Tris tam
U ri' ah

Nich o las

Ol i ver

Vie tor
Vin cent
Win fred
Zac che' us
Zach a ry
Za dok
Zeb e dee
Ze lo' tes
Females
Ach sa
Ad a line

Ad e laide

| A de' li a  | Char lotte  | Is a bel   | Me lis' sa |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Ad e line   | Cla ris' sa | Je mi' ma  | O liv' i a |
| Al ber' ta  | Cyn thi a   | Je ru' sha | Pau line'  |
| Al mi' ra   | Di an' a    | Jo an' na  | Phe be     |
| Al the' a   | Di an' tha  | Ju li et   | Rho da     |
| A man' da   | Dor o thy   | Lo rin' da | Ro sa      |
| A me' li a  | El i nor    | Lou i' sa  | Sa lo' me  |
| Au gus' ta  | E li' za    | Lu ci a    | Sa rah     |
| Au ro' ra   | El vi' ra   | Lyd i a    | Sib yl     |
| Bar ba ra   | Em i ly     | Mar ci a   | So phi' a  |
| Be a trice  | Ev e line   | Ma ri' a   | Stel la    |
| Car o line  | Har ri et   | Mar i on   | Su san     |
| Cath a rine | Hel e na    | Ma til' da | Ur su' la  |
|             |             |            |            |

# NAMES OF STATES AND THEIR ABBREVIATIONS.

| Al a ba' ma Al. or Ala. | New Hamp' shire N. H.          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ar kan' sas Ark.        | New York' N. Y.                |
| Cal i for' ni a . Cal.  | North Car o li' na N. C.       |
| Del a ware Del.         | O hi' o O.                     |
| Flor i da Flor.         | Or e gon Or.                   |
| Georgia Ga.             | Penn syl va' ni a Pa. or Penn. |
| Il li nois' Ill.        | Rhode Isl' and . R. I.         |
| Iowa Io.                | South Car o li' na S. C.       |
| Kan sas Kan.            | Ten nes see' . Tenn.           |
| Ken tuck' y Ken.        | Tex as Tex.                    |
| Maine Me.               | U tah Uh.                      |
| Maryland Md.            | Ver mont' Vt.                  |
| Ne bras' ka Neb.        | Vir gin' i a Va.               |
| New Jer' sey . N. J.    | Wis con' sin . Wis.            |
|                         |                                |

### FOURTH STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

| e           | fe ver-few | re cede'   | ter rene'   |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| ac cede'    | ge nus     | re cent ly | te trarch   |
| ad her' ent | Gre cian   | re gent    | the ism     |
| ad he' sive | He brew    | re plete'  | the o rem   |
| au stere'   | he lot     | re vere'   | the o ry    |
| cam phene'  | il le' gal | sca lene'  | the sis     |
| co here'    | im pede'   | se cant    | tre mor     |
| com pete'   | in here'   | se cede'   | ve hi cle   |
| con cede'   | le gion    | sen ior    | ve nal      |
| con crete'  | mere ly    | se poy     | ve ni al    |
| con vene'   | me ter     | se quel    | ve nous     |
| cre dence   | ob scene'  | se quence  | ea          |
| Cre ole     | pe an      | se rene'   | ar rears'   |
| de ism      | pe nal     | se ri al   | be queath'  |
| de tail     | pe nult    | se ries    | cease less  |
| e dict      | pe on      | se ri ous  | clear ance  |
| ef fete'    | pe o ny    | se rous    | cleav age   |
| e go tist   | phenix     | se rum     | con ceal'   |
| e gress     | pre cede'  | sin cere'  | con geal'   |
| e quine     | pre cept   | spe cious  | de cease'   |
| e ra        | pre fect   | sphe roid  | de crease'  |
| e ther      | pre lude   | stam pede' | de feat'    |
| fe brile    | pre vi.ous | su preme'  | de mean'    |
| fe line     | que rist   | te di ous  | dis please' |
|             |            |            |             |

| feat ure    | es teem'                                  | tu reen'     | ie           |
|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| im peach'   | ex ceed'                                  | vend ee'     | a chieve'    |
| im plead'   | fleet ness                                | ve neer'     | a field'     |
| leak age    | freed man                                 | wee vil      | ag grieve'   |
| re lease'   | free hold                                 | whee dle     | cash ier'    |
| re peal'    | fu see'                                   | i            | fief         |
| re peat' er | gen teel'                                 | an tique'    | fiend        |
| stream er   | keen ly                                   | bas tile'    | fierce ness  |
| trea cle    | les see'                                  | bom ba zine' | frieze       |
| trea son    | mo reen'                                  | ca price'    | griev ous    |
| trea tise   | nan keen'                                 | cri tique'   | liege        |
| wea zen     | o gee'                                    | in trigue'   | priest craft |
| ee          | peer less                                 | pas tille'   | re prieve'   |
| be seem'    | pee vish                                  | pe lisse'    | re trieve'   |
| ca reer'    | $\operatorname{pro} \operatorname{ceed}'$ | po lice'     | ei           |
| cheer less  | re deem'                                  | re gime'     | con ceit'    |
| com peer'   | ru pee'                                   | rou tine'    | con ceive'   |
| de cree'    | seem ing                                  | souve nir'   | per ceive'   |
| deem        | sha green'                                | suite        | seiz ure     |
| dev o tee'  | sheep ish                                 | u nique'     | ey           |
| dis creet'  | steer age                                 | va lise'     | key stone    |
|             |   |              |              |

# The sound represented by $\bar{a}$ as heard in $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

|            | 1          |              |   | -          |
|------------|------------|--------------|---|------------|
| a          | a the ism  | ca ri ous    |   | cu ra' tor |
| a base'    | a vi a ry  | chafe        |   | da ta      |
| al ien     | be la' bor | change ling  | ς | de base'   |
| a maze'    | bla tant   | cha os       |   | de fame'   |
| a maz' ing | bla zon ry | cock ade'    |   | de grade'  |
| a mi a ble | ca dence   | col late'    |   | de prave'  |
| A ri an    | ca liph    | cre a' tion. |   | di late'   |
| as suage'  | ca pa bly  | cru sade' .  |   | dis a' ble |
|            |            |              |   |            |

dis snade! dis taste! dra ma ef face! e late! em pale' en gage' en grave' e rase es tate! e vade! e va! sive ex hale! fa cial fa mous fla grant flak y fra cas fra grance ga la game ster ger mane' gla cier glade gla zier gra cious grat er grat ing gra tis gra zier gri mace'

ha lo hames ha rem ha ven im pale! in case! in flame! in flate! in hale! in nate! in sane in state! in vade! la i tv la tent ma gi na iad na tal na val na vy ob late pa thos pa tron per suade' per vade' pha e ton phase pre sage ra cy ra di us rak ish

ra tio re bate! re late! sa ber sa cred safe guard sav a ble say jor sa vor scal y scale less scathe slav er v spa cious spec ta' tor squa lor sta ple stat ed sta tion stock ade/ stra ta stra tum sua sion tes tal tor ti rade' tor na' do tra cer y tra che a va ga' ry

va grant

vague ly

va por va ri ous wa ger wa ry aiac claim! ac quaint/ ail ment. ap per tain' ap praise' ar raign' as sail! at tain! a ble at tain' ment a vail' a ble hail iff hail er cai tiff cam paign' claim ant con strain' con straint! cur tail' de main! drain age en tail! ex claim! fail ure fain faint faint ly

| faith less   | waist coat | re lay'   | ey rie            |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|
| frail ty     | ay         | ei        | pur ve <b>y</b> ′ |
| or dain'     | af fray'   | deign     | sur ve <b>y'</b>  |
| per tain'    | al lay'    | freight   | e                 |
| plain tiff   | be tray'   | hei nous  | fête              |
| pre vail'    | clay ey    | in veigh' | $\dot{ee}$        |
| re claim'    | de fray'   | weight y  | soi ree'          |
| re strain'   | fo ray'    | ey        | au                |
| straight way | in lay'    | con vey'  | gaug er           |

The sound represented by  $\dot{a}$  as heard in  $f\dot{a}st$ , expressed by

| a         | craft y    | fast ness | re past'  |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| a mass'   | en chant'  | ghast ly  | sur ṗass' |
| casque    | en hance'  | mas ter y | au        |
| chand ler | en trance' | pass port | draught   |

The sound represented by  $\hat{a}$  as heard in  $b\hat{a}re$ , expressed by

| а         | far o      | ai      | lair      |
|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|
| char y    | in snare'  | air y   | ei        |
| com pare' | scar ci ty | cairn   | heiress   |
| de clare' | square ly  | fair ly | heir loom |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $f\ddot{a}r$ , expressed by

|             | -             | -        | _            |
|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| a           | dah lia       | gar bage | im par' tial |
| a gape'     | de bark'      | gar ble  | lar gess     |
| al mond     | dis card'     | gnarled  | marl y       |
| ar chi tect | e clat' (klä) | gua no   | marque       |
| be calm'    | em balm'      | gui tar' | mar quis     |
| car tridge  | far thing     | halves   | mar tial     |
| czar        | fi na' le     | har py   | nar whal     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

| palm y     | sar casm       | gaunt let   | ua         |
|------------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| par ley    | sa vant (vŏng) | jaun dice   | guard      |
| par tial   | starve ling    | laugh a ble | guard i an |
| par tridge | au             | laun dry    | ea         |
| pla card'  | daunt less     | saun ter    | heark en   |

# The sound represented by $\hat{u}$ as heard in $f\hat{u}rl$ , expressed by

| $\boldsymbol{u}$ | dis burse' | per turb' | sur plice  |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| con cur'         | fur lough  | pur chase | tur gid    |
| cur few          | gur gle    | scur vy   | tur moil   |
| cur sive         | murk y     | stur geon | u surp' er |

### The sound represented by $\tilde{e}$ as heard in $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by

| e            | di verge' | ker sey                      | su perb'     |
|--------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------|
| ad vert'     | e merge'  | mer maid                     | ter mite     |
| a lert'      | er mine   | nerv ine                     | terse ness   |
| as perse'    | fer ment  | per fi dy                    | ter tian     |
| cer ti fy    | fer tile  | per <b>j</b> ure             | ther mal     |
| co erce'     | fer vent  | per verse'                   | trans fer'   |
| con cern'    | fer vid   | per vert'                    | trans verse' |
| con fer'     | fer vor   | re fer'                      | ver dant     |
| con serve'   | herb age  | re serve'                    | ver dict     |
| con verge'   | im merge' | re verse'                    | verd ure     |
| con vert'    | im merse' | re vert'                     | ver min      |
| de serve'    | in ert'   | serv ile                     | ver nal      |
| des sert'    | in fer'   | ster ling                    | ver sion     |
| de ter' mine | in sert'  | $\operatorname{sub\ merge'}$ | ver tex      |
| dis cern'    | in verse' | sub serve'                   | i            |
| dis perse'   | in vert'  | sub vert'                    | bird-lime    |

<sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

| cir cuit  | firm ness | skir mish | re hearse'   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| con firm' | gird er   | squirm er | re search'   |
| dirge     | in firm'  | virt ue   | $\boldsymbol{y}$                                     |
| dirk      | mirth ful | ea        | $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{h}$ |
| fir kin   | sir loin  | earl dom  | myr tle  |

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

|              | • "             | v ,                                     |                |
|--------------|-----------------|---|----------------|
| a            | cork screw      | orb it                                  | dau phin       |
| al der       | cor net         | or chis                                 | de bauch'      |
| ba salt'     | cor nice        | or der                                  | de fault'      |
| ex alt'      | cor sair        | ord nance                               | de fraud'      |
| fal con      | corse           | por poise                               | ex haust'      |
| false ly     | corse let       | $\operatorname{re}\operatorname{cord}'$ | fau na         |
| fal ter      | cor tege (tāzh) | re morse'                               | fraught        |
| fore stall'  | de form'        | re tort'                                | ma raud'       |
| pal sied     | de tort'        | sor cer y                               | maud lin       |
| pa sha'      | dis gorge'      | sub orn'                                | nau seous      |
| psal' ter    | dis tort'       | tor por                                 | plaud it       |
| quar to      | dor sal         | tort u ous                              | slaugh ter     |
| salt-rheum   | en dorse'       | au                                      | vault ed       |
| thrall dom   | es cort'        | au burn                                 | aw             |
| o            | ex hort'        | au di ble                               | aw ful ness    |
| ab hor'      | ex tort'        | au di to ry                             | daw dle        |
| a bor' tive  | for tress       | au gur                                  | gawk y         |
| ab sorb' ent | gor geous       | au ri cle                               | haw ser        |
| ac cord'     | in dorse'       | au thor ize                             | haw thorn      |
| a or' ta     | in form'        | au to crat                              | ma caw'        |
| con form'    | mor bid         | be daub'                                | pawn er        |
| con tort'    | mort gage       | caus tic                                | scraw ny       |
| cord age     | mor tise        | cau tious                               | taw dry        |
| cor date     | nor mal         | clause                                  | taw n <b>y</b> |
|              |                 |   |                |

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $l\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

| o           | dis robe'    | hol ster        | po rous     |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| a fore      | di vorce'    | home ly         | por ter     |
| ca jole'    | do tage      | home stead      | post script |
| •           | C)           | ho sier         |             |
| chlo rine   | do tard      |                 | po tent     |
| clo ven     | e lope'      | ig nore'        | po tion     |
| co balt     | en core'     | im plore'       | pro bate    |
| co coa      | en force'    | im pos' ing     | pro gramme  |
| co gent     | en gross'    | in close'       | pro logue   |
| co hort     | en throne'   | in voke'        | quo ta      |
| com port'   | e voke'      | i o' ta         | re voke'    |
| com pose'   | ex plode'    | Ko ran          | Rom ish     |
| con dole'   | ex plore' .  | lore            | re volt'    |
| con sole'   | ex pose'     | lo tion         | sco ri a    |
| con voke'   | fe ro' cious | mo hair         | smol der    |
| co pal      | flo rist     | molt en         | so cial     |
| cope        | fo cal       | mo rose'        | so lar      |
| cop ing     | fo cus       | mo tive         | sol dier y  |
| corps       | fo gy        | mo tor          | sto ic      |
| cor rode'   | for borne'   | o cher          | tee to' tal |
| crone       | fore bode'   | o di um         | tho rax     |
| cro sier    | fore close   | o nyx           | To phet     |
| de note'    | fore taste   | o ri ent        | to ry       |
| de plore'   | forge        | o sier          | to tal ly   |
| de port'    | for ger      | o va ry         | trans pose' |
| de pose'    | forte        | o vate          | tro phy     |
| de throne'  | fo rum       | pa rol'         | ver bose'   |
| de vo' tion | fro ward     | pa trol'        | vo ta ry    |
| dis close'  | gar rote'    | po e s <b>y</b> | whol ly     |
| dis port'   | glo ri fy    | pol ka          | wo ful      |
|             |              |                 |             |

| zo di ac    | gourd            | pla teau' | oa         |
|-------------|------------------|-----------|------------|
| ou          | $\mathbf{mould}$ | 00        | en croach' |
| court ier   | re course'       | floor ing | oak um     |
| court ly    | eau              | eo        | au         |
| dis course' | beau             | yeo man   | haut boy   |

# The sound represented by $\overline{oo}$ as heard in $\overline{fool}$ , expressed by

|            | -            | -           |                |
|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 00         | pon toon'    | ob trude'   | sur tout'      |
| a loof'    | sham poo'    | pe ruse'    | tour ist       |
| bas soon'  | si moom'     | pru dence   | un couth'      |
| bloom er   | ta boo'      | prud ish    | youth ful      |
| buf foon'  | tat too'     | ru ble      | o              |
| car toon'  | ty phoon'    | ru bric     | dis prove'     |
| co coon'   | u            | ru fous     | en tomb'       |
| cool ly    | ab struse'   | ru mi nant  | im prove'      |
| coo ly     | as sur' ance | scru ple    | ew             |
| doub loon' | as sure'     | tru ly      | crew el        |
| dra goon'  | cru cial     | ou          | ue             |
| gal loon'  | crude ness   | ac cou' tre | con strue      |
| mon soon'  | Dru id       | ba rouche'  | im brue'       |
| mood y     | en sure'     | car touch'  | ui             |
| moor ings  | fru gal      | cou pon     | fruit age      |
| pla toon'  | im brute'    | gour mand   | fruit ful ness |
| pol troon' | in $trude'$  | rouge       | re cruit'      |
|            |              |             |                |

# The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

| i             | ad mis' sion  | big ot      | brig and         |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| a bil' i ty   | a drift'      | big ot ed   | brill iant       |
| ab o li' tion | am bi' tious  | bil ious    | bris tl <b>y</b> |
| ac tiv' i ty  | ar til' ler y | bill iards  | cha grin'        |
| ad dict'      | big a mist    | bish op ric | cit a del        |

| cit ron        | e quip'   | gid dy     | in road      |
|----------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| civ et         | e vince'  | ging ham   | in sight     |
| civ ic         | ex ist'   | gin seng   | in stance    |
| civ il ize     | ex tinct' | gris ly    | in still'    |
| civ il ly      | fick le   | hig gle    | in ter im    |
| clin ic        | fic tion  | ill-bred   | in voice     |
| com mix'       | fidg et   | ill ness   | ir ri tate   |
| con di' tioned | fil ial   | im pact    | is sue       |
| con flict'     | fil let   | im pinge'  | kiln-dry     |
| con sist'      | fil lip   | im port    | kins man     |
| con strict'    | fil ter   | im post    | $_{ m limn}$ |
| con tin' gent  | filth y   | im po tent | lim pet      |
| con vict'      | fil trate | im press   | lin gual     |
| crib bage      | fin ish   | im print   | lin guist    |
| crick et       | fin ny    | im pulse   | liv id       |
| crit ic        | fis cal   | in cense   | mil i tate   |
| de pict'       | fis sile  | in come    | mi li' tia   |
| de sist'       | fis sure  | in dex     | min ion      |
| dic tion       | fit ful   | in fant    | min strel    |
| dic tum        | fit ly    | in fi del  | mis le       |
| dig ni fy      | fixt ure  | in flict'  | mis sile     |
| dig ni ty      | fiz zle   | in flux    | mis sion     |
| di min' ish    | flick er  | in fringe' | mis sive     |
| din gle        | flim sy   | in got     | phthis ic    |
| dis count      | flip pant | in grain   | pig ment     |
| dis cus        | fric tion | in grate   | pil lage     |
| dis taff       | frig ate  | in gress   | pill ion     |
| dis till'      | frisk y   | in ju ry   | pin ion      |
| dis tinct'     | frith     | ink ling   | piq uant     |
| el lipse'      | ful fill' | ink stand  | pit e ous    |
| e mit'         | gib ber   | in quest   | pit tance    |

pre dict' pris tine pro lix' qua drille quib bler quin sy quint al re miss! re scind! rib ald rid dance riff raff rig or ris i ble rit u al schism scir rhous scis sion Script ure ship ping ship wright shiv er y shrink age sib i lant sib yl sid er al sig ni fy sig net sil i ca sim i le sim pli fy till er

sin ew y sin gly sin ner sin u ous sir up skin ny skip per skit tish smith er v smit ten snick er so lic' it. spin ach spin ster spir a cle splin ter sprink ling stick ler stim u lus strict ure strin gent strip ling sub sist! suc cinct! swin dle swiv el ter rif' ic tick lish tid bit. till age

tinct ure tin der tip pler tip sy tis sue tit tle tit u lar trib une trib ute trin i ty triph thong trip let triv i al vic ar vi cious vic tim vic tor vict uals vig il vig i lant vig or vil i fy vil la vil lage vil lain vil lous vint age vis age vis ce ra vis cid vis cous

vis ion vis or vis ta vis u al vi ti ate viv id viv i fy vix en viz ier wid geon whif fle wind lass win ning wiz zard wrig gler zig zag a byss' crys tal

a byss'
crys tal
cyg net
cym bal
cyn ic
gyp sum
gyp sy
hys sop
mys tic
phys ic
pyg my
strych nine
Styg i an
syl la ble

| syl la bus | Syr i ac  | tyr an ny | guild er |
|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| syl van    | syr inge  | ui        | guin ea  |
| sym bol    | sys tem   | ac quit'  | e        |
| symp tom   | tym pan   | built     | Eng lish |
| syn od     | typ ic al | guild     | ie       |
| syn tax    | typ i fy  | guilt     | sieve    |

The sound represented by  $\check{e}$  as heard in  $m\check{e}t$ , expressed by

|   |                | 1             | ,           |  |
|---|----------------|---------------|-------------|--|
|   | в              | bre vet'      | de fense'   | ec sta sy                              |
| 2 | a bet'         | car tel'      | de flect'   | ed it                                  |
| é | ac a dem' ic   | cay enne'     | de ject'    | ef fect'                               |
| 6 | ac cept' a ble | Celt ic       | delf        | ef flux                                |
| é | ac cept' ance  | cen taur      | den i zen   | e ject'                                |
| é | ac cess'       | cer e bral    | de press'   | e lect' or                             |
| á | ac ces' sion   | ces sion      | depth       | el e gy                                |
| á | ac ci dent' al | check mate    | der o gate  | el o quent                             |
| á | a fresh'       | chem ist      | der rick    | $\operatorname{em}\operatorname{bed}'$ |
| 6 | ag gress' ive  | cher ish      | de scend'   | em blem                                |
| ŧ | al pha bet' ic | clar i o net' | de scent'   | em met                                 |
|   | a mends'       | com pel'      | des pot     | em pire                                |
| : | an ten' na     | com press'    | des tine    | em press                               |
|   | ap pen' dix    | con demn'     | de test'    | em u late                              |
| ć | ap pre hend'   | con dense'    | dev il      | en gine                                |
|   | as sess'       | con fess' or  | di gress'   | en sign                                |
|   | at tend' ant   | cor rect' ly  | di rect' or | en trails                              |
| 8 | at tent' ive   | cres cent     | dis pense'  | en vo <b>y</b>                         |
| 8 | aug ment'      | deb it        | dis sect'   | eph od                                 |
| 8 | au then' tic   | dec ade       | dis sent'   | ep ic                                  |
| 1 | ber yl         | de cep' tive  | dis tend'   | ep och                                 |
| 1 | bes tial       | de fect'      | dis tress'  | er rant                                |
| i | bi sect'       | de fend' er   | di vest'    | es sence                               |
|   |                |               |             |  |

ex cel! hec tor hel met ex cess! ex empt' help mate ex it her ald ex port her o ism ex tant her on ex tent! her ring ex tract im mense! fel ly im pel' im pend' fen cing fen nel im press' fen nv in cense! fer ret in dent! fer rule in fect! fes tal in fest! fes tive in flect! fet id in her! it. fet lock in spect' fi nesse! in tense' fledge ling in trench! flex ion in vest' fo ment! ledg er French leg ate fren zy len til fre quent' lep rous les sor fres co gen der lev ee gen tile mem brane gest ure mem oir gro tesque' mem o rize hec tic men ace

men tal neb u la no blesse! ped ant ped i gree ped i ment pel i can pel li cle pell-mell' pen ance pen e trate pen guin pen i tence pen nant pen sile pen sion pen sive pen u ry per i gee per il ous per plex' pet ri fy pho net' ic por tend' por tent' pos sess' pre cious pref ace pre ten' sion pre text' prev a lent

pre vent' ive pro fess' or pro ject' or rec i pe ref use reg i ment rem e dv ren net. res i due res o lute res pite ret i cule re trench! rev e nue rhet o ric ro sette! scen ic scep ter sched ule seck el sec tion sect or sec u lar sed a tive sem blance sen ate sen night sen si ble sen si tive sen ti ent sen try

| ser aph     | sub ject'  | teth er                                     | ves try     |
|-------------|------------|---|-------------|
| -           |            |   | •           |
| ser rate    | sub tend'  | text ile                                    | vest ure    |
| ses sion    | sup press' | text u al                                   | vign ette'  |
| sex tant    | sus pense' | text ure                                    | wel ter     |
| shek el     | swel ter   | $\operatorname{tran} \operatorname{scend}'$ | wher ry     |
| shell-fish  | teg u ment | trans gress'                                | whet stone  |
| shelv y     | tempt er   | tres pass                                   | zeph yr     |
| sher iff    | ten a ble  | u ten' sil                                  | ea          |
| si es' ta   | ten ant    | veg e tate                                  | breast work |
| skep tic    | tend er    | vel lum                                     | clean ly    |
| spe cial    | ten don .  | vend er                                     | head long   |
| spec i fy   | ten dril   | ven geance                                  | health y    |
| spec ta cle | ten et     | venge ful                                   | meas ure    |
| spec ter    | ten on     | ven i son                                   | pheas ant   |
| spec trum   | ten or     | ven om                                      | zeal ot     |
| spec u lar  | ten sion   | vent ure                                    | zeal ous    |
| spec u late | ten ta cle | ver i fy                                    | ue          |
| spec u lum  | ten ure    | ver i ly                                    | be quest'   |
| splen dor   | ter race   | ver i ty                                    | co quet'    |
| stel lar    | ter ri er  | · ver y                                     | co quette'  |
| sten cil    | ter ri fy  | ves i cle                                   | par quet'   |
| ster ile    | ter ror    | ves tal                                     | eo          |
| stretch er  | tes tate   | ves tige                                    | leop ard    |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{u}$  as heard in  $n\ddot{u}t$ , expressed by

|            | - 0        |            |           |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| u ·        | buck thorn | cor rupt'  | cut lass  |
| a but'     | bun gling  | cult ure   | de duct'  |
| an nul'    | busk in    | cul vert   | de funct/ |
| be grudge' | but tress  | cum brous  | dis cuss' |
| buck ler   | bux om     | cum in     | di vulge' |
| buck ram   | con junct' | cus tom er | duc at    |
|            |            |            |           |

duch ess duch v duc tile dud geon dul cet dumb-bell dump ish en gulf' ex punge' ex ult/ flur ry flus ter flux ion frus trate frus trum fud dle ful crum ful some func tion fun gous fus tian grudge gud geon gump tion gun ning gus set gus to gust y guz zle huck ster hun dredth

in crust! in duct! in dulge' in gulf' in jus' tice in struct! iunct ure lus cions lus ter lus trous mud dle muf fle mulct mull ion mun dane mur rain nug get nul li ty nun cio nup tial oc cult/ plumb er plum met pulp ous pul sate punct ure pun gent re buff' re pulse' rupt ure scrub by

scull ion sculp tor sculpt ure scum mv scutch eon shrub by shuf fling slug gish slut tish smug gle smut ty snug gle sput ter struct ure stuc co stul ti fy sub si dy sub soil sub stance sub tile sub tle sub urb suc cor suc cumb' suc tion suf fer er suf fix suf frage sulk v sul len sul ly

sun dries sup ple sut ler trump er v trunc ate trun cheon trun dle tur ret ul tra um ber um brage um pire unc tion un du late un guent ut ter vul ture on flour ish touch y young ster 0 af front! com frey com pass con front' con jure con sta ble cov ert

sul phur

sum mon

| co▼ et | dove tail | mon grel | pom mel  |
|--------|-----------|----------|----------|
| cov ey | front let | plov er  | spong y  |
| coz en | mon eyed  | pom ace  | ton nage |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $m\ddot{a}t$ , expressed by

| a            | al i ment    | asp en                                   | cal low      |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|
| ab a cus     | al oe        | as sets                                  | cal um ny    |
| a ban' doned | al pha       | asth ma                                  | Cal vin ist  |
| a bash'      | Al pine      | as tral                                  | cam e o      |
| ab ba        | al to        | ath lete                                 | cam let      |
| ab di cate   | am ber       | av a lanche'                             | can did ly   |
| ab ject      | am ble       | ax i om                                  | can kered    |
| ab so lute   | am bush      | az ure                                   | ca pac' i ty |
| ab sti nent  | am pli fy    | back bit er                              | cap su lar   |
| ab stract    | am u let     | back ground                              | cap tious    |
| a cad' e my  | an a gram    | bal us trade                             | car at       |
| ac currate   | a nal' y sis | bank rupt                                | cash mere    |
| ac id        | an a lyze    | bank rupt cy                             | cas sia      |
| ac me        | an arch y    | bank-stock                               | cas u al     |
| ac rid       | a nat' o my  | ban yan                                  | cat a logue  |
| act u al     | anch or age  | bar bar' ic                              | cat e chism  |
| ad age       | an i mate    | bar on et                                | cav al cade  |
| ad i pose    | an nals      | bar y tone                               | cav al ry    |
| ad junct     | an nu let    | bas tion                                 | cav il       |
| ad mi ral    | an te date   | blas phe mous                            | chal dron    |
| ad vent      | an thra cite | ca bal'                                  | chal ice     |
| ad verse     | an ti pode   | ca lam' i ty                             | cham ois     |
| af flu ence  | ap a thy     | $\operatorname{ca} \operatorname{lash}'$ | chan cel     |
| ag o nize    | ar rant      | cal cu la tor                            | chap lain    |
| al cove      | as pect      | cal lous                                 | chap let     |

| char i ot                                | en act'                                 | gam mon          | lan dau    |
|--|---|------------------|------------|
| char i ty                                | $en\ camp'$                             | gam ut           | land lord  |
| chat ter                                 | $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{pand}'$ | gang way         | land scape |
| clam my                                  | ex panse                                | gant let         | lan guor   |
| clan gor                                 | fab ric                                 | gas tric         | lap pet    |
| clar et                                  | fac ile                                 | gav el           | lar ynx    |
| clar i on                                | fac tious                               | gram mar         | Le vant'   |
| clas sic                                 | fac tor                                 | grand eur        | mag ic     |
| col lapse'                               | fal low                                 | gran ite         | mag nate   |
| com pact'                                | fam ish                                 | grap ple         | mag net    |
| con tract'                               | far row                                 | hack le          | mal a dy   |
| con trac' tion                           | fash ion                                | hack neyed       | man date   |
| cran ny                                  | fi nance'                               | had dock         | man grove  |
| cui rass'                                | flab by                                 | hag gard         | man or     |
| dac tyl                                  | flac cid                                | hag gle          | mass ive   |
| dam ask                                  | flag on                                 | hal low          | mat in     |
| dap per                                  | flam beau                               | ham let          | mat tock   |
| $\operatorname{de}\operatorname{camp}'$  | flap per                                | ham mock         | max im     |
| de cant'                                 | for bade'                               | ham per          | maz zard   |
| $\operatorname{des\ cant'}$              | frac tions                              | ha rangue'       | naph tha   |
| de spatch'                               | fract ure                               | har ass          | nas cent   |
| de tach'                                 | frag ile                                | has sock         | pac i fy   |
| de tract'                                | frag ment                               | hav oc           | pag eant   |
| di am' e ter                             | franc                                   | haz ard          | pal ette   |
| $\operatorname{dis}\operatorname{band}'$ | fran chise                              | im plant'        | pal let    |
| dis patch'                               | fran tic                                | $_{ m in\ apt'}$ | pam per    |
| dis tract'                               | gal lant'                               | jal ap           | pan der    |
| di van'                                  | gal ley                                 | Jan u a ry       | pan nier   |
| drachm                                   | Gal lic                                 | jas per          | par a lyze |
| e lapse'                                 | gam ble                                 | lac quer         | par a site |
| em bank'                                 | gam brel                                | lam prey         | par ish    |
|  |   |                  |            |

par o dy pas chal pas sive pat ent pat ron ize phal anx phan tom Phar i see phar ynx plac id plan et plant ain plant er plas tic plat i num prac ti cal rab bet rab bi rad i cal raf fle ral ly ram i fy ramp ant ran cid ran cor ran dom ran som rant er rap ine rapt ure rar e fy

rar i ty re lapse' ro mance sack cloth sad den saf fron sal i fy sal i vate sal low sal ly sal vage sal ver sam phire san a tive sanc tion sanc tum san guine san i ty San skrit sap phire sar cas' tic sat ire Sat urn scall ion scal pel scan dal scan ning scap u la scrag gy se dan' shab by

shack le shal lon sham ble shat ter slat tern snag gy Span iard span iel spav in stag nant stan chion stan za stat ics stat ue stat ute strap ping strat e gy strat i fy suav i ty sup plant' syl lab' ic tab by tab let tac it tack ling tac tics tact u al taf fe ta tal ent tam a rind tam bour

tam per tan dem tan gent tan gi ble tan nin tan sv tar iff tract ile traf fic trag e dy tram mel tran quil tran script tran sept tran sient tran sit tran som trap pings tre pan' vac cine vac u um val ance val et val iant val id val ue less vamp ing vam pire van dal van guard van ish

| van i ty  | Vat i can | wran gler | ua                |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| van quish | wag ger y | wrap ping | guar an ty        |
| vap id    | wag on er | yar row   | ai                |
| vas sal   | wran gle  | Yan kee   | rail ler <b>y</b> |

The sound represented by ŏ as heard in nŏt, expressed by

|                 | ·           |              |             |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 0               | cock swain  | con scious   | doc trine   |
| a bom' i na ble | cod ger     | con script   | e volve'    |
| ab scond'       | cod dle     | con se quent | ex tol'     |
| ab solve'       | cog nate    | con sols     | flor in     |
| ac com' plished | col league  | con so nant  | fod der     |
| ad mon' ish     | coll ier    | con sort     | fog gy      |
| al co hol' ic   | com ment    | con sul      | fol ly      |
| al lot'         | com merce   | con tact     | fond, ling  |
| a pol' o gy     | com pend    | con test     | fop pish    |
| a pos' ta tize  | com pe tent | con text     | fos sil ize |
| as tron' o my   | com plex    | con trite    | fos ter     |
| ba rom' e ter   | com post    | con vent     | front ier   |
| bob bin et      | com pound   | con verse    | glos sa ry  |
| bot a nize      | com rade    | con vex      | hogs head   |
| cha ot' ic      | con cave    | con volve'   | hol lo      |
| choc o late     | con cert    | cox comb     | hol land    |
| chol er         | con clave   | crotch et    | hol o caust |
| chol er a       | con coct'   | de coct'     | hom age     |
| chron i cle     | con cord    | de spond'    | · hom i ly  |
| chron ic        | con course  | de volve'    | hom mock    |
| clog ging       | con dor     | dis lodge'   | hop ple     |
| cock ney        | con duit    | dis solve'   | hos tage    |
| cock pit        | con fect    | doc ile      | im mod' est |
| cock roach      | con ic      | dock age     | in volve'   |
| cocks' comb     | con science | doc tress    | job ber     |
|                 |             |              |             |

| joc und     | os tra cize   | prov en der | tod dy      |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| la con' ic  | pa tri ot' ic | prov ince   | tol er ance |
| lock er     | plot ter      | prox y      | tom a hawk  |
| log ic      | pol i cy      | re sponse'  | ton ic      |
| mod er ate  | pol i tic     | rot ting    | ton sil     |
| mod est y   | pol i ty      | schol ar    | ton sure    |
| mod i fy    | pol y glot    | sconce      | tot ter ing |
| mon strous  | pol y gon     | si roc' co  | trop ic     |
| mo roc' co  | pol yp        | snob bish   | vol a tile  |
| mot ley     | pol y pus     | sol ace     | vol ley     |
| nod ule     | pomp ous      | sol e cism  | vol ume     |
| nom ad      | pon iard      | sol id ly   | a           |
| non suit    | pon tiff      | sol emn     | quad rant   |
| ob e lisk   | pop lin       | sol stice   | quad ru ple |
| ob sti nate | pos i tive    | solv a ble  | qual i fy   |
| ob vi ate   | post ure      | solv ent    | scal lop    |
| oc cu py    | pot ash       | som ber     | squad ron   |
| oc ta gon   | pot tage      | soph ist    | stal wart   |
| oc tave     | pot ter       | sot tish    | twad dle    |
| oc u lar    | prob a ble    | sou chong'  | wad ded     |
| op e ra     | prob i ty     | spon dee    | wad ding    |
| o pos' sum  | proc ess      | spon sor    | waf fle     |
| op po site  | prod i gal    | stol id     | wam pum     |
| op tics     | prod i gy     | sym bol' ic | war rant    |
| op tion     | prof fer      | throt tle   | watch ful   |
| os prey     | proph e cy    | toc sin     | wat tle     |
| os si fy    | pros o dy     | tod dle     | yacht ing   |
|             |               |             |             |

The sound represented by  $\bar{\imath}$  as heard in  $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

i anx i' e ty as size' be nign' af fright' as pir' ant be grime' be tide'

en shrine in twine' si lex cli ent es quire' si phon is let cli max ex cise! col lide' li bel si ren ma lign' ex cite' siz a ble com pile' com prise mile age slight ly fi at slim y fi ber mi ter con cise spike nard nic e tv con dign' fi brous spi ral con fide fight er ni ter O ri' on con nive fi nal sti fle per spire' sti pend con sign' fin er phthi sis con spire fi nis sub scribe' pi ca sub side! con trive fi nite suf fice' (ze) flight y cri sis pi e ty su pine' de cline! fri ar pi rate de mise' pli ant sur mise! gripe de prive' high-priest pli ers sur viv' or hind most pre cise! de rive tid al pre mise' de scribe! ides ti gress de sign' er i dol ize pre scribe' ti tle pre side' de sire! tran scribe! i dyl ig nite' . de spise' pri va cv tri ad pro vi' so de spite' im bibe tri dent de vice' in ci' sive qui nine tri graph de vise in ci' sor re cit' al tri pod di a gram in cite! re pine' tri umph in cline' di al re vise' tri une di gest in dict/ re viv' al vi ands di graph in dite rip en vi brate in quire' dire ful sci ence vice rov di vers in scribe' sci on vi nous di verse in spire' sign er vi o let

| vi rus           | cy press | hy men    | ui         |
|------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| vis count        | de cry'  | hy son    | be guile'  |
| vi tal           | de scry' | im ply'   | dis guise' |
| wir y            | es py'   | shy ly    | guise      |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | gy ral   | ty phoid  | uy         |
| al ly'           | gyve     | ty phus   | guy        |
| chyle            | hy brid  | ty rant   | ei         |
| chyme            | hy dra   | ty ro     | gneiss     |
| cy cle           | hy drant | van dyke' | height en  |
|                  |          |           |            |

The sound represented by ou as heard in out, expressed by

| count ess     | mouth-piece  | cow ard ice  |
|---------------|--|--|
| de nounce'    | pound age  | cow ard ly   |
| de vour'      | pro found'   | dow dy   |
| de vout'      | re nounce'   | dow el   |
| dough ty      | spous al   | dow er   |
| es pouse'     | sur mount'   | drow si ness   |
| ex pound'     | ow   | flow er y  |
| flounc es     | al low' a ble  | frow zy  |
| foul ness     | al low' ance   | low er y   |
| found er      | a vow' al  | pow der y  |
| found er y    | a vow' er  | prow ess   |
| found ling    | bow er y   | re nown'   |
| gouge         | chow der   | show er y  |
| moun tain ous | clown ish  | vow el   |
|               | de nounce' de vour' de vout' dough ty es pouse' ex pound' flounc es foul ness found er found er y found ling gouge | de nounce' pound age de vour' pro found' de vout' re nounce' dough ty spous al es pouse' sur mount' ex pound' ow flounc es al low' a ble foul ness al low' ance found er a vow' al found er y a vow' er found ling bow er y gouge chow der |

The sound represented by oi as heard in point, expressed by

| oi       | an noint' | ben zoin' | coin age  |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ad join' | ap point' | boil er   | con join' |
| a droit' | a $void'$ | clois ter | de spoil' |

| de void'   | hoist      | poise       | al loy'                       |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| dis join'  | joist      | poi son     | cloy                          |
| dis joint' | loin       | quoit       | $\mathrm{con}\ \mathrm{voy'}$ |
| em broil'  | loi ter    | re joice'   | coy ness                      |
| en join'   | moist en   | toil some   | de coy'                       |
| ex ploit'  | noise less | tur quoise' | de ploy'                      |
| foi ble    | noi some   | void ance   | joy ous                       |
| foil       | oil y      | oy          | loy al                        |
| foist      | oint ment  | an noy'     | voy age                       |

# The sound represented by $\bar{u}$ as heard in $m\bar{u}te$ , expressed by

| u             | con fute'        | du te ous | in fu' sion |
|---------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|
| ab jure'      | con jure'        | e duce'   | in ure'     |
| ad duce'      | con sume'        | e lude'   | jun ior     |
| ad jure'      | cu bit           | ex clude' | ju ry man   |
| al bu' men    | cu rate          | ex hume'  | lu cid      |
| al lude'      | de but' (da bū') | ex ude'   | lu cre      |
| al lure'      | de duce'         | flu ent   | lu nar      |
| as tute'      | de lude'         | fu sion   | lu rid      |
| at tune'      | de mure'         | fu tile   | mu cous     |
| bi tu' men    | de nude'         | glu ten   | mu ral      |
| bu reau       | de plume'        | hu mid    | mu ti ny    |
| col lude'     | de pute'         | hu mor    | nu tri tive |
| com mune'     | dif fuse'        | il lude'  | ob scure'   |
| com mun' ion  | di lute'         | im mure'  | pel lu' cid |
| com mute'     | dis pute'        | im pugn'  | pol lute'   |
| com pute'     | dis use'         | im pure'  | pre clude'  |
| con clude'    | du al            | im pute'  | pre sume'   |
| con clu' sion | du ly            | in clude' | pro fuse'   |
| con duce'     | dur ance         | in duce'  | pu er ile   |
| con fuse'     | du ress          | in fuse'  | pu tre fy   |

re cluse! sut ure ien 11.0 re duce tra duce! en due! a dien/ re pute' trans fuse! en sue! lien im bue! se clude' tu me fv e11. se duce in due! eu lo gize tu mor tu nic pur sue' stu di o feud al stu pe fy n ni corn sub due! nen tral n ni form ven due! pleu ra stu pid ly uiu ni verse ew su et es chew! juic v us age suf fuse! u su rer skew er nui sance su i cide su pine u su ry stew ard pur suit'

#### REVIEW LESSONS.

# Words pronounced nearly or quite alike but spelled differently.

cask, a barrel.
casque, a helmet.
ces sion, the act of ceding.
ses sion, the sitting of a court,
or other assembly.
chol er, anger; wrath.
col lar, dress for the neck.
clause, part of a sentence.
claws, the hooked nails of an
animal.
coun cil or, a member of a
council.

coun sel or, an adviser.
crew el, worsted yarn.
cru el, savage; barbarous.
cyg net, a young swan.
sig net, a seal.
cym bal, a musical instrument.
sym bol, a type; a sign.

dis cous, like a disk.
dis cus, a quoit.
fer ule, an instrument of correction.

fer rule, a ring of metal.
fate, inevitable necessity.
fête, a festival.
fun gous, excrescent; spongy.
fun gus, an order of plants.
grat er, that which grates.
great er, larger.
guild er, a Dutch coin.
gild er, one who gilds.
gilt, a thin covering of gold.
guilt, a crime; an offense.
in dict', to accuse.
in dite', to compose; to write.
limn, to draw or paint.
limb, a part of a body.

marque, a license to make reprisals.

mark, a line drawn, or a point made.

pal let, a small, rude bed.
pal ette, a painter's board.
psal ter, the book of Psalms.
salt er, one who salts; more salt.

se ri al, appearing in successive parts.ce re al, an edible grain.

ve nous, pertaining to the veins.

Ve nus, a fabled goddess.

# Words spelled alike but pronounced differently.

ab stract, a concise statement; separated from.
ab stract', to take from.
clēan ly, in a clean manner.
clěan ly, clean; neat.
com pound, a mixture.
com pound', to mix different ingredients.

com press, a pad of soft cloth.
com press', to press together.
con crete, a composition of lime, sand, and pebbles.
con crete', to unite in one

con crete', to unite in one mass.

con jure, to bewitch.

con jure', to summon by a sacred name.

con flict', to contend.

con flict, a strife.

de tail', to relate particularly.

de tail, minute particulars.

di gest, a code of laws.

di gest', to dissolve in the stomach.

en trance, a passage for entering.

en trance', to charm.

es cort, a guard from place to | pre mise', to explain previplace.

es cort', to accompany.

im press', to fix deeply.

im press, a mark made by pressure.

in cense', to enrage.

in cense, perfume burned in worship.

im print, that which is printed on the title-page of a book.

im print, to stamp with types. pre lude, an introductory performance.

pre lude', to play an introduction.

ously.

prem ise, a statement made beforehand.

rec ord, a written statement of facts.

re cord', to make a written statement of facts.

ref use, worthless material.

re fuse', to decline to do or grant.

su pine', leaning backward; careless.

su pine, a part of speech in Latin.

### Different ways of spelling the same word.

| bar i tone    | im pale'   | lus ter       | pa cha'              |
|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|
| bar y tone    | fel ly     | lus tre       | pa sha $\mathbf{w}'$ |
| ca liph       | fel loe    | me ter        | ba shaw'             |
| ca lif        | found er y | me tre        | pig my               |
| clar i net    | found ry   | mis le        | pyg my               |
| clar i o net' | gip sy     | miz zle       | sa ber               |
| coo ly        | gyp sy     | mort gage or' | sa bre               |
| coo lie       | hom mock   | mort ga ger   | sa vior              |
| cocks comb    | hum mock   | nar whal      | sa viour             |
| cox comb      | i dyl      | nar wal       | sa vor               |
| de main'      | i dyll     | os pray       | sa vour              |
| de mesne'     | ledg er    | os prey       | sil van              |
| em pale'      | leg er     | pa sha'       | syl van              |
|               |            |               |                      |

| sir up   | sur loin | sub tile | su mach |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| syr up   | spin ach | sub tle  | wo ful  |
| sir loin | spin age | su mac   | woe ful |

### Silent Letters.

| Initial.      | cockroach                 | high-priest | slightly   |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|
| gnarled       | cockswain                 | huckster    | snicker    |
| gneiss        | corselet                  | impugn      | spikenard  |
| heiress       | deign                     | islet       | starveling |
| heirloom      | descend                   | kiln-dry    | stickler   |
| herbage       | descent                   | malign      | stockade   |
| phthisic      | $\operatorname{dislodge}$ | merely      | tackling   |
| phthisis      | drachm                    | moisten     | terseness  |
| wholly        | dudgeon                   | molten      | transcend  |
| wrangle       | dumb-bell                 | mortgage    | vaguely    |
| wrapping      | fidget                    | palmy       | vengeful   |
| wrathful      | fierceness                | partridge   | victuals   |
| wriggler      | fighter                   | piquant     | vignette   |
| Intermediate. | fledgling                 | plumber     | yachting   |
| affright      | flicker                   | rhetoric    | Terminal.  |
| arraign       | flighty                   | safeguard   | condemn    |
| asthma        | forebode                  | salt-rheum  | debut      |
| begrudge      | forestall                 | scene       | entomb     |
| buckler       | fraught                   | schism      | harangue   |
| buckram       | ghastly                   | scirrhous   | limn       |
| buckthorn     | gingham                   | seckel      | solemn     |
| campaign      | grudge                    | sennight    | e final.   |
| changeling    | hackle                    | shackle     | abortive   |
| cloven        | haddock                   | shipwright  | abstruse   |
| cockade       | hautboy                   | signer      | accede     |
| cockney       | heighten                  | slaughter   | achieve    |

| adduce    | endue          | intrude          | revenue    |
|-----------|----------------|------------------|------------|
| adhesive  | ensure         | inverse          | revere     |
| aggrieve  | enthrone       | issue            | reverse    |
| asperse   | equine         | liege            | rosette    |
| assuage   | ermine         | missile          | ruble      |
| assure    | evasive        | mortise          | salvage    |
| austere   | febrile        | nervine          | sanguine   |
| avalanche | fertile        | noblesse         | savable    |
| bamboozle | finesse        | noisome          | sequence   |
| bastille  | fissile        | nuisance         | serene     |
| bombazine | fissure        | nutritive        | serate     |
| chafe     | fixture        | pellicle         | servile    |
| clearance | fizzle         | pensile          | shrinkage  |
| concede   | forborne       | persuade         | stampede   |
| condense  | forecaste      | perverse         | submerge   |
| collapse  | foreclose      | pillage          | suicide    |
| compare   | forte          | pottage          | surmise    |
| cordage   | fruitage       | presume          | suspense   |
| dawdle    | gangrene       | pristine         | suture     |
| defense   | garbage        | programme        | syllable   |
| despise   | garrote        | puerile          | syringe    |
| disgorge  | germane        | quadrille        | terene     |
| dispense  | granite        | realize          | termite    |
| disperse  | $_{ m higgle}$ | rehearse         | toilsome   |
| displease | imbrute        | rejoi <b>c</b> e | transcribe |
| dissuade  | imbue          | remorse          | vendue     |
| diverge   | immerge        | replete          | verdure    |
| dotage    | immerse        | reprieve         | vestige    |
| durance   | impede         | reserve          | village    |
| effete    | indorse        | respite          | waffle     |
| ellipse   | inhere         | reticule         | wattle     |
| emerge    | innate         | retrieve         | whiffle    |
|           |                |                  |            |

#### Substitutes.

| c like s   | finance   | prudence  | accord    |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| acid       | fragrance | racy      | accoutre  |
| anthracite | grimace   | rancid    | accurate  |
| assurance  | incisive  | recede    | acquaint  |
| ceaseless  | incite    | recently  | addict    |
| centaur    | jaundice  | recipe    | alcoholic |
| cerebral   | justice   | recital   | auricle   |
| certify    | lucid     | renounce  | bishopric |
| chalice    | menace    | riddance  | cairn     |
| chancel    | nascent   | romance   | cajole    |
| citadel    | nicety    | secede    | carrier   |
| citron     | ordnance  | seduce    | cashier   |
| civet      | pacify    | semblance | casque    |
| civilize   | pellucid  | sincere   | caustic   |
| civilly    | penance   | solicit   | claimant  |
| cypress    | penitence | solstice  | classic   |
| decease    | perceive  | sorcery   | clayey    |
| device     | pittance  | specify   | cleavage  |
| divorce    | placid    | stencil   | clinic    |
| docile     | police    | surplice  | cobalt    |
| dulcet     | pomace    | tacit     | cocoa     |
| efface     | precede   | terrace   | cocoon    |
| enhance    | precept   | tracery   | codger    |
| essence    | precise   | valance   | cohere    |
| exceed     | preface   | viscera   | collate   |
| excel      | privacy   | viscid    | colleague |
| excite     | proceed   | c like k  | collier   |
| evince     | process   | abscond   | commix    |
| facile     | province  | acclaim   | compeer   |
|            |           |           |           |

| compete   | decrease           | postscript  | subject            |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| concur    | decree             | predict     | succor             |
| confer    | deduct             | priestcraft | succumb            |
| confirm   | $\mathbf{defunct}$ | rancor      | syllabic           |
| congeal   | discourse          | recluse     | tactics            |
| conserve  | discreet           | recourse    | ${ m traffic}$     |
| constrain | discuss            | recruit     | treacle            |
| convene   | ducat              | rubric      | typical            |
| converge  | ductile            | sarcasm     | uncouth            |
| convey    | edict              | scalene     | vacuum             |
| coquette  | extinct            | scallion    | vehicle            |
| corrode   | fabric             | scaly       | vesicle            |
| corsair   | falcon             | scathe      | vicar              |
| corse     | franc              | scoria      | c like $s$ and $k$ |
| coupon    | frantic            | scrawny     | acceptable         |
| construe  | fulcrum            | scripture   | cadence            |
| creole    | gastric            | scrofula    | calcine            |
| cribbage  | hectic             | scruple     | capacity           |
| cricket   | incase             | scurvy      | caprice            |
| critic    | incrust            | secant      | circuit            |
| critique  | jocund             | sector      | civic              |
| crone     | lacquer            | secular     | coerce             |
| crudeness | lucre              | silica      | commerce           |
| crusade   | morocco            | skeptic     | conceal            |
| crystal   | mulct              | spectacle   | conceit            |
| curator   | ${f mystic}$       | specter     | conceive           |
| curfew    | obscure            | spectrum    | concern            |
| cursive   | occult             | specular    | concert            |
| curtail   | optics             | spiracle    | $\mathbf{conduce}$ |
| dactyl    | placard            | statics     | cornice            |
| decade    | plastic            | stucco      | cowardice          |
|           |                    |             |                    |

credence proviso tetrarch mountainous trachea crescent quinsy perilous cycle s like z refuse piteous cynic appraise residue pompous ecstacy arrears resolute porous flaccid atheism revise previous scarcity billiards risible pulpous scenic deism tansv rufous demise theism sconce serous succint deserve trappings sinuous designer vaccine tedious treason ch like k treatise dessert tortuous anarchy devise turquoise touchy anchorage diffuse usurper various catechism divers venison villous chaos excise viands vinous chaotic visage flimsy viscous chemist franchise ou like ŭ voungster ti like sh chloroform fusee bilions carious abolition choler grisly ambitious cholera guise cumbrous captious chronic hames duteous cautious chronicle imposing famous conditioned chyle incisor fibrous creation flourish chyme inclose devotion moorings grievous epoch diction ochre palsied heinous joyous factious orchis peruse fiction paschal leprous poise fractions schedule poison lustrous function strychnine preside monstrous

gumption ci like sh digraph samphire impartial ephod seraph crucial naphtha siphon lotion facial militia ferocious phaeton sophist nuptial Grecian phalanx spheroid nuncio phantom sulphur option partial social Pharisee Tophet potion spacious pharynx trigraph ratio special phase triumph specious pheasant triphthong sanction section ph like f phenix trophy suction blasphemous phlegm typhoid tertian caliph phonetic typhoon unction camphene physic typhus vitiate dauphin prophecy zephyr

#### Words Liable to be Misspelled not included in previous Review Lists.

accession beryl colonel debris adien becalm conduit discern bestial alien conscience disguise analysis brilliant doughty corps cortege elect. antenna buov antique buoyant counterfeit embalm anxiety caitiff courtier eulogize artillery cartouch crosier evrie hailiff crochet cassia fief barouche cavenne cuirass filial bastion chamois dahlia finny chocolate forfeit beau daunt

| frieze landau poniard suavit<br>frontier larynx prologue suffice<br>furlough lien raillery suite<br>fusion luscious rescind sybil | •      |
|---|--------|
| furlough lien raillery suite  | e (ze) |
| •   |        |
| fusion luggious reseind subil   |        |
| rusion ruscious resenta sybii   |        |
| fustian mattock routine tables  | u      |
| gauger measure sapphire taffets   | i      |
| glacier moneyed scanning tanning  | ı      |
| glazier mullion scepter tariff  |        |
| gorgeous myrrh scission teetot  | al     |
| grandeur naiad scullion tonna   | ge     |
| grotesque nauseous seizure transi   | ent    |
| grazier onyx senior uniqu   | e      |
| guard osier sentient valian   | t      |
| guano pageant series valise   |        |
| gudgeon pannier shampoo vandy   | ke     |
| hassock paralyze soiree venge   | ance   |
| hoosier parterre soldiery version   | n      |
| hyssop pastille souchong viscou   | ınt    |
| infusion pelisse souvenir vision  |        |
| intrigue pillion spaniel visual   |        |
| inveigh pinion stanchion vizier   |        |
| jalap plantain straightway weaze  | n      |
| juicy plateau sturgeon weigh  | ty     |

### Form the Plurals of the following Words.

| adding s | distaff  | fillip  | gyve    |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| adherent | doubloon | frigate | halo    |
| bureau   | dragoon  | guitar  | leakage |
| devotee  | fillet   | guy     | lessee  |

nereid fortress parish quarto quoit potash release skirmish sieve suffix simoom tornado stoic trespass surtout windlass adding es changing y to ies abyss academy buttress ally calash aviary climax calamity calumny compass countess charity cutlass cranny despatch dignity duchess duchy empress elegy fairy excess

flurry fogy folly frailty gawky glossary guaranty harpy homily injury laundry malady mutiny navy nullity ovary parody

polity prodigy rallv rarity remedy sally sentry strategy study subsidy theory tory tragedy trinity trumpery tyranny vagary verity vestry votary

#### NAMES OF PERSONS.

peony

perfidy

policy

Ben ja min Males Al phon' so Ar chi bald A bra ham A ri el Ben o' ni Am a sa Ber nard Ab sa lom Am brose Ar te mas A dolph' An tho ny Ash bel Bar nard Be thu' el A dol' phus An to ny Bar na bas Al phe us A pol' los Ben e dict. Bon i face

| Chris to pher | Is ra el     | Raph a el     | Em e line   |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Con stan tine | Ja i rus     | Rod er ic     | Er nes tine |
| E li' ab      | Ja pheth     | Ru dol' phus  | Eu do' ra   |
| E phra im     | Jer e my     | Se bas' tian  | Fe lic' i a |
| E ras' mus    | Ju li an     | Se re' nus    | Jo seph ine |
| E ras' tus    | Laz a rus    | Sil va' nus   | Jus ti' na  |
| Fer di nand   | Lew el' lyn  | Sil ves' ter  | Lau rin' da |
| Fer nan' do   | Ly cur' gus  | Sim e on      | La vin' i a |
| Fred er ic    | Mal a chi    | Sol o mon     | Le ti' ti a |
| Ga bri el     | Ma nas' seh  | Syl ves' ter  | Lil i an    |
| Geof frey     | Mar cel' lus | Thad de us    | Lu cin' da  |
| Gid e on      | Mi chael     | The o dore    | Mad e line  |
| Greg o ry     | Or lan' do   | Val en tine   | Mar ga ret  |
| Han ni bal    | Phi lan' der | Females       | Mel i cent  |
| Her cu les    | Pe leg       | Ab i gail     | Re bec' ca  |
| Ho se' a      | Per e grine  | An toi nette' | Ros a mond  |
| Humph rey     | Phi le' mon  | Ca mil' la    | Try phe' na |
| Ich a bod     | Phin e as    | Cas san' dra  | Try pho' sa |
| I sa' iah     | Ptol e my    | Chris ti' na  | Vi o la     |
|               |              |               |             |

### COMMON ABBREVIATIONS.

| Account  |    |  |  | Acct.  | Bushels . |  |  | Bush. |
|----------|----|--|--|--------|-----------|--|--|-------|
| Amount   |    |  |  | Amt.   | Captain . |  |  | Capt. |
| Answer   |    |  |  | Ans.   | Cents     |  |  | Cts.  |
| Arithmet | ic |  |  | Arith. | Chapter . |  |  | Chap. |
| Barrel   |    |  |  | Bbl.   | College . |  |  | Coll. |
| Brother  |    |  |  | Bro.   | Company   |  |  | Co.   |

|               | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Congress      | Cong.   North N.                      |
| District      | Dist. North-east . N. E.              |
| Doctor        | Dr. November Nov.                     |
| Dollars       | Dols. Numbers Nos.                    |
| Dozen         | Doz. Ounce Oz.                        |
| Debtor        | Dr. Page P.                           |
| East          | E. Peck Pk.                           |
| Editor        | Ed. Pecks Pks.                        |
| Example       | Ex. Post-master . P. M.               |
| Figure        | Fig. Post office P. O.                |
| Foot, feet    | Ft. Pint Pt.                          |
| Furlong       | Fur. Quarter Qr.                      |
| Gallon        | Gal. Quarts Qts.                      |
| General       | Gen. Question Q. or Ques.             |
| Gill, gills   | Gi. Railroad R. R.                    |
| Grain, grains | Gr. Receipt Recpt.                    |
| Hundred       | Hund. Received Recd.                  |
| Instant       | Inst. Reverend Rev.                   |
| Interest      | Int. Right Rt.                        |
| Island        | Isl. River Riv.                       |
| Junior        | Jr. Saint St.                         |
| Liquor        | Liq. South S.                         |
| Magazine      | Mag.   South-west S. W                |
| Major         | Maj. Square Sq.                       |
| Manuscripts 1 | MSS. Street St.                       |
| March         | Mar. Volume Vol.                      |
| Master        | Mr. Volumes Vols                      |
| Mistress      | Mrs. Weight Wt.                       |
| Mountain      | Mt. West W.                           |
| Mountains     | Mts. Yard Yd.                         |
| Music         | Mus. Yards Yds.                       |
|               |                                       |

## FIFTH STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

con ge' ni al ab bre' vi ate con tra vene' ab ste' mi ous con ven' ience ad her' ence cot v le' don ad he' sive ness cri te' ri on al le' giance de cen cv al le' vi ate de ple' tion a mel' io rate de pre' ci ate a me' na ble de vi ate an te ced' ent. de vi ous an te' ri or di ar rhe' a ap pre' ci ate dis o be' di ent ar te' ri al e go tism be he' moth e gre' gious car nel' ian e qua ble cha me' le on e qual ize chi me' ra e qui nox co e' val e qui poise co her' ence ex cre' tion col le' gi ate ex pe' di ent com plete' ly ex pe' ri ence com ple' tion ex te' ri or con cre' tion ex treme' ly

fa ce' tions fe al ty fre quen cy fu ne' re al ge ni al gen ius here a bouts hy e' na hy men e' al il le' gal ly im me' di ate in com plete' in e' bri ate in fe' ri or in gen' ious in her' ent in ter cede' in ter fer' ence in te' ri or in ter vene le ni ent ly ce' um ma te' ri al

me di a tor mel ior ate me ni al me te or mys te' ri ous ne o phyte o be' di ent ob se' qui ous o me' ga Pan the' on per se ver' ance ple be' ian pre am ble pre ced' ent pre mi er pre sci ence pri me' val pro ced' ure re gen cy re me' di al re ple' tion re qui em se ced' er se cre cy se cre' tion

sper ma ce' ti ste re o type su pe' ri or su per sede' su per vene' tra pe' zi um tri he' dron va le' ri an ve he' mence. vice ge' rent ea. ar rear' age bleach er v con ceal' ment con geal' ment de mean' or dis ap pear' en dear' ment fea si ble im peach' ment ee ab sen tee' a gree' a ble ap point ee' as sign ee'

char i ot eer con sign ee' deb an chee' dis a gree' ment dom i neer' en fee' ble en gi neer' fee ble ness free boot er fric as see' gaz et teer' guar an tee' in dis creet' mort ga gee' mu le teer mu ti neer' nom i nee' pri va teer' refer ee' ref u gee' rep ar tee' sha green' vel vet een' vol un teer' war ran tee'

The sound represented by  $\bar{a}$  as heard in  $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

a ab di ca' tion a bat' a ble

a bate' ment ab bre vi a' tion a be ce da' ri an ac cent u a' tion ac cep ta' tion ac cla ma' tion

ac com mo da' tion ac cu mu la tion ac cu sa' tion ad ap ta' tion ad ja' cent ad mi ra' tion ad o ration ad u la' tion ad van ta' geous af fec ta' tion af fi da' vit af fir ma' tion ag i ta' tion ag gra va' tion al ien ate al li ga' tion al ter a' tion a maze' ment am bus cade a mi a bly am pli fi ca' tion an i ma' tion an nex a' tion an ni hi la' tion an no ta' tion an tic i pa' tion an ti qua' ri an an ti slav' er y a' pi a ry ap pa ra' tus ap pli ca' tion

ap pre ci a' tion ap pro ba' tion A ra' bi an arch an' gel ar gu men ta' tion ar tic u la' tion as pi ra' tion as sas si na' tion as so ci a' tion au da' cious aug men ta' tion av o ca' tion har ri cade' bas ti na' do bur gla' ri ous cal cu la' tion can cel la' tion cap ti va' tion cas ti ga' tion cau sa' tion cel e bra' tion ces sa' tion ce ta' ceous cham ber lain cham pagne' chas ten ing chi can' er y cir cu la' tion ci ta' tion civ il i za' tion clas si fi ca' tion

co ag u la' tion col la' tion col on nade' com pi la' tion com pla' cent com pu ta' tion con dem na tion con den sa' tion con fir ma' tion con for ma' tion. con gre ga' tion con ser va' tor con so la' tion con stel la' tion con ster na' tion con sul ta' tion con ta' gion con ver sa' tion con vo ca' tion co-op er a' tion cor o na' tion cou ra' geous ly cre a' tive cre ta' ceous cru sad' er crus ta' cean de bat' a ble de ca' dence dec la ma' tion dec la ra' tion dec o ra' tion

ded i ca' tion de face' ment def a ma' tion deg ra da' tion dep u ta' tion de range' ment der o ga' tion des ig na' tion des per a' do des per a' tion dic ta' tor ship di la' tion dis ar range' dis en gage' dis grace' ful dis sua' sion dis taste' ful ef face' ment. e la' tion el e va' tion e ma' ci ate em bla' zon em bra' sure em pale' ment em u la' tion en dan' ger en gage' ment en grav' er en grav' ing en slave' ment e qua' tion

e ras' ure es trange' e va sion ex hor ta' tion ex pa' tri ate ex pec ta' tion ex pla na' tion far ra' go fil tra' tion fla gran cy fra ter nize frus tra' tion gas con ade' ge ra' ni um grad u a' tion gram ma' ri an gre ga' ri ous gy ra' tion her ba' ceous her ba' ri um im i ta' tion im pa' tience in ca' pa ble in flattion in for ma' tion in ter change' in ter lace' in to na' tion in va! sion ir ra' di ate ir ri ta' tion

la bi al le ga' tion li ba' tion lib er a' tion li bra' ri an lo qua' cious lum ba' go ma la' ri a man da' mus ma ni a ma son ry mas quer ade' med i ta' tion mo sa' ic mu ta' tion ne ga' tion ob la' tion oc ta' vo op er a' tion out ra' geous o va' tion pa la' tial pal i sade' pa tri arch pa tri ot ism pen e tra' tion per sua' sion pla ca ble pla gia rism pla gia ry plan ta' tion

plum ba' go po ma' tum pop u la' tion po ta' tion pre ca' ri ous prep a ra' tion pres er va' tion prom e nade' pro sa' ic pug na' cious pul sa' tion quo ta' tion ra di a tor ra pa' cious rec i ta' tion rec re a' tion re ga' li a rep a ra' tion

rep u ta' tion
res ig na' tion
res pi ra' tion
rev e la' tion
sa ga' cious
sal e ra' tus
sa li ent
sal va' tion
sa pi ent
sa ti ate
sa vor y
sca li ness
sec ta' ri an
sen sa' tion

sep a ra' tion

se ta' ceous

sit u a' tion

so lic it a' tion

stag na' tion sta tion er sta tion er y sub stra' tum sul ta' na temp ta' tion te na' cious tes ta' cean trace a ble trans lat' or um bra' geous va por y va ri e gate ve ra' cious ver ba' tim vex a' tious vi va' cious vo ra' cious

### The sound represented by $\hat{u}$ as heard in $f\hat{u}rl$ , expressed by

burg o mas ter churl ish cur so ry cur va ture dis burse' ment dis cur' sive dis turb' ance di ur' nal
ex cur' sion
ex pur' gate
fur ther ance
in cur' sion
in sur' gent
pre cur' sor
pur ga tive

sub urb' an sur ger y tur bu lent tur mer ic tur pen tine tur pi tude ur gen cy

re im burse!

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by

e ner' vate per pe trate ad ver' si tv e ter' nal per qui site ex ter' nal ad ver' tise ment per se cu tor al ter' na tive fer til ize per ti nence fer ven cy an ni ver' sa ry per ver' sion fra ter' nal as per' sion per vi ous as sert' or ger mi nate pre serv' a tive a ver' ment her mit age re ver' ber ate co er' cion im mer' sion re ver' sion im per' fect com mer' cial ser pen tine con cern' ing in ad vert' ent serv i tor in fer' nal sub serv' i ent con cert' ed con ver' gence in ser' tion sub ver' sion con vert' i ble in ter' pret su per' la tive in ter sperse' de ser' tion ter ma gant de serv' ing in tro vert' ter ti a ry de ter' mined in verse' lv ver bal ly dis cern' i ble mer can tile ver bi age mer chan dise ver dan cy dis cern' ment ver di gris dis con cert' mer cu ry ver mi fuge dis per' sion ob serv' ance di ver' gence pa ter' nal ver sa tile di ver' sion per co late ver te brate di vert' ing per ju ry ver ti go e mer' gent per ma nence ea. e mer' sion re hears' al per me ate

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound, see Manual of Reading.

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

|                | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | J / I               |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| a              | sau ci ly                             | form a tive         |
| ba salt' ic    | sau ri an                             | for mi da ble       |
| dis in thrall' | tar pau' lin                          | for mu la           |
| ex alt' ed     | o                                     | for ti fy           |
| fal chion      | ab sorp' tion                         | for ti tude         |
| fal con er     | ac cord' ing ly                       | fort u nate         |
| fals i ty      | ac cor' di on                         | gor mand ize        |
| in stall' ment | con cord' ance                        | hence for ward      |
| sub al' tern   | con cord' ant                         | hor ta tive         |
| au             | con form' a ble                       | im mor' tal         |
| au di to ry    | con tor' tion                         | in dors' er         |
| au gu ry       | cord ial                              | in or' di nate      |
| au spi ces     | cor du roy                            | mis fort' une       |
| au thor ship   | cor mo rant                           | mor tal ly          |
| cau li flow er | cor ne a                              | mort gage or        |
| cau ter ize    | cor po ral                            | mor ti fy           |
| de fault' er   | cor po rate                           | or ches tra         |
| ex haust' ion  | cor pu lent                           | or de al            |
| fraud u lent   | cor pus cle                           | or di nal           |
| haugh ti ly    | de form' i ty                         | or di nance         |
| hy draul' ics  | de tor' tion                          | or di na r <b>y</b> |
| lau da num     | dis cord' ant                         | or gan ize          |
| lau re ate     | dis or' gan ize                       | or tho dox          |
| nau se a       | dis tor' tion                         | or tho e py         |
| nau tic al     | e nor' mous                           | por phy ry          |
| nau ti lus     | ex or' bi tant                        | re morse' less      |
| pau ci ty      | ex tor' tion                          | scor pi on          |
| plau si ble    | for feit ure                          | sor cer er          |
| pre cau' tion  | form al ly                            | sub or′ di nat€     |
|                |                                       |                     |

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $l\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

de mo' ni ac ford a ble a dor' a ble de plor' a ble fore bod' ing de po' nent fore clos' ure am mo' ni a ap por' tion ment de throne' ment for ger v ap pro' pri ate de vot' ed ness glo ri ous ly ar mo' ri al de vo' tion al his to' ri an a ro' ma dis clos' ure ho sier y as so' ci ate dis com mode' ig no' ble dis com pose' in clos' ure a tro' cious au ro' ral dis pos' al in com mode' ca jol' er v dis pro por' tion in de co' rum cer e mo' ni al droll er v in dis pose' co di fy e lope' ment in dis posed' in ter pose' co gen cy em bold' en col lo' qui al e mo' tion la bo' ri ous en co' mi um co lo' ni al lo cal ly com mo' di ous en force' ment lo co mo' tion en gross' er com mo' tion me lo' di ous com po' nent en rol' ment me mo' ri al mis no' mer com pos' er en throne' ment com pos' ure e qua to' ri al mo ment a rv comp trol' ler er ro' ne ous ne go' ti ate con do' lence ex plo' sive no tice a ble con dol' er ex po' nent no to' ri ous con sol' a ble ex port' er ob o' vate con trol' ler fac to' tum o pi ate co pi ous fo li ate op pro' bri um cor po' re al fo li o o vert ure de co' rous for ci bly pa go' da

pe tro' le um pro mo
pho to graph pro por
po lar ize pro pos
port a ble pro to t
port fol' io rogu er
por ti co rose ma
post-of fice ro ta ry
po ta ble scho li
po ten cy so cia b
po tent ate sto i cis

pro mo' tion tap i o' ca pro por' tion up hol' ster v pro pos' al vo cal ize pro to type zo o phyte rogu er y on rose ma ry court li ness ro ta ry mourn ful ly scho li um ow so cia ble dis own' sto i cism fore know' sup pos' a ble glow-worm

The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

ab o li' tion ist ab o rig' i nes a bridg' ment ac quit' tal ac quit' tance a dapt a bil' i ty ad di' tion al ad min' is ter ad mis' si ble ad mo ni' tion af fin' i ty am big' u ous a mi a bil' i ty am mu ni' tion am phib' i ous an tic' i pate an tip' a thy

pre co' cious

an tiq' ui ty an tith' e sis ap po si' tion arch bish' op a ris' to crat. a rith' me tic Ar min' ian ar tic' u late ar tif' i cer ar ti fi' cial ar til' ler ist as sid' u ous as trin' gent a the ist' ic al at trib' ute at tri' tion aux il' ia ry av a ri' cious

a vid' i ty ben e dic' tion hen e fi' cial be nig' nant hib u lous biv ouac brill ian cy ca pa bil' i ty ca pit' u late cap tiv' i ty car niv' o rous cer tif' i cate char ac ter is' tic chiv al ric chiv al ry Chris ten dom ci vil' ian ci vil' i ty

co a li' tion co-ef fi' cient cog ni' tion col lis' ion com min' gle com mis' sion com mis' sion er com mit' tal com mixt' ure com pe ti' tion com po si' tion con cil' i ate con cis' ion con di' tion al con fis' cate con scrip' tion con sid' er a ble con sist' ence con sist' ent ly con sis' to ry con spic' u ous con spir' a tor con stit' u ent con stric' tion con strin' gent con tig' u ous con tin' gence con tin' u al con tin' u ous con tra dic' tion con trib' u tor

con tri' tion con viv' i al co til' lon crim i nal ly crit ic al cru ci fix' ion cu pid' i tv cu tic' u lar cy lin' dric al de bil' i ty de cid' u ous de cliv' i ty de fi' cient definition de fin' i tive de ist' ic de lib' er ate de li' cious de lin' e ate de lin' quent de liv' er er den ti' tion de riv' a tive de scrip' tive des ha bille' de tri' tion dif fi cult dif fi dence dig ni fied dig ni ta ry

dil i gence

di min' u tive din gi ness dis a bil' i ty dis ci pline dis crim' i nate dis fig' ure dis lo cate dis mis' sion dis pir' it dis po si' tion dis pu ta ble dis pu tant dis si pate dis so lute dis till' er dis tine tion dis tin' guish dis trib' ute di vin' i ty di vis' i ble diz zi ness do min' ion driv el er e clip' tic e di' tion ef fi' cient e lic' it. e lis' ion e lix' ir el lip' sis e mis' sion

e nig' ma en kin' dle en list' ment en rich' ment em pir' ic e pis' co pal e pit' o me e quiv' a lent e quiv' o cal ex cis' ion ex hib' it. ex hil' a rate ex ist' ence ex pe di' tion ex plic' it ex po si' tion ex tinc' tion fa cil' i ty fac ti' tious fe lic' i ty fes tiv' i ty fick le ness fic ti' tious fid get y fig ment fig u ra tive fil a ment fil i gree filth i ness fin i cal fix i ty

fla gi' tious flim si ness flip pan cv flo til' la for bid' ding frank in' cense friv o lous fru i' tion ful fill' ment fu til' i ty ges tic' u late gib ber ish gid di ness gil ly flow er go ril' la guer ril' la hid e ous hip po drome hith er to hos til' i ty hu mil' i ate id i om ig ne ous ig ni' tion ig no rance il lic' it. il lit' er ate ill-na tured im age ry im be cile im bit' ter

im bri cate im i ta tive im ma nent im mi grant im mi nent. im mo late im pe tus im pi ous im ple ment im pli cate im plic' it im po tence im pre cate im pris' on im pu dence in ci dent. in cip' i ent in cis' ion in cre ment in cu bate in cu bus in di cate in di gence in dig' nant in dis tinct' in di vid' u al in do lence in du rate in fa mons in fan tine in fant ry

in fe lic' i ty in fer ence in fi nite in fin' i tive in fin' i tude in flic' tion in flu ence in fringe' ment in im' i cal in iq' ui ty in i' tial in i' ti ate in no cence in no vate in quis' i tive in scrip' tion in sin' u ate in sip' id in so lence in sti gate in sti tute in su lar in su late in te gral in te grate in tel lect in ter course in ter dict' in ter lude in ter mit' in ter stice

in ter view in ti mate in tri cate in trin' sic in vis' i ble ir ri gate ir ri ta ble is o late i tin' er ant. ju di' cial ju di' cious le git' i mate li a bil' i ty lib er al ly lig a ture lig ne ous lin e age lin e ar lin guist' ic liq ue fy liq ui date lit a ny lit er al lit er a ry lith o graph lit i gate lit ur gy ma gi' cian mag nif' ic ma li' cious

ma lig' nant

me dic' i nal me phit' ic me rid' i an mil i tant. mil i ta rv min a ret min i mum min is try min strel sy mis an thrope mis cel la ny mis chiev ous mis cre ant. mis er a bly mis sion a ry mis tle toe mit i gate mo bil' i ty mo ni' tion mu nic' i pal mu nif' i cent mu ni' tion no bil' i ty nu tri' tion ob lit' er ate ob liv' i on oc cip' i tal of fi' cial om nip' o tent om nis' cience om niv' o rous

op po si' tion op ti' cian o rig' i nal pa rish' ion er par tic' i pate par tic' u lar pa tri' cian pen in' su la per di' tion per fid' i ous pe rim' e ter per mis' sion per ni' cious per sist' ence phi lip' pic phy si' cian pil lo ry pin a fore pin na cle piq uan cy pis ca to ry pit i a ble pit i ful ly po lit' ic al pol i ti' cian pos til' ion pre cip' i tant pre dic' tion prep o si' tion prim i tive prin ci pal ly

pro cliv' i ty pro dig' ious pro fi' cient pro hib' it pro lif' ic pro mis' cu ous pro pi' ti ate pro pi' tious prop o si' tion pro vin' cial prox im' i ty pub lic' i ty quad rill' ion quin tu ple ra pid' i ty re cip' i ent re cip' ro cal rec og ni' tion re frig' er ate re it' er ate re lig' ious re lin' quish re mis' sion re mit' tal re mit' tance re mit' tent ren di' tion rep e ti' tion re sid' u al re sid' u um re sist' ance

re trib' u tive re vis' ion re viv' i fv ri dic' u lous ri gid' i ty rig or ous ris i bil' i ty sa pid' i ty sa tir' ic scin til late script ur al se di' tion ser vil' i ty sib yl line sig nal ly sig na ture sig nif' i cant sim plic' i ty sin gu lar sin is ter So cin' i an so lic' it ous so lil' o quy sop o rif' ic spe cif' ic spic u lar spin ner et sta bil' i ty sta tis' tics ste ril' i ty stig ma tize

stim u lant stin gi ness stip u late stu pid' i tv sub lim' i ty sub mis' sion sub sist' ence suc cinct' ly suf fi' cient su per fi' cial su per sti' tion sus pi' cion sus pi' cious sv rin' ga tac ti' cian tim o rous tit il late tra di' tion tran scrip' tion trans fig' ure tran si' tion trans mis' sion trib u ta ry trick er v trip ar tite

u til' i ty va nil' la ven di' tion ver mil' ion vic' i nage vi cin' i ty vic to rv vil i fi er vil la ger vil lain y vin dic' tive vir u lence vis ion a ry vit re ous vit ri fv vo cif' er ate vo li' tion whif fle tree whim si cal whip-poor-will wit ti cism chrvs a lis crys tal lize

e lys' ian hyp o crite lyr ic al met a phys' ics myr i ad mys ti cism O lym' pic par a lyt' ic phys ic al po lyg' a my pyr a mid syc o phant syl lo gism sym bol ize syn co pe sym me try sym pa thize sym pho ny syn a gogue syn o nym syn the sis sys tem a tize tym pa num tyr an nize 111 guilt i ness

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $m\tilde{e}t$ , expressed by

a bet' tor ab ject' ness

e.

trip li cate

ab sent' er ac a dem' ic al ac cel' er ate

cyn o sure

E gyp' tian

ac cent' u ate ac cept' a ble ness ac cess' i ble ac ci dent' al ly ac qui esce' ad vent' ur er af fec' tion ate al i ment' a rv al lege' al pha bet' ic al ly al to geth' er A mer' i can ize an ces' tral a nem' o ne ap pel' la tive ap pre hen' si ble ap pre hen' sion ap pren' tice ship ar chi pel' a go ar gu ment' a tive ar ith met' ic al as cend' en cv as cet' ic as sem' blage as sent' ing as sess' ment ath let' ic at mos pher' ic at ten' u ate at test' or au ster' i ty au then' ti cate bag a telle' be nef' i cent

be nev' o lence bet ter ment bi en' ni al bi seg' ment cal is then' ics ca mel' o pard cat e chet' ic cel e bra ted ce leb' ri ty ce ler' i ty ce les' tial cel i ba cy cel lu lar cem e ter v cen sur a ble cen ten' ni al cen ti grade cen tral ize cen tu ple cer e mo ny chem ic al chem is try cir cum vent' clan des' tine clem en cy cler ic al co a lesce' col lect' ive col lect' or com mem' o rate com mence' ment com mend' a ble com men' su rate com pend' i um com pen' sate com pet' i tor com pre hend' com press' i ble com pres' sion con cen' trate con cep' tion con ces' sion con dens' er con de scend' con fec' tion con fec' tion er con fed' er ate con fes' sion al con fi den' tial con ges' tion con gres' sion al con ject' ure con sci en' tious con sec' u tive con se quen' tial con tem' ner con tem' plate con tempt' i ble con tent' ed ness con ten' tions con ti nent' al con va les' cent

con ven' tion al cor rect' ive cos met' ic co tem' po ra ry cre den' tials cred it a ble crep i tate de bent' ure dec a gon dec a logue dec i mal dec i mate de clen' sion dec re ment de crep' i tude de fec' tion def i cit. de flec' tion de gen' er ate de jec' tion del e gate del i ca cy dem a gogue de ment' ed de mer' it. dem i john den si ty dep re cate dep re date de pres' sion

der e lict

de scend' ant des e crate des o late des pi ca ble des pot ism des ti ny des ti tute de test' a ble det ri ment de vel' op dev il ish dex ter' i ty di ges' tion di gres' sion di lem' ma di men' sion dis af fect' dis con tent' dis cred' it. dis cre' tion di shev' el dis in fect' dis in her' it dis pen' sa ble dis pos sess' dis re spect' dis sec' tion dis sem' ble dis sen' sion dis sent' er dis sev' er

dis tem' per dis ten' tion di vest' ure do mes' tic dvs pep' sia eb on y ec cen' tric ec lec' tic ed i fy ed u ca tor ef fect' ive ef fer vesce ef fi ca cy ef figv ef flo resce ef flu ence eg lan tine e iec' tion e lec' tric al el e gance el e ment' al el e va tor el i gi ble el o quence em a nate em bas sy em bel' lish em bez' zle em bry o em er ald em er.y

em i nence em per' il em per or em pha sis en er gize en gen' der en gine ry en ter prise en ti ty en vi ous ep au let ep i cure ep i dem' ic ep i gram ep i lep sy ep i logue ep i sode ep i taph ep i thet eq ui page eq ui ty e rec' tion er u dite es cu lent es pe' cial es say ist es sen' tial es ti mate et i quette ev a nes' cen. e vent' ful

e vent' u al ex ca vate ex cel lence ex cep' tion ex cess' ive ex cre ment ex cres' cence ex e crate ex e cute ex ec' u tor ex ec' u trix ex emp' tion ex e quies ex i gence ex o dus ex or cise ex pec' to rate ex pe dite ex per' i ment ex pi ate ex ple tive ex pli cate ex press' ive ex qui site ex tem' po re ex ten' si ble ex ten' u ate ex tri cate fal set' to Feb ru a ry fec u lence

fed er aı fel o nv fem i nine fer ri age fer ry man flex n ons fo ren' sic gel a tine gen er a gen er al ize gen er ate ge ner' ic gen e sis gen u ine hec a tomb hem or rhage hep ta gon her ald ry he red' i ta ry her e sy her e tic her it age her met' ic her o ine hex a gon hys ter' ic il leg' i ble im mense' ly im ped' i ment im pend' ing im per' a tive

im per' il im preg' nate im pres' sion im press' ment in cen' tive in cep' tion in ces' sant. in clem' ent. in del' i cate in di rect' in fec' tious in fec' tion in gen' u ous in jec' tion in sen' si ble in spec' tion in teg' ri ty in tel' li gent in tense' ly in ten' tion in ter cept' in ter ces' sor in ter jec' tion in ter' ro gate in ter sect' in tes' tate in tes' tine in trench' ment in trep' id in vec' tive in ves' ti gate

in vest' ment ir rel' e vant ies sa mine leg a cy leg er-line leg is late len i ty leth ar gy li cen' tious lieu ten' ant mech an ism med i cate med i ta tive mel o dy mem bra nous me men' to mem o ra ble men di cant mer ri ment mes mer' ic mes mer ism met a phor me theg' lin Meth od ist. met ric al mign on ette' mil len' ni um mo ment' ous mo men' tum neb u lous nec es sa ries

ne ces' si ty nec ta ry non sens' ic al nu mer' ic al ob ject' ive ob scen' i tv of fen' sive op pres' sion o ri ent/ al or na ment' al pal met' to pa ren' the sis pa thet' ic pec u late ped a gogue ped ant ry ped es tal pen al ty pend u lous pen i ten' tial pen ta gon Pen ta teuch Pen te cost per ad vent' ure per cent' age per cep' tion per emp' to ry per en' ni al per i carp per i phrase per ish a ble

per pet' u al per plex' i ty per spec' tive pes ti lence plen i tude pleth o ra por tent' ous pos ses' sion pos ter' i ty po ten' tial prec e dent pre cen' tor pre cep' tor prec i pice pred a to ry pred i cate pre emp' tion pref er a ble pre hen' sile prej u dice pre req' ui site pres by ter pres i den cy pre ten' tious pret er it prev a lence pre ven' tion pro ces' sion pro gres' sion pro ject' ile pro jec' tion

pro spect' ive pros per' i ty pru den' tial pu tres' cence quer u lous qui es' cent quin tes' sence re bell' ious rec og nize rec ol lect' rec on cile rec on dite rect an gle rec ti tude red o lent reference re flect' or reg i cide reg i men reg is ter reg is trar reg u la tor rel e vant ren dez vous ren e gade ren o vate re pel' lent re pent' ant rep e tend' re plev' in rep re hend'

re pres' sion rep ri mand rep ro bate req ui site re sem' blance res i dence res o nance re spect' a ble re splen' dent re ten' tive ret i nue ret ro grade ret ro spect rev el ry rev er ence rev er v rev o ca ble sat i net' se ces' sion sec re ta ry sec u lar ize sed en ta ry sed u lous sem i na ry sen a tor sen su al sen ten' tial sen ti nel sep a ra ble sep ul cher se ques' ter

sev er al ly tem po ral ver i ta ble sev er ance tem po ra ry se ver' i tv tem po rize sex tu ple tend en cv sin cer' i ty ten der loin skep ti cism ter a phim spe cial ty ter ra pin jeal ous ly spec u la tor ter ri to rv spher ic al tes ti ly meas ur a ble steth o scope tran scend' ent tre men' dous sti let' to stu pen' dous trem u lous trench' ant suc ces' sion ie. suc ces' sor tri en' ni al sup pres' sion veg e ta ble 11.e sus cep' ti ble veg e ta tive sus pen' sion ven ti duct ei tech nic al ven ti la tor non pa reil' tel e scope ven tri cle e0 tem per ance vent ur ous

ea. com mon wealth' dis pleas' ure dread ful ly en deav' or head stall

read i ly treach er y treas ur er friend li ness co quet' ry

jeop ard y

#### The sound represented by $\ddot{a}$ as heard in $m\ddot{a}t$ , expressed by

ac cu ra cy af fa bly ab la tive ad a mant ag gran dize ab ro gate ag gra vate ad e quate ab scess ad jec tive ag gre gate ab so lute ly ad mi ra ble ag ile ad mi ra bly ag i tate ab stract ag i ta tor ab stract ly ad verb a cad' e mist ad verse lv al a bas ter act u al ly af fa ble al mon er

al ter cate al ti tude a mal' gam am a teur am bas' sa dor am bler am bro type am bu lance am e thyst am i ca ble an a bap' tist a nal' o gy an a lyst a nath' e ma a nat' o mist An gli can an gli cize an i mal' cule an i mal' cu la an nu al ly an o dyne an swer a ble an tag' o nist an ti christ ap o gee ap o plex y ap po site ap ter ous apt i tude ar is to crat' ic ar ro gate

as sas' sin ate at tract' ive ness au dac' i tv au to crat' ic au to graph' ic al ax il la ry bac cha nal bap tis ter y bar on age bas i lisk be at' i tude ben e fac' tress bi valv' u lar bri tan' ni a bru tal' i tv ca dav' er ous cal a bash ca lam' i tous cal cu la tive cal cu lus cal u met can ni bal ism can on ize ca par' i son cap il la ry cap i tal ist cap tain cy car i ca ture cas si mere cas so wa ry cas u al ty

cat a comb ca tas' tro phe cat e chist cat e go ry cat er waul cav al cade cham o mile cham pi on chap lain cy char ac ter ize chas tise ment chas ti ty Chris tian' i ty chro mat' ic cis al' pine cis at lan' tic clam mi ness clam or ous clar i fy co ag' u lum com pan' ion com par' a tive com par' i son com pas' sion com pat' i ble con grat' u late con tam' i nate con tract' ed co ri an' der coun ter act! dal li ance

das tard ly de cant' er de cap' i tate de prav' i ty de tach' ment de trac' tion de vas' tate di ag' o nal di dac' tic di lap' i date dip lo mat' ic dis ad van' tage dis as' ter dis as' trous dis fran' chise dis man' tle dis par' age dis trac' tion dram a tize du al' i ty ec stat' ic e jac' u late e lab' o rate e las' tic e man' ci pate em bar' rass em phat' ic al en act' ment en am' el en am' or en camp' ment

en fran' chise en rapt' ure en sam' ple en tan' gle ment es pal' ier es tab' lish e vac' u ate e van' gel ize e vap' o rate ex ag' ger ate ex am' ine ex am' ple ex pan' sion ex trac' tion ex trav' a gant fab ri cate fab u lous fac ul ty fal la cv fal li ble fa nat' ic fan dan' go fan tas' tic far ri er fas ci cle fas ci nate fash ion a ble fa tal' i ty fat u ous fi nan' cial flab bi ness

flag el late flag eo let flat ter er flat u lence fran chise ment fran gi ble frat ri cide gal ax v gal lant ly gal li pot gal van ize gan gli on gar ru lous gas e ous gen e al' o gy gen er al' i ty gi gan' tic grad u al ly gran u lar grat i fy grav i tate gym nas' tics hab it a ble hal cy on hand i craft haz ard ous hi lar' i ty ho san' na im pan' el im pas' sion im pas' sive

in ac' cu rate in ad' e quate in fal' li ble in fat' u ate in flam' ma ble in frac' tion in hab' it ant in san' i ty in stan' ter in val' i date i ras' ci ble i tal' ics Jac o bin lab v rinth lac er ate lac te al lam ent a ble lam i na las si tude lat er al le gal' i ty lib er al' i ty lo cal' i ty mac er ate mag ic al mag is trate mag net ism mag ni fi er maj es ty mal le a ble man a cles

man age ment man i fest. man i kin man ner ism man tu a man u al man u fact' ure mar i time mas ti cate mas to don math e mat' ics mat ri cide mat ri mo nv mat u rate max il lar max i mum me an' der me chan' ics me dall! ion min er al' o gy mis an' thro py mis un der stand' mo nas' tic mor tal' i ty mu ri at' ic mul ti pli cand' nar ra tive nat u ral ist nav i gate neu tral' i ty no mad' ic

op er at' ic o rac' u lar or gan' ic pal a ta ble pal li ate pal ma ted pal pa ble pal pi tate pan cre as pan o ply pan the ism pan to mime pa rab' o la par a chute par a digm par a dox pa ral' v sis par a mount par a pet par a phrase par o quet par ox ysm par ri cide pas sion ate pat ri mo ny pat ron age pe dant' ic pen tag' o nal per am' bu late phleg mat' ic pi las' ter

plant i grade plat i tude plu ral' i ty pneu mat' ics po lar' i ty pome gran' ate port man' teau prac ti ca ble pre par' a to ry pre var' i cate pris mat' ic pro cras' ti nate pro fan' i ty quack er y quad rat' ic ran cor ous ra pac' i ty rapt ur ous ras cal' i ty ra tion al rav en ous re fract' o ry re gat' ta re tal' i ate re tract' ile re trac' tion rhap so dy rheu mat' ic ro man' cer

Sab a oth Sab bat' ic sac cha rine sac ra ment sac ri fice sac ri lege Sad du cee sa gac' i ty sal a ried sal i va rv sal u ta ry sanc ti fy San he drim san i ta rv sat el lite sat ir ist sat u rate sat ur nine sa van' na scan dal ous scap u lar scho las' tic se ragl' io se raph' ic stag nan cy sta lac' tite sta lag' mite stat u a ry stat u to ry

strat a gem strat e gist sub stan' tial tab la ture tac i turn tal is man tan ta lize tan ta mount tap es try tax i der my to bac' co nist tract a ble traf fick er tran quil ly trans fer ence tran si tive trans mi grate trav es ty tv ran' nic u nan' i mous ur ban' i tv vac il late val or ous van dal ism vas cu lar vi vac' i ty vo rac' i ty uaguar an tor

#### The sound represented by $\ddot{o}$ as heard in $n\ddot{o}t$ , expressed by

a bom' i nate ah scond' er ac com' mo date ac com' mo da ting a crop' o lis ad mon' ish er a dop' tion al lot' ment. an a con' da an i mos' i ty a nom' a lous a nom' a ly a non' y mous a pol' o gist a pol' o gize ap os tol' ic al a pos' tro phe a poth' e ca ry ap prox' i mate ar is toc' ra cy as ton' ish ment as trol' o ger as trol' o gy as tron' o mer a tom' ic a troc' i ty au to bi og' ra phy au tom' a ton

bel la don' na bib li og' ra pher bi og' ra phy bi ol' o gy bron chi al car bon' ic ca rot' id ca thol' i cism chol er ic chron i cler chro nol' o gy clod hop per coch i neal cock a trice cod i cil cog i tate cog ni zance coll ier v col lo cate col lo quy col o nist col o nize col o ny co los' sal com bat ant com e dy com ic al com i ty com men ta ry

com mod' i ty com mo dore com mon er com pe tence com ple ment com pli cate com pos' ite com pos' i tor com pro mise con chol' o gy con coc' tion con cu bine con di ment con fi dant con flu ence con gre gate con ju gal con ju gate con quer a ble con scious ness con se crate con se quent ly con sol' i date con so nance con stan cy con sti tute con su lar con su late con tra band

con tra ries con tro ver sy con tu ma cy con tu me ly con ver sant con verse ly co-op'er ate cop per as cop per plate cop y right cor re spond' cor rob' o rate cos mol' o gy cos mop' o lite cot ta ger cot ton y crotch et y cu ri os' i tv de coc' tion de moc' ra cy de mon' strate de nom' i nate de pop' u late de pos' i tor de spond' ent des pot' ic dis con' so late dis hon' est. dis hon' or dis solv' ent doc tor ate

doc tri nal doc u ment dol o rous dom i cil dom i nant drop sic al e con' o mize e con' o my em bod' y e mol' li ate en to mol' o gist ex on' er ate ex ot' ic ex post' u late fe roc' i ty fog gi ness fop per y fos sil ize front is piece gas om' e ter ge og' ra pher ge ol' o gist ge om' e ter glob u lar gon do la gos sa mer har mon' ic hob gob lin hom i cide hon or a ble hos pi ta ble

hos pi ta bly hy poth' e sis id i of ic i dol' a ter im mod' er ate im post' ure im promp' tu in com' pe tence in con' stant in solv' ent in tol' er ant joc u lar log ic al lot ter y ma don' na ma son' ic me thod' ic me trop' o lis mne mon' ics moc ca sin mod i cum mod i fi er mod u late mol e cule mol li fy mon arch ist mon o gram mo nop' o ly mon o tone mo not' o ny mon strous lv

my thol' o gy nar cot' ic nom i nal ob du rate ob du ra cy ob li gate ob lo quy ob nox' ious ob se quies ob so lete ob sti na cy oc ci dent oc ci put oc cu pant om i nous on er ous op er a tive op ti mist op u lence os cil late os se ous os te ol' o gy os tra cism ox y gen pa rot' id phe nom' e non phi lol' o gy phi los' o pher phos phor us Pla ton' ic

po mol' o gy pom pos' i ty pon der ous pop u lace po ros' i ty por rin ger post u late pre coc' i ty pre pon' der ate pre pos' ter ous pre rog' a tive pro bos' cis profit a ble prof li gate prog e ny prom i nence prom is so ry prom on to ry prop a gate pros e cute pros e lyte Prot est ant prov i dence prox i mate psy chol' o gy re mon' strance re solv' a ble re solv' ent re spond' ent re spon' si ble

rhi noc' e ros schol ar ship scle rot' ic sol em nize sol i ta ry solv en cy som no lence soph ist ry soph o more ste nog' ra phy syn op' sis tau tol' o gy Teu ton' ic the oc' ra cy the ol' o gy ther mom' e ter tol er a bly to pog' ra phy ty pog' ra phy ve loc' i ty ver bos' i ty zo ol' o gy e qual' i ty quad ran gle

quad ran gle
quar an tine
war ran ty
ow
ac knowl' edg ment
fore knowl' edge

# The sound represented by ŭ as heard in nŭt, expressed by

u cul mi nate ab rup' tion cul pa ble ab rupt' ness cul ti vat ed a but' ment cul ti va tor ad duc' tion cum ber some ad junct' ive cur rent ly a dul' ter ate cus pi date ag ri cult' ur ist cus to dv a lum' nus cus tom a rv an nul' ment de cum' bent as sump' tion de duc' tion blun der buss de nun' ci a tor ca lum' ni a tor de struc' tion cir cum' fer ence dis an nul' cir cum' flu ence dis cus' sion com bus' tion dis rup' tion com pul' sion dis trust' ful com pul' sive drudg er y com punc' tion dul ci mer ef ful' gent con cur' rence con cus' sion en cum' her con junc' tion e nun' ci ate con struct' er e rup' tion ex cul' pate con sum' mate con sump' tive ex pul' sion co nun' drum ex ult' ant con vul' sion fluct u ate... cor rupt' i ble flum mer v co rus' cate for as much

fore run' ner fruc ti fv ful mi nate function al glut ton ous gun ner y gun stock gut tur al husk i ness il lus' trate im pul' sive in as much' in cor rupt' in cul' cate in cul' pate in cum' bent in cum' brance in duc' tion in dul' gence in dus' tri ous in junc' tion in struc' tion in ter rup' tion in tro duc' tion in un' date ir rup' tion jus ti fy lull a by mul ti form

mul ti ped mul ti pli er mum mer y nul li fv pe dun' cle pe num' bra per cus' sion pre sump' tion pre sumpt' u ous pro pul' sion pul ver ize punct u al pun gen cv re cum' bent re duc' tion re dun' dant re ful' gence re luc' tant re pug' nance re pul' sion re sump' tion re sus' ci tate re vul' sion ro tun' da

rud di ness rus tic ate scur ril ous se duc' tion se pul' chral shrub ber v smut ti ness sub li mate sub se quent sub si dize sub stan tive sub ter fuge sub tle ty suc cu lence suf fer ance suf fo cate sulk i lv sum ma ry sumpt u ous sup ple ness sup pli ant sup pli cate sup pu rate sur ro gate

tri cus' pid tri umph' ant tri um' vir ul cer ous unct u ous up per most 0 ac com' pa ny col an der com fort er cov e nant cov ert lv cov et ous dis com' fit dis com' fort en com' pass gov ern ment som er set

sus te nance

The sound represented by  $\bar{\imath}$  as heard in  $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

ac cli' mate ac quir' a ble ad ver tis' er ad vis' a ble ad vi' so ry af fi' ance Al bi' no al li' ance an ni' hi late as crib' a ble as sign' a ble

sov er eign

ou

dis cour' age

en cour' age

touch i ness

as sign' er blithe some bron chi' tis co in cide' com bin' ing com pil' er com pli' ance com pli' ant con cise' ly con niv' ance con sign' ment con triv' ance de cid' ed ly de ci' pher de ci' sive de clin' a ble de cri' al de fi' ance de file' ment de fin' a ble de ri' sive de riv' a ble de sir' ous de vis' or di a dem di a lect di a phragm di et a rv di o cese dis ci' ple dis in cline'

dis o blige' di verse ly en light' en en liv' en en tice' ment en tire' tv en ti' tle en vi' ron ex cit' a ble fa ri' na fi nal ly fin er v fri a ble fright ful ly hi e rarch y high land im pi' e ty im pro vise' in cite' ment in dict' ment in quir' v in ter line' in vi' o late i ron v i sin glass le vi' a than li bel ous mi cro cosm mi cro scope might i ly mi ser ly

ni tro gen pi ra cy pli an cv pri ma ri ly pro pri' e ty re fine' ment re fin' er re pris' al re vi' so ry ri ot ous sa ti' e ty si ne cure so bri' e ty so ci' e tv stri a ted sub sid' ence su i cid' al su per scribe' su per vise' su pine' ly sur pris' al sur viv' al trans pire' va ri' e ty vi a duct vi o la ble vi o lence vi tal ly yhy dro gen pa py' rus

The sound represented by  $\bar{u}$  as heard in  $m\bar{u}te$ , expressed by

il lu' mine de du' ci ble de lu' sion ab lu' tion il lu' sion ac cu' mu late dif fuse' ly il lu' sive dif fu' sion a cu' men im ma ture' a cu' mi nate di lu' tion im mut' a ble af fu' sion di lu' vi al im por tune' al lure' ment dis a buse' im pu' ri ty am bi gu' i ty dis re pute' in clu' sive an te di lu' vi al dis un' ion in cur' a ble bi tu' mi nous du bi ous in duce' ment cæ su' ra du pli cate in fu' ri ate ef fu' sion cen tu' ri on in fu' si ble cir cu' i tous el o cu' tion in ge nu' i ty co ad ju' tor in ju' ri ous e lu' ci date co ad ju' trix en dur' ance in tro duce' en thu' si ast col lu' sion ju bi lant com mu' ni cant e nu' mer ate ju ve nile ex clu' sion com mu' ni cate lu cu brate com mu' ni ty ex cus' a ble lu mi nous com put' er ex u' ber ant lu na cy con clu' sive fa tu' i tv lu na tic con du' cive flu en cy lux u' ri ant con jur' er flu ent ly ma tu' ri ty mu ta ble con sti tu' tion for tu' i tv con tri bu' tion fu gi tive mu ti nous con tu' sion fu mi gate mut u al ly cre du' li ty fu si ble nu cle us cu li na rv hu man ize nu tri ment cu mu late hu mor ous op por tune'

pe cul' iar ly
pe cun' ia ry
per fum' er y
per se cu' tion
pol lu' tion
pre clu' sion
pre ma ture'
pre sum' a ble
pro duc' er
pro fu' sion
pu ber ty

pu gil ist
pu is sant
Pu ri tan
pur su' ance
re cu' per ate
re du' ci ble
re mu' ner ate
re pu' di ate
rev o lu' tion
sa lu' bri ty
se clu' sion

se cu' ri ty
spu ri ous
trans fu' sion
trans lu' cent
tri bu' nal
tu ber cle
tu ber ous
tu te lage
tu tor age
u su' ri ous
va cu' i ty

### REVIEW LESSONS.

# Words containing Silent Letters.

honorable
mnemonics
pneumatics
psychology
Intermediate.
abscess
acknowledgment
adhesiveness
adversely
aggrandizement
answerable
assignable
assignee

Initial.

chastening
chastisement
Christendom
condescend
consignee
copyright
corpuscle
demijohn
descendant
diarrhea
dishonest
drudgery
enginery
enlighten

exhibit
exhilarate
exhortation
extremely
falconer
fickleness
foreknowledge
forerunner
frightfully
ghastliness
guarantee
gunstock
haughtily

exhaustion

hemorrhage aggravate highland aggregate imagery allege immenselv alternative indictment anodvne infringement ascribable bagatelle inversely manacles cassimere masquerade canterize mightily colonnade connivance mignonette mistletoe contemptible convertible mortgagee obscenity corruptible paradigm crystallize dishabille piquancy pomegranate discursive dispensable rhapsody rhenmatic dissipate dissolute rhinoceros effluence rosemary eligible scintillate seraglio emolliate sovereign equipage subtlety extensible suppleness fallible trafficker fashionable forfeiture transcendent whiffletree frontispiece furtherance e final admissible hippodrome

illegible innocence intercourse intersperse jessamine malleable maritime mercantile narrative oscillate palisade pinnacle placable promenade propagate proselyte recondite reference respectable retinue sacrifice separable serpentine sibvlline subsidence supposable titillate tripartite turpitude tutelage tyrannize

variegate ue final vegetable decalogue versatile demagogue epilogue pedagogue synagogue

#### Substitutes.

ti like sh abolitionist absorption additional admonition aggravation alligation ammunition animation annexation annihilation annotation anticipation application apportionment apposition appropriation argumentation articulation aspiration assassination association attention augmentation avocation benediction

calculation celebration civilization coagulation coalition concretion constellation consternation constriction contention contortion contradiction contrition credentials declamation dentition depletion desertion detrition devotional dilution disproportion distention edition Egyptian elocution

excretion facetions factitious fictitious flagitious gyration ignition impatience initial initiation licentious locomotion munition nutrition palatial perception potation potential precaution preemption preparation pretentious promotion propitious prudential recitation

rendition optician patrician reparation repletion pernicious respiration physician politician retraction precocious sentential separation proficient stationery provincial substantial pugnacious superstition rapacious sagacious tradition ci like sh sociable artificial specialty atrocious sufficient andacions superficial avaricious suspicion beneficial suspicious co-efficient tactician coercion tenacious veracious commercial deficient vivacious delicious voracious ce like sh efficient especial cetaceous judicial cretaceous judicious crustacean loquacious herbaceous magician testacean malicious ch like sh official champagne omniscience chicanery

chivalric debauchee falchion parachute t like sh initiate negotiate propitiate satiate tertiary c like sh appreciate associate depreciate emaciate si like sh apprehension aspersion commission confessional depression digression dismission dispersion dissension diversion emersion emission excursion immersion missionary

oppression revision passionate seclusion permission s like zh perversion disclosure procession displeasure repression embrasure reversion erasure submission inclosure measurable subversion suppression treasurer transmission usurious s like z si like zh aborigines adhesion advertisement affusion advertiser cohesion collusion advisable contusion advisorv delusion apposite diffusion casualty catholicism dissussion effusion causation elision composite evasion compositor excision compromise exclusion contraries hosiery cosmetic illusion cosmology invasion cosmopolite persuasion depositor preclusion devisor profusion discernible

disown divisible egotism elysian equipoise excusable exequies exquisite feasible flimsiness franchisement fusible hosanna improvise inquisitive magnetism mannerism merchandise microcosm miserly

mosaic observance

paroxysm

patriotism

perquisite

plagiarism

preposition

preservation

presidency

presbyter

plausible

presumable prismatic proposal prosaic reprisal resemblance residence residual resolvable resolvent resonance revisory risibility supervise talisman vandalism whimsical ph like f alphabetically amphibious apostrophe atmospheric autobiography autographical bibliographer biographer catastrophe decipher diaphragm emphasis emphatical

epitaph geographical lithograph mephitic metaphor metaphysics neophyte paraphrase periphrase phenomenon philippic philology philosopher phlegmatic phosphoric photograph physical porphyry seraphic seraphim sophistry sophomore spherical stenography sycophant symphony teraphim topography triumphant typography zoöphyte

ch like k antichrist archangel archipelago bacchanal bronchial bronchitis catechetic catechist. chameleon chamomile characteristic characterize chemical chemistry chimera choleric Christendom Christianity chromatic chronicler chronology chrysalis conchology hierarchy mechanics mechanism monarchist orchestra patriarch Pentateuch

saccharine scholarship scholastic scholium sepulcher sepulchral technical c like k accommodate acquittal arithmetic barricade basaltic hivouse calisthenics capillary catacomb cauliflower coeval collegiate collocate completely concoction concubine congenial contravene copperas cotyledon criterion discretion distinction

domestic eclectic ecliptic ecstatic electrical empirical executrix extinction foreclosure forensic fricassee heretic hermetic hydraulics hypocrite hysteric inaccurate inflections locally magnific mercury mesmeric metrical microscope moccasin Olympic pancreas paralytic pathetic percolate projection

promiscuous recollect. recreation satiric scaliness sclerotic scorpion scrofulous stalactite syncope tapioca Teutonic tobacconist turmeric tyrannic ventiduct c like s adherence adjacent allegiance antecedent anticipate artificer atrocity auspices beneficent celibacv cellular cemetery censurable centennial

ceremonial fervency noticeable flagrancy cessation ostracism parricide flippancy cesura Cisalpine forcibly participate citation frankincense paucity civilian frequency percentage cvnosure halcyon permanence henceforward pertinence dalliance decency illicit. pestilence decently post-office imbecile deducible implicit potency defacement. impotence precedent deficit inception precentor diffidence incessant precipice diligence indecent prejudice diocese infelicity prevalence discipline intercede proboscis divergence procedure intercessor domicil interference putrescence dulcimer interlace quiescent effacement interstice quintessence irascible elicit rapacity reducible evanescent legacy lyceum excellence regency exigence macerate regicide exorcise medicinal remittance experience miscellany resuscitate explicit municipal reverence fallacy munificent sagacity fascinate necessaries seceder ferocity necessity simplicity

Socinian aristocracy solicitation ascetic solicitous cancellation captaincy sorcerer spermaceti certificate stoicism circumvent subsistence clemency sufferance codicil susceptible cognizance taciturn coherence tendency coincide traceable commencement translucent competence complacent urgency vacillate conception velocity concerning verdancy concerted vicinage concession vicinity conciliate concisely vociferate voracity concision witticism concurrence c like s and k confluence accelerate consistence accentuate constancy accentuation contingence acceptableness convalescent accessible convenience convergence accidentally crucifixion acquittance cylindrical accuracy

decadence delicacy democracy disconcert eccentric efficacv excrescence fascicle feculence incumbrance occident. occipital occiput precocity reciprocal reconcile secrecy specific successor succinctly succulence theocracy ou like u abstemious ambiguous anomalous anonymous apterous assiduous bibulous bituminous

burglarious carnivorous circuitous clamorous consciousness conspicuous contiguous continuous copious courageously courteous courtesy covetous decidnous decorous desirous devious dolorous enormous envious erroneous fabulous flexuous frivolous garrulous gaseous gloriously gluttonous gregarious hazardous hideous

igneous impious iealously laborious libelous ligneous luminous melodious membranous mischievous mutinous mysterious nebulous notorious obsequious omnivorous perfidious pervious portentous precarious prodigious querulous rapturous ravenous religious rigorous scurrilous sedulous stupendous sumptuous timorous

tremendous tremulous ulcerous unanimous unctuous valorous vexatious vitreous i like y alienate ameliorate Arminian auxiliary brilliancy carnelian colliery companion dominion espalier genius ingenious medallion peculiarly pecuniary plebeian portfolio postilion quadrillion rebellious seniority vermilion

## Words Liable to be Misspelled not included in previous Review Lists.

accordion flageolet promissory fidgety amateur protege pugilist amethyst forbidding anniversary gazetteer puissant antiquity gibberish pyramid regalia antithesis guarantor artillerist. guerrilla rehearsal remittent belladonna hymeneal hiennial jeopardy rendezvous britannia labyrinth requiem cassowary lieutenant. roguery linguistic caterwaul Sadducee chivalry liquefy salaried coalesce lyrical shrubbery cochineal minstrelsy somerset colonial mortgageor stereotype comptroller stethoscope myriad conscientious nonpareil stiletto obsequies coquetry symmetry cordurov oxygen synonym dishevel paralysis syringe dizziness parishioner termagant dyspepsia verdigris paroquet effervesce plagiary villager effloresce polygamy villainy elixir portmanteau vilifier persistence empiric premier prescience farrago whip-poor-will

## NAMES OF PERSONS.

| Males.          | Females.       | Hen ri et' ta |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Al ex an' der   | Ar a bel' la   | Mag da lene   |
| A lon' zo       | Cor de' li a   | Me het' a bel |
| Au gus' tin     | Cor ne' li a   | Mi ran' da    |
| Bar thol' o mew | Deb o rah      | Mir i am      |
| Cor ne' li us   | Eu ge' ni a    | Oc ta' vi a   |
| El e a' zar     | Eu phe' mi a   | So phro' ni a |
| E ze' ki el     | E van' ge line | The re' sa    |
| Hez e ki' ah    | Fred er i' ca  | Vic to' ri a  |
| Ho ra' tio      | Geor gi an' a  | Vir gin' i a  |

# Common Abbreviations.

|                     |  | -            |                |   |   |         |
|---------------------|--|--------------|----------------|---|---|---------|
| Adverb .            |  | Ad., or adv. | Grammar        |   |   | Gram.   |
| Agent               |  | Agt.         | Hebrews        |   |   | Heb.    |
| Alderman            |  | Ald.         | Hogshead       |   |   | Hhd.    |
| Assistant.          |  | Asst.        | History        |   |   | Hist.   |
| Average .           |  | Av.          | Honorable      |   |   | Hon.    |
| Bushel .            |  | Bu. or bush. | Interjection . |   |   | Interj. |
| Catalogue           |  | Cat.         | Librarian      |   |   | Lib.    |
| Clergyman           |  | Cl.          | Longitude      |   |   | Long.   |
| Clerk               |  | Clk.         | Mathematics .  |   |   | Math.   |
| ${\bf Corinthians}$ |  | Cor.         | Matthew        |   |   | Matt.   |
| Credit              |  | Cr.          | Preposition .  |   | 0 | Prep.   |
| Esquire .           |  | Esq.         | President      |   |   | Pres.   |
| Galatians.          |  | Gal.         | Professor      |   |   | Prof.   |
| Genesis .           |  | Gen.         | Romans         |   |   | Rom.    |
| Gentleman           |  | Gent.        | Secretary      |   |   | Sec.    |
| Geography           |  | Geog.        | Senior         |   |   | Sen.    |
| Governor.           |  | Gov.         | Superintendent | ; |   | Supt.   |

## SIXTH STEP.

The sound represented by  $\bar{e}$  as heard in  $m\bar{e}te$ , expressed by

do dec a he' dron

ab ste' mi ous ness ac cre' tion a ce' tous a e' ri al al the' a am phi the' a ter an te ced' ence a phel' ion ap o the' o sis ap pre' ci a ble Ath e ne' um bre vi a ry col le' gi an con ge' ri es con tu me' li ous cor po re' i ty cu ne' i form Cy clo pe' an del e te' ri ous de te' ri o rate diph the' ri a dis o be' di ence

du o de' num e gre' gious ly en cy clo pe' di a e the' re al Eu ro pe' an ex e ge' sis ex pe' di en cy he li o trope het e ro ge' ne ous ho mo ge' ne al hys te' ri a im ma te' ri al im me' di ate ly im pe' ri al in ap pre' ci a ble in co her' ent in con ven' ient in de' cen cy in gen' ious ly in gre' di ent in ter me' di ate ir re me' di a ble

le ni en cy mag is te' ri al man ga nese' man so le' um me di e' val min is te' ri al ob se' qui ous ly oc ta he' dron pan a ce' a per i hel' ion pol y he' dron pos te' ri or Pres by te' ri an sac ri le' gious si de' re al spon ta ne' i ty ste re o scope tet ra he' dron tra ge' di an ul te' ri or un de' vi at ing un e' qual ly un e' ven ness

 $e\alpha$ an neal' arch dea' cou be lea' guer con geal' a ble dis ap pear' ance im peach' a ble in de fea' si ble mal fea' sance sea son a ble ee buc ca neer' dis a gree' a ble e lec tion eer' en fee' ble ment en gi neer' ing ex ceed' ing ly ei. con ceiv' a ble

in vei' gle lei sure ly Ma dei' ra per ceiv' a ble pre con ceive' re ceiv' a ble seign ior seign ior al ty ie a chiev' a ble ag griev' ance brig a dier' bom bar dier cap-a-pie' cav a lier' chan de lier' chev a lier' co te rie' dis be liev' er dis be lieve'

fin an cier' gren a dier' griev ance ir re triev' a ble un wield' v cap u chin' guil lo tine' ma chin'er y ma chin' ist mag a zine' man da rin' me ri' no scar la ti' na tam bo rine' trans ma rine Oe. sub pæ' na uipal an quin'

The sound represented by  $\bar{a}$  as heard in  $p\bar{a}le$ , expressed by

ab er ra' tion
ab ju ra' tion
a bom i na' tion
a bra' sion
ab ro ga' tion
ac cel er a' tion
ac cli ma' tion
ad ju di ca' tion

de ceit' ful ly

ad ju ra' tion
ad min is tra' tion
ad min is tra' tor
a dul ter a' tion
ad van ta' geous ly
a er i form
a er o naut
af fil i a' tion

ag glom er a' tion ag gre ga' tion al ge bra' ic al ien a' tion al le ga' tion al le vi a' tion al ter ca' tion a mal ga ma' tion am bu la' tion a mel io ra' tion am pu ta' tion an nun ci a' tion ap pro pri a' tion ap prox i ma' tion a que ous A ra' bi an ar bi tra' tion ar gil la' ceous ar ma' da as sim i la' tion at ten u a' tion at tes ta' tion au then ti ca' tion bac cha na' li an cal ca' re ous cal ci na' tion can de la' brum can on i za' tion cap i ta' tion ca pit u la' tion car bo na' ceous cen tral i za' tion ce ta' ceous cir cum ja' cent co di fi ca' tion cog i ta' tion col lo ca' tion col o ni za' tion com mem o ra' tion com men su ra' tion

com mis er a' tion com mu ni ca' tion com mu ta' tion com pa' tri ot com pen sa' tion com pla' cence com pli ca' tion con cat e na' tion con cen tra' tion con cil i a' tion con fab u la' tion con fed er a' tion con fig u ra' tion con fis ca' tion con fla gra' tion con fu ta' tion con ge la' tion con grat u la' tion Con gre ga' tion al Con gre ga' tion al ist de fo li a' tion con ju ga' tion con ju ra' tion con se cra' tion con ser va' tion con sid er a' tion con so ci a' tion con sol i da' tion con sti pa' tion con sub stan ti a' tion de pop u la' tion con sum ma' tion con tam i na' tion

con tin u a' tion con tu ma' cious con ver sa' tion al co ri a' ceous cor po ra' tion cor rob o ra' tion cor ru ga' tion cor us ca' tion co tem po ra' ne ous crys tal li za' tion cul mi na' tion cu mu la' tion cu ta' ne ous de can ta' tion de cap i ta' tion dec i ma' tion dec li na' tion de crep i ta' tion de fal ca' tion de i fi ca' tion del e ga' tion de lin e a' tion de mar cal tion de mor al i za' tion de nom i na' tion den u da' tion de nun ci a' tion de por ta' tion dep ra va' tion

de pre ci a' tion dep re da' tion dep ri va' tion der i va' tion des e cra' tion des ic ca' tion de sid e ra' tum des o la' tion des ti na' tion de ter mi na' tion det es ta' tion dev as ta' tion de vi a' tion di a pa' son di lap i da' tion di o ra' ma dis ad van ta' geous dis ap pro ba' tion dis ar range' ment dis col or a' tion dis crim i na' tion dis fig u ra' tion dis in cli na' tion dis or gan i za' tion dis pen sa' tion dis pu ta' tion dis sem i na' tion dis ser ta' tion dis sim u la' tion dis si pa' tion dis til la' tion

div i na' tion dom i na' tion du pli ca' tion ed i fi ca' tion ed u ca' tion al ef fi ca' cious e jac u la' tion e lab o ra' tion el e cam pane' e lon ga' tion e lu ci da' tion e ma ci a' tion em a na' tion e man ci pa' tion em bar ka' tion em bla' zon ry em i gra' tion en er va' tion en gag' ing e nu mer a' tion e nun ci a' tion E pis co pa' li an e qual i za' tion e quiv o ca' tion e ras' a ble es ti ma' tion e vac u a' tion e vap o ra' tion ex ag ger a' tion ex al ta' tion ex am i na' tion

ex ca va' tion ex em pli fi ca' tion ex fo li a' tion ex ha la' tion ex hil a ra' tion ex on er a' tion ex pa' ti ate ex pa tri a' tion ex pec to ra' tion ex pi ra' tion ex por ta' tion ex post u la' tion ex pur ga' tion ex tem po ra' ne ous ex ten u a' tion ex ter mi na' tion ex tir pa' tion ex tra' ne ous ex tri ca' tion ex ul ta' tion fab ri ca' tion fal si fi ca' tion far i na' ceous fas ci na' tion fa vor it ism fed er a' tion fer men ta' tion flag el la' tion fluct u a' tion fo li a' ceous fo li a' tion

fo men ra' tion fore-or di na' tion for ti fi ca' tion fruc ti fi ca' tion ful mi na' tion fu mi ga' tion gal li na' ceous gen er al i za' tion gen er a' tion ger mi na' tion ges tic u la' tion gran u la' tion grat i fi ca' tion grav i ta' tion gym na' si um hal lu ci na' tion hes i ta' tion hi ber na' tion hi la' ri ous hu mil i a' tion i den ti fi ca' tion ig no ra' mus il lu mi na' tion il lus tra' tion im ag i na' tion im bri ca' tion im mi gra' tion im mo la' tion im pa' tient ly im pla' ca ble im pli ca' tion

im por ta' tion im pre ca' tion im preg na' tion im pu ta' tion in al' ien a ble in au gu ra' tion in can ta' tion in car cer a' tion in car na' tion in cli na' tion in cor po ra' tion in crus ta' tion in cu ba' tion in cul ca' tion in den ta' tion in di ca' tion in dig na' tion in ef face' a ble in fat u a' tion in flam ma' tion in gra' ti ate in ha la' tion in i ti a' tion in no va' tion in sa' ti a ble in sin u a' tion in spi ra' tion in stal la' tion in stan ta' ne ous in sti ga' tion in sub or di na' tion min is tra' tion

in su la' tion in ter change' a ble in ter lin e a' tion in ter ro ga' tion in ti ma' tion in tox i ca' tion in va' ri a ble in ves ti ga' tion in vi ta' tion in vo ca' tion ir ra di a' tion jus ti fi ca' tion lac er a' tion lam en ta' tion leg is la' tion le ga' tion lim it a' tion liq ui da' tion lit er a' ti lit i ga' tion mach i na' tion ma ni ac man i fes ta' tion ma nip u la' tion mas ti ca' tion mat u ra' tion me di a' tion mel ior a' tion men da' cious men su ra' tion

mis cel la' ne ous mod i fi ca' tion mod u la' tion mol es ta' tion mol li fi ca' tion mon o ma' ni a mor ti fi ca' tion mul ti fa' ri ous mul ti pli ca' tion mus co va' do mu ti la' tion nat u ral i za' tion nav i ga' tion ne fa' ri ous ne go ti a' tion neu tral i za' tion no men clat' ure no ti fi ca' tion nul li fi ca' tion ob li ga' tion ob lit er a' tion ob scu ra' tion ob ser va' tion oc cu pa' tion oc to ge na' ri an or di na' tion or gan i za' tion os cil la' tion os si fi ca' tion os ten ta' tious pal la' di um

pal pi ta' tion par a pher na' li a par tic i pa' tion pec u la' tion per co la' tion per e gri na' tion per fo ra' tion per mu ta' tion per o ra' tion per pe tra' tion per pet u a' tion per son i fi ca' tion per spi ra' tion per ti na' cious per tur ba' tion Phar i sa' ic al po lar i za' tion pre des ti na' tion pre var i ca' tion pro ba' tion a ry proc la ma' tion pro cras ti na' tion prof a na' tion pro nun ci a' tion prop a ga' tion pro pi ti a' tion prot es ta' tion punct u a' tion ram i fi ca' tion ra ti oc i na' tion ration a' le

rec on cil i a' tion re mu ner a' tion re nun ci a' tion res er va' tion res to ra' tion re sus ci ta' tion re tal i a' tion rev o ca' tion Sab ba ta' ri an sap o na' ceous sat u ra' tion Satur na' li a scin til la' tion seq ues tra' tion sig ni fi ca' tion sim pli fi ca' tion sim u la' tion si mul ta' ne ous sol em ni za' tion so lic i ta' tion spec i fi ca' tion spec u la' tion spo li a' tion spon ta' ne ous sta tion a ry stip u la' tion strat i fi ca' tion sub or di na' tion sub ter ra' ne ous su per er o ga' tion sup pli ca' tion

sup pu ra' tion svl lab i ca' tion Tar ta' re an ter gi ver sa' tion ter ra' que ous tes ta' ceous tit il la' tion trans fig u ra' tion trans mi gra' tion trans mu ta' tion tran sub stan ti a' tion Trin i ta' ri an trit u ra' tion ul ti ma' tum u ni fi ca' tion U ni ta' ri an u sur pa' tion u til i ta' ri an vac il la' tion val u a' tion va ri a ble va ri e ga' tion va ri o loid

veg e ta' tion ver i fi ca' tion ver si fi ca' tion ves i ca' tion vet er i na' ri an vi ca' ri ous vi o la' ceous vi ti a' tion vi tu per a' tion vo cif er a' tion ac quaint' ance aid-de-camp ap prais' al ap prais' er ar raign' ment as sail' a ble as sail' ant at tain' der cham paign' com plain' ant con strain' er con tain' a ble

coun ter vail' dain ti ness dis dain' ful en tail' ment en ter tain' ment. faith ful ness fore-or dain' leg er de main' mail a ble main te nance ob tain' a ble con vey' ance pur vey' or sur vev' or ayas say' er be tray'

The sound represented by à as heard in craft, expressed by

a mass' ment
chan cel lor
chan cer y
chand ler y
com mand' er

craft i ness
de mand' ant
en chant' ment
en hance' ment
ev er last' ing
im pass' a ble

mass ive ness
mas ter piece
pass a bly
pas tor al
pas tor ate
past ur age

gay e ty

may or al ty

e

pro te ge'

tete-a-tete

The sound represented by  $\hat{a}$  as heard in  $\hat{care}$ , expressed by

| e           | mill ion aire' | dar ing ly        |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| par terre'  | stair-way      | trans par' ent ly |
| ai          | a              | ea                |
| chair man   | ap par' ent ly | for bear' ance    |
| hair i ness | care ful ness  | wear a ble        |

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $f\ddot{a}r$ , expressed by

|                | v                 |                       |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| a              | charge a ble      | mar quet ry           |
| a ghast'       | char la tan       | mar tyr dom           |
| ar bi tra ry   | char nel-house    | mo narch' ic          |
| ar bi tra tor  | com man dant'     | pa la' ver            |
| ar bi tress    | com part' ment    | pan o ra' ma          |
| ar che type    | co part' ner ship | par lia ment          |
| ar chi tect    | dis em bark'      | par si mo ny          |
| ar chi trave   | em balm' er       | par tial ly           |
| ar chives      | en large' ment    | par ti ci ple         |
| ar gen tine    | far ci cal        | par ti tive           |
| ar mis tice    | har bin ger       | per i car' di um      |
| bar ba rous    | hard i hood       | phar ma cy            |
| bar be cue     | har le quin       | psalm o dist          |
| bom bard' ment | har mo nize       | sar do nyx            |
| can ta' ta     | harp si chord .   | so pra' no            |
| car bun cle    | im par' tial ly   | tar la tan            |
| car bu ret     | in car' cer ate   | ea                    |
| car di ac      | lar' ce ny        | dis heart! en         |
| car di nal     | mar gin al        | hearth-stone          |
| car nal ly     | mar jo ram        | au                    |
| cart wright    | mar ket a ble     | daunt less l <b>y</b> |
| ca thar' tic   | mar ma lade       | laugh a ble           |
|                |                   |                       |

The sound represented by  $\hat{u}$  as heard in  $f\hat{u}rl$ , expressed by

| u                | im per tur' ba ble | ou              |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| ac curs' ed      | pur ga to ry       | court e ous ly  |
| al bur' num      | re gur' gi tate    | tour na ment    |
| ap pur' te nance | tac i turn' i ty   | o               |
| cur so ri ly     | tur bu lence       | whort le ber ry |

The sound represented by  $\tilde{e}$  as heard in  $t\tilde{e}rm$ , expressed by

| e                   | im per' ti nence    | trans fer' a ble  |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| a cerb' i ty        | im per' vi ous      | tu ber' cu lar    |
| ad verb' i al ly    | in de ter' mi nate  | U ni ver' sal ist |
| ad ver' sa tive     | in er' ti a         | u ni ver' si ty   |
| ad vert' ence       | in ter' po late     | ver ti cal        |
| an i mad ver' sion  | in ver' sion        | ver si fy         |
| con serv' a to ry   | i so therm' al      | ver si fi er      |
| con tro ver' sial   | ma ter' ni ty       | i                 |
| con tro vert' i ble | mer ce na ry        | af firm' ant      |
| con verg' ent       | mer chant a ble     | cir cu late       |
| con vers' a ble     | ob serv' a ble      | cir cum flex      |
| dis cern' i ble     | ob serv' a to ry    | cir cum spect     |
| di ver' si fy       | per me a ble        | cir cum stance    |
| di ver' si ty       | per ver' si ty      | con firm' a tive  |
| e mer' gen cy       | re fer' ri ble      | en cir' cle       |
| e ter' nal ly       | re ver' ber a to ry | ex tir' pate      |
| e ter' ni ty        | re vers' i ble      | firm a ment       |
| ex ter' mi nate     | serv ice a ble      | in firm' a ry     |
| fra ter' ni ty *    | sub serv' i ence    | whirl i gig       |
| gut ta per' cha     | su per' flu ous     | y                 |
| hy per' bo la       | ter ma gan cy       | myr mi don        |
| hy per' bo le       | ter mi na ble       | myr tle ber ry    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

The sound represented by a as heard in fall, expressed by

ex tor' tion er re form' a to ry ab nor/ mal u ni form' i tv form al lv ab sorp' tive for mu la ry ac cord/ ant hor ta to ry bac ca lau' re ate de bauch' er v a qua-for' tis hor ti cul ture con form' a bly im mor! tal ize frand u lence con form' i ty im port' u nate in aud' i ble in cor' po ral in au' gu rate co-or! di nate cord wain er in cor' po rate laud a to ry dis or' der ly in dorse ment naught i ness dor mi to ry in or' di nate ly ลาก e nor' mi ty met a mor' phose awk ward ness ex hor' ta to ry or di na ri ly taw dri lv ex or' bi tance or tho e pist aoex or/ di um pri mor' di al ex traor' di na ry

The sound represented by  $\bar{o}$  as heard in  $l\bar{o}ne$ , expressed by

bro mine di plo' ma cy ac ri mo' ni ous cen so' ri ous dis com pos' ure æ o' li an cer e mo' ni ous dis pro por' tion al al a mode col lo' qui al ism ed i to' ri al am bro' sia com port' a ble em po' ri um am bro' sial con sis to' ri al en co' mi ast an cho' vy co pi ous ly en gross' ment An ti no' mi an er ro' ne ous ly cor po' re al ly ap ro pos' cor ro' sive E thi o' pi an ba ro' ni al cus to' di an eu lo' gi um bi no' mi al de co' rous ly ex co' ri ate brag ga do' ci o dic ta to' ri al ex fo' li ate

fe lo' ni ous gu ber na to' ri al har mo' ni ous hy dro pho' bi a im me mo' ri al im port/ a ble in com mo' di ous in con sol' a ble in de co' rous in har mo' ni ous in sup port' a ble in ter lop' er lo co mo' tion mac ca ro' ni mag no' li a mat ri mo' ni al me di a to' ri al

me mo' ri al ize mer i to' ri ous mo ment a ri ly mon i to' ri al ne go' ti a ble op pro' bri ous ly o ra to' ri o pan de mo' ni um pa ro' chi al par si mo' ni ous pis ca to' ri al pneu mo' ni a pol y no' mi al ro se ate sac er do' tal sa lu ta to/ ri an sanc ti mo' ni ous

sen a to' ri al sten to' ri an sym pho' ni ous ter ri to' ri al the o lo' gi an tri fo' li ate tri no' mi al up hol' ster er U to' pi an vic to' ri ous vir tu o' so oa. en croach' ment hoar i ness ir re proach' a ble ean cha teau'

The sound represented by  $o\bar{o}$  as heard in  $f\bar{o}\bar{o}l$ , expressed by

oo
buf foon' er y
mood i ness
noon tide
o

dis ap prov' al im mov' a ble im prov' a ble im prove' ment

u ab struse' ly ce ru' le an con gru' i ty
cru ci ble
cru ci form
cru ci fi er
cru di ty
ex cru' ci at ing
fer ru' gi nous
fru gal ly
gar ru' li ty
im pru' dence
im pru' dent ly
in scru' ta ble

in tru' sion
ju ris pru' dence
ob tru' sive
pe ru' sal
ru bri cate
ru di ment
scru pu lous
scru ti nize
ou
ac cou' ter ments
bon doir

cou ri er

aou eu uo
caout chouc rheu ma tism buoy an cy

The sound represented by i as heard in pin, expressed by

ab o li' tion ism ab o rig' i nal ab scind' ab scis! sion ac cept a bil' i ty ac cliv' i ty a cid' i ty ac count a bil' i ty ac quis' i tive ad mis si bil' i ty ad ven til tious af fa bil' i tv af fil' i ate a gil' i ty al tis' si mo am phib' i an ap pa ri' tion ar bit' ra ment arch bish' op ric a rid' i ty as sim' i late as trin' gen cy at trib' u ta ble au ric' u lar au rif' er ous au spi' cious

au then tic' i tv bel lig' er ent ben e fi' ci a ry be nig' ni ty bis muth cal lig' ra phy ca pil' la ment ca pri' cious cath o lic' i ty cen trif' u gal cen trip' e tal chiv al rous cic a trice cic a trize cil ia ry cir cum scrip' tion co-ef fi' cien cy co in' ci dence com mis' er ate com pat i bil' i ty com press i bil' i ty con cil' i a to ry co nif! er ous con san guin' e ous con san guin' i ty con sid' er ate ly con spic' u ous ness

con spir' a cy con stit' u en cv con tin' u al ly con tra dic' to rv con tra dis tine! tion con trib' u to ry con vert i bil' i tv cor rupt i bil' i ty cred i bil' i ty crit ic al ly cul pa bil' i ty curv i lin' e ar de bil' i tate de com po si' tion de fi' cien cy de fin' i tive ly de lib' er ate ly de lin' quen cy de lir' i ous de lir' i um dem o li' tion den tic' u la ted dep o si' tion der e lic' tion di a crit' ic al dil a to ry dil i gent ly

dis con tin' u ance dis ha bille! dis in' te grate dis in' ter est ed dis qui si' tion dis so nance dis till' er y dis tin' guish a ble di vis i bil' i ty do cil' i ty do min' ic al duc til' i ty du plic' i ty du ra bil' i ty eb ul li' tion ec cen tric' i ty ef fi' cien cy e go tist' ic al e las tic' i ty e lec tric' i ty el i gi bil' i ty e lim' i nate el lip' tic al em pir' i cism E piph' a ny e pis' co pa cy e pis' to la ry e pit' o mist e qua bil' i ty e qua nim' i ty e qui lib' ri ty

e qui lib' ri um e quiv' o cal ly er u di' tion er y sip' e las eu lo gis' tic e vis' cer ate ex cit a bil' i tv ex hi bi' tion ex pan si bil' i ty ex pe di' tious ly ex plic' it ly ex ten si bil' i ty ex tin' guish a ble fal li bil' i ty fas tid' i ous fea si bil' i ty fe lic' i tous fer til' i ty flac cid' i ty flex i bil' i ty flo rid' i tv flu id' i ty fos sil if' er ous fra gil' i ty fri gid' i ty fu si bil' i ty gen er al is' si mo gen til' i ty ge om e tri' cian gram i niv' o rous gran dil' o quent

gra niv' o rous gul li bil' i ty ha bil' i ment ha bit' u al ly her biv' o rous her e dit/ a ment hu mid' i ty hy per crit' ic al hyp o crit' ic al id i o cy ig no min' i ous ig no min y il le git' i mate il lib' er al il lim' it a ble il lit' er a cy im be cil' i ty im mo bil' i ty im mu ta bil' i ty im pas si bil' i ty im pen e tra bil' i ty im pla ca bil' i ty im plic' it ly im po si' tion im pos si bil' i ty im po ten cy im prac ti ca bil' i ty im pris' on ment im prob a bil' i ty im pu dent ly in a bil' i ty

in ac tiv' i ty in ad mis' si ble in ar tic' u late in au spi' cious in ca pa bil' i ty in cip' i en cy in ci vil' i ty in com pat i bil' i ty in con sid' er ate in con sist' ent in cred i bil' i ty in cur a bil' i ty in de cis' ion in dic' a tive in dif' fer ent in dig' e nous in dig' ni ty in dis crim' i nate ly in tri ca cy in dis po si' tion in dis' pu ta ble in dis' so lu ble in dis tinct' ly in dis tin' guish a ble in vid' i ous in fal li bil' i ty in fe lic' i tous in flam ma bil' i ty in flex i bil' i ty in fu si bil' i ty in im' i ta ble in iq' ui tous in i' ti a to ry

in ju di' cious in qui si' tion in quis' i tive ness in sec tiv' o rous in sen si bil' i tv in sid' i ous in sig' ni a in sig nif' i cance in so lent ly in sta bil' i ty in stinct' ive ly in suf fi' cien cy in ter mis' sion in ter mit' tent in ti ma cv in tim' i date in tre pid' i ty in trin' sic al ly in tu i' tion in va lid' i tv in ven to ry in vig' or ate in vin' ci ble in vis i bil' i ty ir re sist' i ble ir ri ta bil' i ty Is ra el ite i tin' er ate ju di' ci a ry

ju di' cious ly iu ris dic' tion jux ta po si' tion leg i bil' i ty le git' i ma cy lig a ment lin e a ment lit er al ly lit er a ture li tig' ious lo gi' cian mag na nim' i tv mag nif' i cence mag nil' o quent ma li' cious ly ma lig' ni ty mal le a bil' i ty man u mis' sion math e ma ti' cian ma tric' u late mech a ni' cian me dic' i nal ly met a phy si' cian mil li ner y min i a ture mul ti plic' i ty mu nif' i cence mu ta bil' i ty na tiv' i ty no vi' ci ate o bit' u a ry

ob lig' ui ty ob liv' i ous oc cip' i tal o dor if' er ous of fi' cial ly om nip' o tence o pin' ion a ted or bic' u lar o vip' a rous pa cif' i ca tor par ti cip' i al pec ca dil' lo per cip' i ent pe riph' er y per mis' si ble per pen dic' u lar per spic' u ous pes tif' er ous pla ca bil' i ty pla cid' i ty plas tic' i ty plau si bil' i ty pli a bil' i ty pol y the ist' ic pon tif' ic al pos si bil' i ty prac ti' tion er pre cip' i tan cy pre cip' i tate pre cip' i tous pre cis' ion

pre dic' a ment prej u di' cial pre mo ni' tion prob a bil' i ty pro fi' cien cy pro hi bi' tion pro lix' i tv pro pi' ti a to ry punc til' ious rab bin' ic al re cip' ro cal ly re frig' er a tor rem i nis' cence req ui si' tion re sid' u a ry re spect a bil' i ty re spon si bil' i ty rhet o ri' cian ris i bil' i ty rus tic' i tv sac ri fi' cial san guin' e ous sar sa pa ril' la sa tir' ic al ly sci en tif' ic al scur ril' i ty sen si bil' i ty shib bo leth sig nif' i cance si li' cious si mil' i tude

so cia bil' i ty so lid' i ty so lil' o quize sol u bil' i ty som nif' er ous som nil' o quist so phist' ic al ly sop o rif' er ous spe cif' ic al ly sphe ric' i ty sto lid' i ty sub sid' i a ry suf fi' cien cy su per cil' i ous su per fi' cial ly su per fi' cies su per scrip' tion su per sti' tious ly su per vis' ion sup po si' tion sur rep ti' tious ly sus cep ti bil' i ty sus pi' cious ly syl lo gist' ic tan gi bil' i ty the ist' ic al tract a bil' i ty trac til' i ty tra di' tion a ry tran quil' li ty trans mis' si ble

trans po si' tion
trit u rate
u biq' ui ty
um bel lif' er ous
u na nim' i ty
val e dic' to ry
ven tril' o quism
ver mic' u lar
ver mip' a rous
ver miv' o rous
ver sa til' i ty
vi cis' si tude
vin di cate
vin di ca to ry

vir u lence
vis cid' i ty
vis i bil' i ty
vi vip' a rous
vo cif' er ous
vol u bil' i ty

y
an a lyt' ic al
a poc a lyp' tic
dis syl' la ble
dys en ter y
E lys' i um
glyc er ine
hi er o glyph' ic

id i o syn' cra sy met a phys' ic al mon o syl' la bie o lym' pi ad pan e gyr' ic po lyg' a mist po lyg' o nal pol y syl' la ble syc o phan cy syn chro nism tri syl' la ble typ ic al ly typ i fy tyr an nous

The sound represented by  $\check{e}$  as heard in  $m\check{e}t$ , expressed by

ab er' rant
ac cent' u al
ac ces' sa ry
ac ces' so ry
ac cred' it
a ceph' a lous
ac qui es' cence
ad den' dum
ad o les' cence
æs thet' ics
al i ment' ive ness
a man u en' sis
am bi dex' ter
am bi dex' trous

a men' i ty
A mer' i can ism
ap pel' lant
ap pel' late
ar bo res' cent
as a fet' i da
as bes' tos
as cet' i cism
as sev' er ate
at mos pher' ic al
aug ment' a tive
belles-let' tres
be nef' i cence
ben i son
bi ceph' a lous

bis sex' tile
cat e chet' ic al
cen o taph
chal ced' o ny
chi mer' ic al
cir cum ven' tion
co a les' cence
com mend' a to ry
com men' su ra ble
com pend' i ous
com plex' i ty
com pli ment' al
com pre hen' sive
con cen' tric
con dem' na to ry

con de scen' sion con fec' tion a ry con fed' er a cy con gen' i tal con ject' ur al con sci en' tious ness con sec' u tive ly con se quen' tial ly con tem' pla tive con tem' po ra ry con tempt' u ous con tra ven' tion con va les' cence con vent' i cle con ven' tion al ism con vex' i tv cor rel' a tive cot y led' o nous cred u lous de cen' ni al ded i ca to ry de fect' ive ly def er en' tial de gen' er a cy de lect' a ble dep re ca to ry de press' ive des ue tude des ul to ry det ri ment/ al de vel' op ment

dex ter ous ly di a met/ ric al di e tet/ ics di gest' i ble dis af fec' tion dis con tent/ ed dis cred' it a ble dis crep' an cy dis cre' tion a ry dis in fec' tion dis in gen' u ous dis pen' sa ry dis rep' u ta ble dis re spect' ful dis sem' i nate dis sen' tient dis sev' er ance doc u ment' a ry do mes' ti cate du o dec' i mal du o dec' i mo dys pep' tic ef fect' u al ly ef fem' i na cy ef fer ves' cence ef flo res' cence e lect! o ral e lec' tro type el e ment' a ry em bell lish ment em bez'zle ment

e mend' a to ry em i nent ly em is sa ry em u la tive en er get' ic en ter pris ing en vi a ble e phem' e ral e ques' tri an eq ui ta ble es pe' cial ly es pi on age es sen' tial ly es ti ma ble est u a ry ev a nes' cence e van gel' ic al e vent/ u ate ex cel len cv ex cep' tion a ble ex cess' ive ly ex cheq' uer ex cre to ry ex e cra ble ex ec' u tive ex e get' ic al ex em' pla ry ex i gen cy ex pect' an cy ex pend' i ture ex per i ment' al

ex pi a to rv ex pli ca ble ex pli ca tive ex press' ive ly ex qui site ly ex trem' i tv ex tri ca ble fi del' i ty fil a ment! ous fun da ment! al gen er a tor gen u ine ness hem i spher' ic al hep tarch v he ret! ic al her it a ble her met' ic al ly hes i tan cv het er o dox v hy po thet' ic al il leg' i bly im men' si ty im pen' e tra ble im pen' i tence im per' a tive ly im per cept' i ble im per fec' tion im per' ish a ble im pet' u ous im preg' na ble im press' i ble

in ac cess' i ble in at ten! tion in can des' cence in cen' di a rv in ces' sant ly in ci dent' al ly in clem' en cy in com men' su rate in com pre hen' si ble in com press' i ble in con test/ a ble in cred! i ble in cred' u lous in de fen! si ble in def' i nite in del' i ble in del' i ca cy in dem' ni fy in dem' ni ty in de pend' ent in di gest' i ble in di rect' ly in dis cre' tion in dis pen' sa ble in ef' fa ble in ev' i ta ble in ex' o ra ble in ex' pi a ble in ex' pli ca ble in ex' tri ca ble in fer en' tial

in fi del' i ty in fin i tes' i mal in flo rest cence in flu en' tial in flu en' za in gen' u ous ness in her' it ance in nu en' do in sur rec! tion in tel lect' u al ly in tel' li gence in ten' si ty in ten' tion al ly in ter ces' sion in ter reg' num in ter ven' tion in tro spec' tion in vet' er ate ir ref' ra ga ble ir rel' e van cv ir rep' a ra ble ir re press' i ble ir re spect' ive ir rev' er ent ir rev' o ca ble leg is la ture li cen' ti ate lieu ten' an cy lon gev' i ty mag net' ic al ma lev' o lent

man i fest to med ic al ly mel an chol y men su ra ble met al lur gy mil len' ni al mo lec' u lar nec es sa ri ly ne ces' si tate nec ro man cer non en' ti ty ob jec' tion a ble ob so les' cent ob strep' er ous oc ci dent/ al om ni pres' ence o po del' doc os ten' si ble par al lel' o gram par en thet' ic al par lia ment' a ry pe des' tri an pen i ten' tia ry per cep' ti ble per emp' to ri ly pes ti len' tial pet ti fog ger phos pho res' cence plen i po ten' ti a ry po et' ic al pol y tech' nic

po ten' tial ly pred e ces' sor pre des' ti nate pre di lec' tion pre-em' i nent pref a to ry pre med' i tate pre pos sess' ing pres by ter y pre sent' a ble pre sent' i ment pres i den' tial pri mo gen' i ture pro fes' sion al pro gen' i tor pro pen' si ty prov i den' tial pyr o tech' nics quad ren' ni al re fec' tion re gen' er ate rel e van cy re med' i less re pel' len cy re plen' ish rep re hen' si ble rep u ta ble res tau rant res ur rec' tion ret i na ret ro spec' tion

rev er en' tial seg re gate Sep tu a gint se ren' i ty sti pend' i a ry suc cess' ful ly suc ces' sive ly su per in tend' ent sup ple ment' a ry su prem' a cy sym met' ric al ly sym pa thet' ic syn ec' do che syn thet' ic al ly tem per a ment tem per a ture tem pest' u ous tem po ra ri ly ter res' tri al the o ret' ic al. tran scend ent' al tran scend' ent ly ver mi cel' li vet er i na ry ueco quet' ish da guer' re an da guerre' o type ea.

health ful ness

im meas' ur a ble

The sound represented by  $\ddot{a}$  as heard in  $m\ddot{a}t$ , expressed by

aah so lute ness ab so lu tism ab strac' tion ab stract/ ive ac ci dence ac clam' a to rv ac cu rate ness ach ro mat' ic ac ri mo ny ac ro bat act u a ry act n ate ad a man' tine a dapt' ed ness ad e ana cv ad iec tive ly au mi ral ty ad u la to ry ad vo ca cv af flu ent af flux ag gran diz er a lac' ri ty al che mist al che my al ge bra ist al i bi al i quot

al ka li al ka line al le go ry a mal' ga mate am a ranth am a tive ness am ber gris am bi ent am bu la to ry am pli tude a nal' o gous a nath! e ma tize anch o rite an i mal/ cu lar an i mal ize an i mate an nal ist an nu lose an tag' o nism an tag' o nize an ti mo nv aph o rism ap o logue ap o thegm ap pe ten cy aq ui line ar a besque as phalt' um as so nant

as ter oid au to bi o graph' ic au to mat' ic ax i o mat! ic ben e fac' tion bib li o graph' ic al bi o graph' ic al car a van' sa ry car i ole car nal' i ty car ti lag' i nous cas tel la ted cat a lep sy cau sal' i ty cir cu lar' i tv cir cum am! bi ent cir cum am' bu late cir cum nav' i gate cir cum stan' tial col lat' er al con pan' ion a ble com par' a tive ly com pas' sion ate con cat! e nate con cav' i ty con fab' u late con ge ni al' i ty con grat' u la to ry con stab' u la ry

con tract/ ile con tral' to con viv i al' i tv cor di al' i ty coun ter bal' ance crim i nal' i ty de clam' a to ry de fam' a to ry dem o crat' ic di ag' o nal ly dis fran' chise ment dis par' age ment dis par' i ty dis sat is fac' tion dog mat' ic al dra mat' ic al dy nam' ics ec cle si as' tic e jac' u la to ry em bar' rass ment em bas' sa dor em blem at/ ic em phat' ic al ly en fran' chise ment e nig mat' ic al en thu si ast' ic ep i gram mat' ic e qui lat' er al e rad' i cate es tab' lish ment ex as' per ate

ex clam' a to ry ex plan' a to ry ex trav' a gant fa mil iar' i ty fa nat' i cism fan tas' tic al fash ion a bly frag ment a ry fru gal' i ty ge lat' i nous ge o graph' ic al glad i a tor gram mat' ic al ly hep tag' o nal her maph' ro dite hex ag' o nal hex am' e ter ho me o path' ic hos pi tal' i ty hu man' i ty hy dro stat' ics id i o mat! ic il le gal' i ty il lib er al' i ty im ag' i na ry im mac' u late im mo ral' i ty im mor tal' i ty im pal' pa ble im par ti al' i ty im prac' ti ca ble

in ac' cu ra cy in ad' e qua cy in an' i mate in an' i ty in ap' pli ca ble in apt' i tude in cal' cu la ble in ca pac' i ty in com pat' i ble in di vid u al' i tv in fant' i cide in flam' ma to ry in for mal' i ty in fran' gi ble in grat' i tude in hab' it a ble in hu man' i ty in stru men tal' i ty in tan' gi ble in tract! a ble in tran' si tive i tal' i cize lab o ra to ry lach ry mal lam i na ted lap i da ry liq ue fac' tion lith o graph' ic lo quac' i ty lym phat' ic mac ad' am ize

mad re pore mad ri gal mag is tra cy mag nan' i mous mal a chite man age a ble man da to ry man u fac' to ry mar riage a ble math e mat' ic al me chan' ic al ly men ag' e rie men dac' i ty mi as' ma min er al' o gist mi rac' u lous mis an' thro pist Mo ham' med an mo nas' ti cism mon o syl lab' ic mo ral' i ty mu ci lag' i nous mu nic i pal' i ty na tion al' i ty nat u ral ly nav i ga ble neu ral' gi a o ce an' ic oc tag' o nal oc tan' gu lar o le ag' i nous

ol fac' to ry o pac' i ty oph thal' mi a o rang'-ou tang o rig i nal' i ty pan cre at' ic par ti al' i ty pe cul iar' i ty per i phras' tic per ti nac' i ty pet ri fac' tion Phar i sa ism phi lan' thro pist phy lac' ter y pi rat' ic al plan et a ry po et as' ter pol y an' thus prin ci pal' i ty prob lem at' ic al prod i gal' i ty pug nac' i ty punct u al' i ty pu tre fac' tion py ram' i dal quad ran' gu lar quad ri lat' er al quad ri valv' u lar rar e fac' tion ra tion al ist re fran' gi ble

re tal' i a to ry sal a man der sal ta to rv sanct u a ry san gui na ry sat is fac' to ri ly schis mat' ic al scho las' ti cism sen su al' i ty sin gu lar' i ty. som nam' bu lism spec tac' u lar spir it u al' i ty sten o graph' ic stu pe faci tion sub stan' ti ate su per an' nu at ed sys tem at' ic al ly tab er na cle ta ran' tu la tech ni cal' i ty te nac' i ty the at' ric al top o graph' ic al tran si to ry typ o graph' ic al u ni ver sal' i ty ve nal' i ty ve rac' i ty ver nac' u lar vo cab' u la ry

The sound represented by  $\check{o}$  as heard in  $n\check{o}t$ , expressed by

0 ag glom' er ate an a tom' ic al a nom' a lism an tho log' ic al an thol' o gy an thro pol' o gy a poc' a lypse A poc' ry pha ar chæ ol' o gy as tro log' ic al as tro nom' ic al a tom' ic al au to bi og' ra pher au toc' ra cy ca non' ic al chi rog' ra phy chi rop' o dist cho rog' ra phy chro nol' o ger chron o log' ic al chro nom! e ter cog ni za ble com men ta tor com mis sa ry com pa ra ble com plai sance com plai sant con chol' o gist

con com' i tant con glom' er ate con gru ous con sol' a to ry con vo lu ted co-op' er a tive cor re spond' ence cor rob' o rant cos mog' o ny cos mog' ra pher cos mop' o lite cra ni ol' o gy crys tal log' ra phy de mon ol' o gy de mon' stra ble de pos' i ta ry de rog' a to ry dis em bod' ied di a bol' ic al di a ton' ic dis hon' est y dis hon' or a ble dox ol' o gy e co nom' ic al e con' o mist el ee mos' y na ry e mol' u ment en to mol' o gist ep i glot' tis

e qui noc' tial eth nol' o gy et v mol' o gv ex pos' i to ry fri vol' i ty gen e a log' ic al gen er os' i ty ge o log' ic al har mon' ic al hip po pot' a mus his tri on' ic ho me op' a thy hon or a ry hy drop' a thy hy per bol' ic al hyp o chon' dri a hy poc' ri sy hy pot' e nuse hy poth' e cate ich thy ol' o gy i dol' a trous il log' ic al im mod' est y im pet u os' i ty im pol' i tic im pon' der a ble im pos' si ble im pov' er ish im prob' a ble

im prov' i dent in cog' ni to in com' pa ra ble in com' pe tent in con' gru ous in con' stan cy in doc' tri nate in dom' i ta ble in hos' pi ta ble in nox' ious in oc' u late in sol' u ble in solv' en cy in ter rog' a tive in tol' er a ble in vol' un ta ri ly i ron' ic al ir re spon' si ble lex i cog' ra pher li thog' ra phy log ic al ly ma hog' a ny Ma hom' ed an me di oc' ri ty me te or ol' o gy me thod' ic al ly me ton' y my met ro pol' i tan mi cro scop' ic mis an throp' ic mod er a tor

mon as ter y mon i to ry mon o gram mon o graph mon o logue mo nop' o lize mon o the ism mo not' o nous mon stros' i ty myth o log' ic al my thol' o gist neb u los' i ty ne crol' o gy nom i nal ly nom i na tive ob li ga to ry oc cu pan cy ol i garch y on er a ry or ni thol' o gist or thog' ra phy os te ol' o gist pa le on tol' o gy par a bol' ic al par a dox' ic al pa thol' o gy ped a gog' ic pe ri od' ic al phil an throp' ic phil o log' ic al phil o soph' ic al ly

phi los' o phize pho nog' ra phy pho tog' ra phy phra se ol' o gy phre nol' o gist phys i og' no mist phys i o log' ic al phys i ol' o gist po mol' o gist post hu mous pre dom' i nant pre mon' i to ry pre pon' der ance prof li ga cy prog nos' tic ate rec i proc' i ty re cog' ni zance re con' nais sance re pos' i to ry sar coph' a gus scru pu los' i ty sin u os' i ty sol i ta ri ness ste nog' ra pher ste re o scop' ic sym bol' ic al ly syn on' y mous tau to log' ic al tech no log' ic al tech nol' o gy tel e scop' ic al

ter mi nol' o gy ter ra-cot' ta the od' o lite the o log' ic al to pog' ra pher tox i col' o gy trig o nom' e try ty pog' ra pher

ul tra mon' tane
ve loc' i pede
vol un ta ri ly
zo o log' ic al

The sound represented by ŭ as heard in nut, expressed by

ab rupt' ness ac cum' bent ad judge an nun' ci ate an te pe nult' arch duch' ess ca lum' ni ate cir cum' flu ent com bus' ti ble com pul' sa to ry con junct' ure con struct/ ive con vul' sive cor pus' cu lar cul ti va ble cur mud' geon cus tom a ri ly de struc' ti ble ef ful' gence es cutch' eon ex cul' pa to ry fe cun' di ty function a ry

hort i cult/ ur al hort i cult/ ur ist. il lus' tra tive il lus/ tri ous in com bus' ti ble in cor rupt' i ble in cul' pa ble in duct' ive ly in dus' tri ous ly in suf' fer a ble in tro duc' to ry in vul' ner a ble jus ti fi a ble op pug' nant pe nult' i mate pub lish er pul mo na ry pulp ous ness pun ish ment ro tund' i ty sub ju gate sub lu na ry suf fer a ble sumpt u a ry

su per struct' ure
tri um' vi rate
ul tra mun' dane
un du la to ry
un luck' i ly
vo lupt' u a ry
vo lupt' u ous
vul ner a ble

ac com' pa ni ment
ac com' pa nist
cov e nant er
cov et ous ness
dis com' fit ure
dis cov' er er
drom e da ry
ef front' er y
mon et a ry
mon ey less
slov en li ness
spon gi ness

ou dis cour' age ment en cour' age ment The sound represented by  $\check{o}$  as heard in  $cr\check{o}ss$ , expressed by

| <i>o</i> .         | diph thon' gal    | ma jor' i ty      |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ab hor' rence      | dog ger el        | mi nor' i ty      |
| ac cost' a ble     | dog ma tism       | or a cle          |
| a cros' tic        | Dor ic            | or a tor' i cal   |
| al le gor' ic al   | em boss'          | or a to ry        |
| au thor' i ta tive | flor id           | or i fice         |
| au thor' i ty      | for age           | or i gin          |
| be troth' al       | for eign er       | or i son          |
| ca lor' ic         | for ester         | or re ry          |
| cat e gor' ic al   | froth y           | par e gor' ic     |
| chor is ter        | gloss a ry        | phos phor' ic     |
| cor al line        | his tor' ic       | por ridge         |
| cor o nal          | hor o scope       | pri or' i ty      |
| cor o ner          | hor ri ble        | rhe tor' ic al    |
| cor o net          | hor ror           | su pe ri or' i ty |
| cor ri dor         | in fe ri or' i ty | triph thon' gal   |
| cor ru gate        | log a rithm       | tor re fy         |
| cos tal            | log ger head      | wrong ly          |

The sound represented by  $\bar{\imath}$  as heard in  $p\bar{\imath}ne$ , expressed by

| <del>-</del>     | •               | -                  |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| i                | de sir' a ble   | im pro pri' e ty   |
| ad vis' ed ly    | dis o blig' ing | in de clin' a ble  |
| ad vise' ment    | dis qui' e tude | in de scrib' a ble |
| ap pli' ance     | di vid' a ble   | in dict' a ble     |
| cir cum scribe'  | en vi' ron ment | in e bri' e ty     |
| ci ta to ry      | fi er i ness    | in qui' e tude     |
| con tra ri' e ty | hi e rarch      | in vi' o la ble    |
| de ci' sive ly   | hi e ro glyph   | lig num-vi' tæ     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a discussion of this sound see Manual of Reading.

| mi gra to ry     | right eous ness | hy gi ene        |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| no to ri' e ty   | spright li ness | ľy rate          |
| par ri cid' al   | vi bra to ry    | ei .             |
| pro pri' e ta ry | y               | ei der-down      |
| re spir' a to ry | dy nas ty       | ka leid' o scope |

The sound represented by ou as heard in out, expressed by

| ou                 | en coun' ter        | dis al low'      |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| a cous' tic        | es pous' al         | dis al low' ance |
| an nounce' ment    | in sur mount' a ble | dis a vow'       |
| coun te nance      | mount e bank        | dis a vow' al    |
| coun ter feit er   | re doubt' a ble     | em bow' el       |
| coun ter poise     | round e lay         | em bow' er       |
| de nounce' ment    | ow                  | em pow' er       |
| de vout' ly        | a vow' ed ly        | en dow' ment     |
| dis coun' te nance | cow ard li ness     | how itz er       |

The sound represented by oi as heard in point, expressed by

| oi              | loi ter er       | oy                |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| a droit' ness   | moi e ty         | an noy' ance      |
| an noint' ed    | moist en ing     | clair $voy'$ ance |
| ap point' ment  | nois i ly        | coy ness          |
| a void' ance    | poign ant        | dis loy' al ty    |
| av oir du pois' | poign an cy      | em ploy' er       |
| bois ter ous    | poi son ous      | en joy' ment      |
| con joint' ly   | re con noi' ter  | loy al ty         |
| de spoil' er    | sphe roi' dal    | roy al ty         |
| dis ap point'   | spoil er         | eoi               |
| em broid' er    | un a void' a ble | bour geois'       |

The sound represented by  $\bar{u}$  as heard in  $m\bar{u}te$ , expressed by

ab so lu' tion ac cu' mu la tive ac cust ant ac cul sa tive ad du' ci ble ad ju' di cate al le lu' ia al lur' ing al lu' sion al lu' vi al an nu' i ty as si du' i tv at tri bu' tion cat e chu' men ce su' ra cir cum lo cu' tion com mu' ni ca ble com mu' ni ca tive com put' a ble con clu' sive ly con cu' bi nage con nu' bi al con sti tu' tion al con ti gu' i ty con ti nu' i ty con vo lu' tion des ti tu' tion di lu' vi um

dim i nu' tion dis so lu' tion dis tri bu' tion ef flu' vi um el o cu' tion a ry en dur' a ble en thu! si asm ep i cu' re an ev o lu' tion ex clu' sive ly ex com mu' ni cate ex e cu' tion er ex u' ber ant ly for tu' i tous fu tu' ri tv gra tu' i tous hal le lu' jah Her cu' le an hu mor ous ly il lu' mi nate il lu' so ry im ma tu' ri ty im mu' ni ty in con gru' i ty in cre du' li ty in du' bi ta ble in ju' ri ous ly in su' per a ble in tu' i tive ly

in vo lu' tion iu di ca to rv le gu' mi nous lon gi tu' di nal lu di crous ly lu gu' bri ous lux u' ri ous ly ob scu' ri ty op por tune' ly op por tu' ni ty per pe tu' i ty per spi cu' i ty re cu' per a tive re ju' ven ate res ti tu' tion ret ri bu! tion sa lu' bri ous sa lu' ta to ry sub sti tu' tion sul phu' re ous su per flu' i ty vo lu' mi nous eu

eu cha rist eu lo gist eu pho ny feud al ism ich neu' mon pleu ri sy

### REVIEW LESSONS.

#### Substitutes.

ti like sh hallucination immigration aberration abstraction impartially amelioration impatiently apparition inflammation attribution innovation benefaction insulation circumstantial interrogation irradiation consequentially jurisdiction consubstantiation coruscation liquefaction deferential liquidation naturalization demolition depravation penitentiary discretionary peregrination dissentient peroration ebullition perturbation electioneer practitioner equinoctial putrefaction essentially rationale exceptionable rationalist exhilaration stationary exoneration substantially extirpation superstitiously flagellation suppuration fluctuation surreptitiously functionary tergiversation

titillation t like sh expatiate impartiality inertia ingratiate initiatory insatiable licentiate negotiable novitiate partiality plenipotentiary propitiatory substantiate t and ti like sh initiation negotiation propitiation ratiocination transubstantiation vitiation c like sh

annunciate

appreciable

beneficiary

braggadocio

excruciating inappreciable judiciary c and ti like sh denunciation depreciation emaciation enunciation pronunciation renunciation ce like sh argillaceous carbonaceous cetaceous coriaceous farinaceous foliaceous gallinaceous saponaceous testaceous violaceous ci like sh auspicious capricious co-efficiency contumacious deficiency efficacious efficiency especially geometrician

inauspicious injudicious insufficiency judiciously logician maliciously mathematician mendacious officially pertinacious prejudicial proficiency sacrificial silicions sociability sufficiency superficially superficies suspiciously ch like sh capuchin champaign chandelier charlatan chateau chevalier chivalrous machinery machinist. marchioness meerschaum

si like sh animadversion compassionate condescension controversial intercession intermission inversion manumission s like z abolitionism absolutism accusant accusative acquisitive advisedly advisement Americanism anomalism antagonism appraise avoirdupois henison bismuth causality colloquialism commiserate complaisant congeries conventionalism cosmogony

cosmopolite counterpoise decomposition deposition discernible disdainful divisibility dogmatism empiricism enfranchisement enterprising enthusiasm expository exquisitely fanaticism favoritism feasibility feudalism fusibility gymnasium imposition imprisonment indefeasible indivisible infusibility inquisition inquisitiveness invisibility Israelite juxtaposition leisurely

malfeasance manganese miasma monotheism noisilv observable omnipresence orison perusal plausibility polytheism presbytery presidential repository requisition reservation residuary resurrection risibility roseate usurpation ventriloquism visibility s like zh abscission elysium immeasurable indecision pleasurable precision supervision

si like ah abrasion allusion ambrosia. ambrosial intrusion c like s acerbity adequacy adolescence advertence antecedence appurtenance arborescent armistice asceticism askance astringency authenticity centrifugal censorious centripetal cerulean chancellor chancery deceitfully decimation degeneracy delinquency diplomacy docility

duodecimal duplicity effeminacy effervescence effulgence elasticity emergency enhancement. exceedingly excellency excessively exigency evanescence eviscerate explicitly fascination financier forbearance fraudulence glycerine grievance idiocy illiteracy imbecility impenitence imperceptible impertinence inadvertence incendiary incipiency indecency

ineffaceable inflorescence irrelevancy jurisprudence laceration larceny legitimacy leniency lieutenancy loquacity magnificence maintenance mendacity mercenary monasticism multiplicity munificence necessitate obsolescent opacity oscillation panacea parricidal participial perceivable perceptible plasticity precipitancy predecessor reciprocity relevancy

reminiscence repellency resuscitation sacerdotal serviceable taciturnity termagancy turbulence vacillation variance velocipede vermicelli vicissitude virulence viscidity c like k acclamatory acclivity accompaniment accoutrements accurateness accursed acoustic acrostic adjectively æsthetics aid-de-camp allegorical analytical apocalypse apocalyptic

automatic harbecue buccaneer calcareous carbuncle cardiac commandant. conformably conjecturally containable cordwainer coterie courteously cursorily curvilinear custodian denticulated desiccation diacritical diametrical discouragement discourteous dominical ecclesiastic elecampane encomiast equivocate escutcheon heretical homeopathic horoscope

hydrostatics hypercritical hypocrisy hypothecate hypothetical incombustible incompressible inconsistent incurability inductively inexplicable inscrutable maccaroni medically molecular mollification muscovado mythological nomenclature obscuration opodeldoc ossification panegyric pedagogic polytheistic proclamation rubricate satirically scrutinize scurrility stereoscopic

supplication syllabication symmetrically sympathetic synthetically telescopical tubercular turmeric typically valedictory vermicular versification vertical vesication c like s and k acceleration accessarv accidence acquiescence advocacy autocracy calcination catholicity cicatrix cicatrize circumlocution circumscribe clairvoyance coalescence coincidence complacence

complaisance conceivable concentric conciliation conciliatory confederacy consociation convalescence crucible crucifier Cyclopean cyclopedia discrepancy eccentricity electricity episcopacy flaccidity inaccessible inaccuracy incandescence incapacity incarcerate inclemency intricacy necromancer occipital recognizance reconciliation specifically specification successively

ch like k achromatic alchemist alchemy anchorite anchovy archæology archetype architect architrave archives bacchanalian catechetical catechumen chalcedony chimerical chirography. chiropodist chorister chorography chronologer chronometer conchologist eucharist harpsichord heptarchy hierarch ichneumon ichthyology lachrymal machination

malachite mechanically mechanician melancholv monarchic oligarchy parochial polytechnic pyrotechnic scholasticism synecdoche synchronism technicality technology ph like f acephalous amphibian amphitheater aphelion aphorism Apocrypha asphaltum atmospherical autobiographer bibliographical caligraphy cenotaph cosmographer crystallography emphatically ephemeral

Epiphany euphony geographical hemispherical hermaphrodite hieroglyph hydrophobia lexicographer lithographer lithographic lymphatic metamorphose metaphorically metaphysical metaphysician monograph ophthalmia orthography paraphernalia periphery periphrastic Pharisaical pharmacy philanthropic philological philosophical phonography phosphorescence photography phraseology phrenologist

phylactery physiognomist physiological sarcophagus sophistically sphericity spheroidal stenographic stenographer sulphurous sycophancy symphonious topographer typographer ou like ŭ acetous acrimonious adventitious ambidextrous analogous auriferous beauteous boisterous cartilaginous ceremonious compendious congruous coniferous contemptuous cotyledonous covetousness

decorously deleteriously delirious disingenuous expeditiously felicitous ferruginous filamentous fortuitous fossiliferous gelatinous graminivorous granivorous herbivorous hilarious humorously idolatrous ignominious illustrious incredulous indigenous industriously infelicitous ingenuousness iniquitous innoxious insectivorous insidious invidious leguminous ludicrously

miscellaneous monotonous mucilaginous oblivious obstreperous odoriferous oleaginous oviparous poisouous posthumous precipitous scrupulous subterraneous supercilious synonymous tempestuous terraqueous umbelliferous vermiparous viviparous

voluptuous i like u alienation alleluia ciliary companionable familiarity inalienable ingeniously melioration millionaire opinionated peculiarity perihelion punctilious g like j advantageously algebraic collegian

etymology eulogistic eulogium exaggeration generalization gesticulation heterogeneous magistracy metallurgv neuralgia panegyric porridge sacrilegious Septuagint syllogistic tautological technological theological toxicology zoölogical

# Words Liable to be Misspelled not included in any previous Review List.

abscind
ceolian
aerie
aeronaut
achievable
alchemist
aliquot

amanuensis amaranth apologue apothegm apotheosis apropos aquiline

congeniality

arabesque arraignment baccalaureate beleaguer belles-lettres boudoir bourgeois

breviary brigadier buoyancy caoutchouc cap-a-pie connoisseur conscientiousness counterfeiter daguerrean daguerreotype desnetude diphtheria diphthongal dishabille dishonestv dissyllable dysentery dyspeptic egregiously eider-down eleemosynary electrotype epiglottis equestrian equitable erysipelas espionage eulogist exchequer foreigner generalissimo

guillotine gutta-percha hallelujah harlequin howitzer hygiene hyperbole hypothenuse hysteria idiosyncrasy inconvenient indictable innuendo inveigle isothermal kaleidoscope lachrymatory lignum-vitæ litigious logarithm Madeira madrepore marriageable martyrdom menagerie metonymy monologue myrmidon neutralization obliquity Olympiad

orang-outang palanguin parallelogram parliament pleurisy pneumonia poignant polygamist polygonal polysyllable psalmodist reconnaissance reconnoiter restaurant rhetorician rhenmatism sanguinary sardonyx sarsaparilla scientifical schismatical seignior sequestration soliloquize subpæna somniloquist symbolically tournament triphthongal ubiquity whortleberry

#### LATIN ABBREVIATIONS.

A. B. (Artium Baccalaureus.) Bachelor of Arts.

A. D. (Anno Domini.) In the year of our Lord.

A. M. (Artium Magister.) Master of Arts.

(Ante Meridiem.) Before noon.

(Anno Mundi.) In the year of the world.

Con. (Contra.) Against; in opposition.

D. D. (Divinitatis Doctor.) Doctor of Divinity.

D. V. (Deo volente.) God willing.

e. g. (exempli gratiâ.) For example.

Etc., etc., or &c. (Et cætera.) And others; and so forth.

Ib., ib., Ibd., or ibd. (Ibidem.) In the same place.

Id., or id. (*Idem.*) The same.

I. e., or i. e. (Id est.) That is.

I. H. S. (Iesus [or Jesus] Hominum Salvator.) Jesus the Saviour of men.

incog. (Incognito.) Unknown.

In trans., or intrans. (In transitu.) On the passage.

LL. B. (Legum Baccalaureus.) Bachelor of Laws.

LL. D. (Legum Doctor.) Doctor of Laws.

L. S. (Locus Sigilli.) Place of the Seal.

M. D. (Medicinæ Doctor.) Doctor of Medicine.

N. B. (Nota bene.) Note well, or take notice.

Per cent. (Per centum.) By the hundred.

Ph. D. (Philosophiæ Doctor.) Doctor of Philosophy.

P. M. (Post Meridiem.) Afternoon.

Pro tem., or pro tem. (Pro tempore.) For the time being.

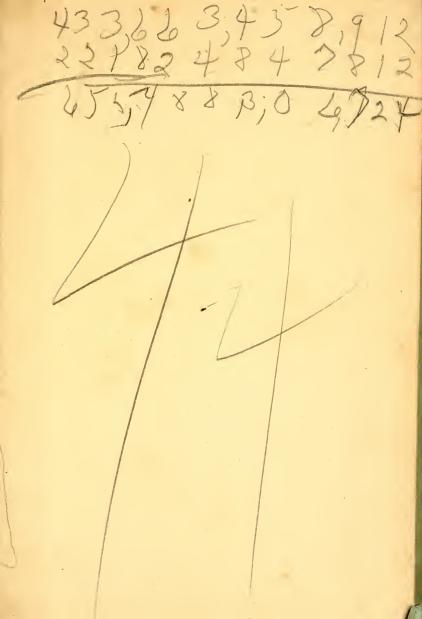
Prox. (Proximo.) Next, or of the next month.

Ult., or ult. (Ultimo.) Last, or of the last month.

Viz. (Videlicet.) To wit; Namely.







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